## The HOPE Initiative

NATIONAL COLLABORATIVE FOR HEALTH EQUITY

TEXAS HEALTH INSTITUTE

## APPENDIX

VIRGINIA CDMMDNWEALTH UNIVERSITY
CENTER QN SQCIETY AND HEALTH

provided by

## Introduction

For each of HOPE's 28 indicators, The HOPE Initiative: Appendix presents the following data at the state level:

- STATE RATES show how each state performs on a particular indicator overall, and by each race, ethnic, and socioeconomic status group.
- DISTANCE TO GOAL shows how much progress must be made for each state to achieve the HOPE Goal on a particular indicator, overall and by each race, ethnic, and socioeconomic status group. Distance to Goal is presented as the number of people (\# to Goal), and the portion of each group's population (\% to Goal) whose outcomes or opportunity would need to improve for that state to meet the Goal.
- STATE RANKINGS show how states are performing relative to each other on each indicator. Numerical rankings are provided for states' overall rates and overall Distance to Goal. For each indicator, the Data Chartbook displays state rankings for Distance to Goal by race and ethnicity only. These data are graphically summarized in a wheel for every domain. This Appendix includes all rankings, including those not featured in the Data Chartbook.

In addition, state rates and Distance to Goal by race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status have been divided into quartiles and shaded from light to dark. Lightest shades are given to states in the top quartile (reflecting the best opportunity or outcomes), and progressively darker shades are applied to values in the second, third, and fourth quartiles. A visual scan of the shades applied to groups in each state makes clear the relative opportunity experience of each subpopulation within a state.

For a detailed explanation of design, methodology, and limitations of HOPE data, please refer to the Technical Summary.

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## Recommended Citation

Siddiqui, N., Stelter, A., Cocking, M., Wilson, K., Andrulis, D., Smedley, B., Wong, N., Chapman, D., Woolf, S., Hill, L., \& Whitley, J. (2018). The HOPE Initiative: Appendix.

Tables show the portion of adults age 25 and older who say their health is very good or excellent in each state, overall and by race, ethnicity, and education. Source: 2012-2014 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

|  |  |  | RACE | ND ETH |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| Vermont | 1 | 60.0\% | 60.4\% | 52.1\% | 65.7\% | 52.2\% | 42.2\% | 41.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 59.8\% | 59.9\% | 57.5\% | 65.2\% | 56.7\% | 33.5\% | 50.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 3 | 58.8\% | 78.5\% | 43.8\% | 65.2\% | 69.3\% | 40.4\% | 53.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 57.5\% | 60.3\% | 46.9\% | 34.1\% | 64.7\% | 30.6\% | 50.0\% |
| Colorado | 5 | 57.4\% | 62.7\% | 44.2\% | 37.1\% | 61.3\% | 39.7\% | 52.2\% |
| Connecticut | 6 | 57.3\% | 61.8\% | 45.9\% | 35.8\% | 61.5\% | 42.3\% | 54.0\% |
| Minnesota | 7 | 57.1\% | 58.9\% | 44.8\% | 39.0\% | 53.9\% | 38.5\% | 43.6\% |
| Utah | 8 | 56.7\% | 59.8\% | 45.7\% | 37.1\% | 53.4\% | 40.8\% | 46.2\% |
| Maine | 9 | 55.5\% | 55.6\% | 53.4\% | 56.4\% | 65.3\% | 37.2\% | 42.4\% |
| South Dakota | 10 | 55.1\% | 56.7\% | 53.4\% | 47.2\% | 56.4\% | 36.8\% | 50.5\% |
| Wyoming | 11 | 54.4\% | 55.9\% | 48.1\% | 41.1\% | 67.6\% | 34.5\% | 51.7\% |
| Maryland | 12 | 54.2\% | 57.5\% | 50.1\% | 37.2\% | 63.8\% | 45.3\% | 50.4\% |
| Nebraska | 13 | 53.7\% | 56.4\% | 39.6\% |  | 56.6\% | 45.3\% | 44.4\% |
| Alaska | 14 | 53.7\% | 58.3\% | 44.6\% | 49.8\% | 48.6\% | 38.3\% | 42.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 15 | 53.4\% | 56.7\% | 43.5\% | 35.1\% | 49.1\% | 35.9\% | 38.9\% |
| Iowa | 16 | 53.2\% | 54.3\% | 43.6\% | 33.68 | 60.1\% | 33.9\% | 35.3\% |
| Oregon | 17 | 53.2\% | 54.7\% | 43.1\% | 37.8\% | 67.1\% | 43.1\% | 41.3\% |
| Virginia | 18 | 52.7\% | 55.9\% | 43.1\% | 44.1\% | 57.3\% | 34.8\% | 48.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 52.5\% | 54.5\% | 38.4\% | 34.5\% | 58.5\% | 36.5\% | 22.8\% |
| Washington | 20 | 52.2\% | 54.9\% | 49.4\% | 31.1 | 53.6\% | 38.\% | 46.1\% |
| North Dakota | 21 | 51.9\% | 52.7\% | 58.2\% | 48.9\% | 58.6\% | 31.7\% | 57.8\% |
| New Jersey | 22 | 51.9\% | 58.2\% | 42.9\% | 33.7\% | 55.2\% | 46.8\% | 36.4\% |
| Kansas | 23 | 51.8\% | 54.1\% | 41.8\% | 35.4\% | 59.2\% | 36.3\% | 42.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 51.1\% | 53.0\% | 38.3\% | 41.2\% | 56.6\% | 40.7\% | 38.1\% |
| New York | 25 | 50.6\% | 58.1\% | 43.0\% | 31.7\% | 45.9\% | 34.4\% | 42.4\% |
| Delaware | 26 | 50.4\% | 54.1\% | 39.6\% | 37.4\% | 58.2\% | 55.0\% | 51.3\% |
| California | 27 | 50.4\% | 61.8\% | 43.7\% | 33.08 | 55.7\% | 41.2\% | 51.4\% |
| Arizona | 28 | 49.7\% | 56.2\% | 46.7\% | 34.2\% | 57.5\% | 33.2\% | 40.4\% |
| Michigan | 29 | 49.6\% | 52.1\% | 35.4\% | 42.4\% | 61.6\% | 36.9\% | 34.2\% |
| Missouri | 30 | 49.6\% | 51.0\% | 40.0\% | 46.3\% | 61.4\% | 34.5\% | 30.6\% |
| Ohio | 31 | 49.0\% | 50.4\% | 39.1\% | 41.7\% | 61.6\% | 25.9\% | 41.0\% |
| Illinois | 32 | 48.8\% | 54.2\% | 37.9\% | 28.5\% | 57.0\% | 51.9\% | 52.3\% |
| North Carolina | 33 | 48.6\% | 53.2\% | 38.5\% | 27.1\% | 67.1\% | 41.5\% | 39.2\% |
| Nevada | 34 | 48.4\% | 53.9\% | 43.2\% | 31.4\% | 56.1\% | 47.4\% | 55.2\% |
| Florida | 35 | 48.3\% | 53.3\% | 43.3\% | 36.7\% | 54.6\% | 37.6\% | 45.3\% |
| Georgia | 36 | 48.3\% | 52.7\% | 41.7\% | 33.6\% | 57.4\% | 43.5 | 50.3\% |
| South Carolina | 37 | 47.8\% | 51.0\% | 38.6\% | 51.6\% | 56.9\% | 31.4\% | 45.9\% |
| Hawaii | 38 | 47.7\% | 63.3\% | 54.9\% | 43.3\% | 41.8\% | 60.9\% | 41.3\% |
| Indiana | 39 | 46.4\% | 48.0\% | 38.0\% | 32.1\% | 54.5\% | 31.7\% | 34.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 44.8\% | 47.6\% | 37.5\% | 29.6\% | 50.7\% | 39.1\% | 39.9\% |
| Tennessee | 41 | 44.8\% | 45.3\% | 38.1\% | 55.1\% | 64.9\% | 35.3\% | 37.2\% |
| New Mexico | 42 | 44.1\% | 53.8\% | 41.0\% | 35.5\% | 48.6\% | 31.8\% | 44.2\% |
| Louisiana | 43 | 44.0\% | 47.4\% | 34.4\% | 47.9\% | 67.1\% | 43.8\% | 45.4\% |
| Texas | 44 | 43.7\% | 53.2\% | 38.9\% | 29.3\% | 53.5\% | 43.9\% | 49.2\% |
| Kentucky | 45 | 42.7\% | 43.0\% | 37.5\% | 46.8\% | 51.4\% | 27.1\% | 32.5\% |
| Alabama | 46 | 42.2\% | 44.1\% | 34.1\% | 58.3\% | 64.0\% | 31.1\% | 38.7\% |
| Mississippi | 47 | 41.7\% | 45.0\% | 35.8\% | 36.7\% | 47.9\% | 43.6\% | 37.7\% |
| Arkansas | 48 | 41.3\% | 43.8\% | 33.8\% | 26.3\% | 40.3\% | 33.4\% | 30.5\% |
| West Virginia | 49 | \% | 39.68 | 31.8\% | 46.4\% | 59.6\% | 33.8\% | 37.4\% |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 55.7\% | -- | 37.1\% | 59.4\% | 36.5\% | 46.5\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 54.9\% | -- | 44.3\% | 46.8\% | 34.4\% | 44.5\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 60.2\% | 28.4\% | 43.8\% | 54.0\% | 76.3\% | HOPE Goal |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 59.5\% | 35.0\% | 49.5\% | 60.8\% | 72.7\% |  |
| Vermont | 3 | 59.2\% | 29.0\% | 49.8\% | 59.4\% | 76.3\% | \% 0 |
| Connecticut | 4 | 57.4\% | 27.7\% | 47.6\% | 56.6\% | 73.9\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 5 | 57.3\% | 25.8\% | 46.8\% | 55.1\% | 73.7\% | of adults with very |
| Colorado | 6 | 57.2\% | 24.7\% | 47.9\% | 56.1\% | 72.0\% | good or excellent |
| Minnesota | 7 | 57.2\% | 33.4\% | 46.8\% | 56.1\% | 72.1\% | health |
| Utah | 8 | 56.7\% | 30.2\% | 48.2\% | 57.4\% | 70.3\% |  |
| South Dakota | 9 | 55.4\% | 32.2\% | 46.7\% | 58.6\% | 69.8\% |  |
| Maine | 10 | 55.3\% | 30.0\% | 47.8\% | 55.4\% | 72.0\% |  |
| Wyoming | 11 | 54.6\% | 28.5\% | 46.5\% | 55.4\% | 70.6\% | colege graduate aduits with very good or excellent heath in $\mathrm{VT}, \mathrm{DC}$ |
| Maryland | 12 | 54.5\% | 26.4\% | 45.4\% | 54.3\% | ${ }^{69.3 \%}$ | CT, MA, and NH. |
| Nebraska | 13 | 54.0\% | 23.6\% | 46.0\% | 55.5\% | 69.9\% |  |
| Idaho | 14 | 53.8\% | 26.6\% | 47.1\% | 55.7\% | 69.8\% |  |
| Alaska | 15 | 53.7\% | 31.4\% | 46.2\% | 54.1\% | 67.2\% |  |
| Montana | 16 | 53.6\% | 27.3\% | 44.7\% | 54.3\% | 68.7\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 53.3\% | 28.1\% | 46.4\% | 54.8\% | 70.\% |  |
| Iowa | 18 | 53.2\% | 26.9\% | 45.6\% | 55.6\% | 68.5\% |  |
| Oregon | 19 | 52.9\% | 26.8\% | 44.2\% | 52.4\% | 70.1\% |  |
| Virginia | 20 | 52.7\% | 25.4\% | 41.8\% | 53.1\% | 69.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 52.7\% | 25.8\% | 46.0\% | 53.2\% | 69.1\% |  |
| Washington | 22 | 52.2\% | 23.4\% | 44.8\% | 51.9\% | 66.9\% |  |
| New Jersey | 23 | 52.1\% | 24.4\% | 43.8\% | 52.7\% | 67.2\% |  |
| Kansas | 24 | 52.0\% | 26.7\% | 43.3\% | 52.0\% | 67.8\% |  |
| North Dakota | 25 | 51.9\% | 27.1\% | 43.9\% | 53.5\% | 65.8\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 26 | 51.3\% | 27.4\% | 44.3\% | 52.6\% | 68.8\% |  |
| California | 27 | 50.6\% | 19.5\% | 46.3\% | 53.8\% | 69.2\% |  |
| Delaware | 28 | 50.6\% | 24.1\% | 44.2\% | 51.5\% | 67.3\% |  |
| New York | 29 | 50.5\% | 22.7\% | 42.6\% | 51.8\% | 68.1\% |  |
| Arizona | 30 | 50.1\% | 20.5\% | 46.1\% | 51.6\% | 67.4\% |  |
| Missouri | 31 | 50.0\% | 26.8\% | 42.5\% | 51.2\% | 68.\% | how were shades assigned |
| Michigan | 32 | 49.3\% | 24.8\% | 42.4\% | 50.2\% | 66.4\% | AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Illinois | 33 | 49.2\% | 21.1\% | 38.9\% | 50.3\% | 68.0\% | The rates in every group were divided |
| Ohio | 34 | 49.1\% | 25.5\% | 41.2\% | 50.7\% | 68.4\% | into quartiles. Lightest shades were |
| North Carolina | 35 | 49.0\% | 19.3\% | 40.2\% | 51.9\% | 70.2\% | applied to values in the top quartile -- |
| ${ }^{\text {Florida }}$ | 36 37 | 48.6\% | 21.9\% | $43.2 \%$ $413 \%$ | 50.5\% | $66.0 \%$ $67.6 \%$ | i.e., those with the best opportunities or |
| Georgia | 37 | 48.5\% | 24.3\% | 41.3\% | 49.7\% | ${ }^{67.6 \%}$ | outcomes. Progressively darker shades |
| Nevada | 38 | 48.4\% | 25.2\% | 42.0\% | 51.9\% | 67.1\% | were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {r }}$, and |
| South Carolina Hawaii | 39 40 | 47.9\% | 33.2\% | 40.4\% | 50.9\% | $68.0 \%$ $62.4 \%$ | $4{ }^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| Indiana | 41 | 46.4\% | 23.5\% | 39.4\% | 49.0\% | 65.6\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 45.2\% | 20.2\% | 39.0\% | 47.4\% | 64.7\% | Key |
| Tennessee | 43 | 45.0\% | 19.9\% | 38.1\% | 49.6\% | 64.8\% | - ${ }^{\text {- }}$ |
| New Mexico | 44 | 44.5\% | 18.7\% | 38.6\% | 46.1\% | 64.7\% | ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Texas | 45 | 44,0\% | 17.9\% | 38.0\% | 47.8\% | 63.6\% | \| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Louisiana | 46 | 43.9\% | 23.1\% | $37.9 \%$ $377 \%$ | 48.8\% | $63.5 \%$ $64.0 \%$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Kentucky | 47 | 43.0\% | 20.1\% | 37.7\% | 46.8\% | 64.0\% |  |
| Alabama | 48 | 42.5\% | 23.6\% | 35.5\% | 44.8\% | 62.5\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 49 | 42.2\% | 25.8\% | 35.8\% | 45.6\% | 61.3\% | $3^{\text {30 }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 50 51 | 41.5\% | 20.4\% | $36.6 \%$ $351 \%$ | 45.1\% | $61.0 \%$ $6.23 \%$ | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia | 51 | 40.0\% | 18.7\% | 35.1\% | 44.6\% | 62.3\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


|  |  | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Vermont | 1 | 63,464 | 14.6\% | 59,159 | 14.2\% | 715 | 22.5\% | 465 | 8.9\% | 1,161 | 22.4\% | 467 | 32.4\% | 1,498 | 32.9\% | - 0 |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 136,218 | 14.8\% | 126,659 | 14.7\% | 1,498 | 17.1\% | 1,925 | 9.4\% | 3,603 | 17.9\% | 771 | 41.1\% | 1,762 | 24.1\% | $75 \%$ |
| District of Columbia | 3 | 70,000 | 15.8\% |  | 0.0\% | 63,416 | 30.8\% | 3,759 | 9.4\% | 930 | 5.3\% | 355 | 34.2\% | 1,542 | 20.7\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 777,606 | 17.0\% | 516,195 | 14.2\% | 74,713 | 27.7\% | 147,944 | 40.5\% | 25,217 | 9.9\% | 3,436 | 44.0\% | 10,102 | 24.6\% | of adults with very good or |
| Colorado | 5 | 593,329 | 17.2\% | 307,273 | 11.9\% | 38,389 | 30.4\% | 217,030 | 37.5\% | 13,731 | 13.3\% | 7,423 | 34.9\% | 9,482 | 22.4\% | excellent health |
| Connecticut | 6 | 423,937 | 17.3\% | 233,748 | 12.7\% | 62,248 | 28.7\% | 109,192 | 38.8\% | 12,941 | 13.1\% | 1,490 | 32.3\% | 4,320 | 20.6\% |  |
| Minnesota | 7 | 629,697 | 17.5\% | 489,211 | 15.7\% | 45,748 | 29.8\% | 45,078 | 35.6\% | 27,758 | 20.7\% | 11,565 | 36.1\% | 10,337 | 31.0\% | Calculated as the average portion of college |
| Utah | 8 | 294,719 | 17.9\% | 201,795 | 14.8\% | 4,202 | 28.9\% | 68,301 | 37.5\% | 10,867 | 21.2\% | 5,173 | 33.8\% | 4,380 | 28.4\% | graduate adults with very good or excellent |
| Maine | 9 | 181,465 | 19.1\% | 172,565 | 19.0\% | 1,641 | 21.2\% | 1,689 | 18.2\% | 842 | 9.3\% | 2,011 | 37.4\% | 2,717 | 32.2\% |  |
| South Dakota | 10 | 106,011 | 19.5\% | 85,853 | 17.9\% | 1,476 | 21.2\% | 3,350 | 27.4\% | 995 | 18.2\% | 13,083 | 37.8\% | 1,254 | 24.1\% |  |
| Wyoming | 11 | 77,040 | 20.2\% | 62,657 | 18.7\% | 1,111 | 26.5\% | 9,576 | 33.5\% | 246 | 7.0\% | 2,624 | 40.0\% | 827 | 22.9\% |  |
| Maryland | 12 | 808,765 | 20.4\% | 388,057 | 17.\% | 271,098 | 24.5\% | 108,776 | 37.3\% | 26,252 | 10.8\% | 2,876 | 29.3\% | 11,706 | 24.2\% |  |
| Nebraska | 13 | 251,543 | 20.9\% | 188,435 | 18.2\% | 16,577 | 35.0\% | 37,377 | 44 | 4,057 | 18.0\% | 2,359 | 29.2\% | 2,739 | 30.2\% |  |
| Alaska | 14 | 96,479 | 20.9\% | 51,921 | 16.3\% | 4,419 | 30.0\% | 5,612 | 24.8\% | 7,918 | 26.0\% | 20,908 | 36.3\% | 5,700 | 32.2\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 15 | 151,696 | 21.2\% | 103,464 | 17.9\% | 10,717 | 31.0\% | 28,540 | 39.5\% | 5,276 | 25.5\% | 1,061 | 38.7\% | 2,638 | 35.7\% |  |
| lowa | 16 | 435,332 | 21.4\% | 377,268 | 20.3\% | 15,054 | 31.0\% | 30,803 | 41.0 | 5,297 | 14.5\% | 2,080 | 40.7\% | 4,829 | 39.2\% |  |
| Oregon | 17 | 572,713 | 21.4\% | 440,845 | 19.9\% | 13,138 | 31.5\% | 84,885 | 36.8\% | 8,282 | 7.5\% | 8,793 | 31.5\% | 16,771 | 33.3\% |  |
| Virginia | 18 | 1,202,514 | 21.9\% | 692,602 | 18.7\% | 312,187 | 31.5\% | 116,612 | 30.5\% | 57,262 | 17.3\% | 5,860 | 39.8\% | 17,991 | 25.9\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 849,218 | 22.1\% | 672,147 | 20.1\% | 71,350 | 36.2\% | 68,407 | 40.1\% | 12,337 | 16.1\% | 11,311 | 38.1\% | 13,667 | 51.8\% |  |
| Washington | 20 | 1,040,385 | 22.4\% | 701,265 | 19.7\% | 38,883 | 25.2\% | 170,239 | 43.5 | 80,696 | 21.0\% | 20,207 | 36.\% | 29,094 | 28.5\% |  |
| North Dakota | 21 | 103,919 | 22.7\% | 91,572 | 21.9\% | 849 | 16.4\% | 2,024 | 25.7\% | 786 | 16.0\% | 8,022 | 42.9\% | 666 | 16.8\% |  |
| New Jersey | 22 | 1,372,680 | 22.7\% | 613,258 | 16.4\% | 232,520 | 31.7\% | 400,298 | 40.9\% | 105,057 | 19.4\% | 2,293 | 27.8\% | 19,254 | 38.2\% |  |
| Kansas | 23 | 424,544 | 22.8\% | 313,038 | 20.5\% | 32,424 | 32.8\% | 58,980 | 39.2\% | 7,235 | 15.4\% | 5,471 | 38.3\% | 7,397 | 32.5\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 2,059,341 | 23.5\% | 1,554,518 | 21.5\% | 298,760 | 36.3\% | 134,247 | 33.4\% | 44,992 | 17.9\% | 4,016 | 33.9\% | 23,008 | 36.4\% | WHAT DOES THE dISTANCE TO HOPE |
| New York | 25 | 3,201,135 | 24.0\% | 1,355,835 | 16.5\% | 583,238 | 31.6\% | 915,165 | 42.9\% | 309,453 | 28.7\% | 14,473 | 40.2\% | 42,970 | 32.2\% | goal measure? |
| Delaware | 26 | 150,369 | 24.2\% | 88,308 | 20.5\% | 41,678 | 35.0\% | 14,955 | 37.2\% | 3,512 | 16.3\% | 414 | 19.6\% | 1,502 | 23.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Califoria | 27 | 6,026,303 | 24.2\% | 1,438,384 | 12.8\% | 444,695 | 30.9\% | 3,307,955 | 41.6 | 698,086 | 18.8\% | 37,024 | 33.4\% | 100,160 | 23.2\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Arizona | 28 | 1,068,089 | 24.9\% | 510,106 | 18.4\% | 43,266 | 27.9\% | 413,746 | 40.4\% | 23,211 | 17.1\% | 61,664 | 41.4\% | 16,097 | 34.2\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Michigan | 29 | 1,651,711 | 25.0\% | 1,186,199 | 22.5\% | 330,383 | 39.2\% | 72,307 | 32.2\% | 21,339 | 13.0\% | 13,204 | 37.7\% | 28,279 | 40.4\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose health opportunity would need |
| Missouri | 30 31 | $1,006,711$ 1,091138 | 25.0\% | 796,047 159630 | 23.6\% | 144,334 30329 | $34.5 \%$ $35 \%$ | 31,935 | 28.3\% | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9,416 } \\ \hline 18324\end{array}$ | 13.2\% | 6,621 7 7 | 40.1\% | 18,359 | 44.0\% | state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Ohio Illinois | 31 32 3 | $1,991,138$ 2,207,267 | $25.6 \%$ $25.8 \%$ | $1,576,360$ $1,183,034$ | $24.2 \%$ $20.4 \%$ | 303,299 412,959 | $35.5 \%$ $36.6 \%$ | 62,395 517,482 | 32.9\% | 18,324 76,309 | $13.0 \%$ $17.6 \%$ | 7,419 2,894 | 48.7\% | 23,341 14,589 | $33.6 \%$ <br> 22.3\% <br>  | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| North Carolina | 32 <br> 33 | 2,207,267 $1,685,566$ | 25.0\% | +962,356 | 21.4\% | 469,459 | 36.1\% | 198,788 | 47.5\% | 11,573 | 7.5\% | 23,246 | 33.1\% | 20,143 | 35.4\% | How were shades assigned and |
| Nevada | 34 | 483,581 | 26.2\% | 226,604 | 20.6\% | 43,744 | 31.3\% | 172,217 | 43.2\% | 30,107 | 18.5\% | 4,345 | 27.2\% | 6,564 | 19.3\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Florida | 35 | 3,561,568 | 26.3\% | 1,782,912 | 21.3\% | 565,096 | 31.3\% | 1,094,316 | 37.9\% | 70,649 | 20.0\% | 12,992 | 37.0\% | 35,603 | 29.3\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Georgia | 36 | 1,685,861 | 26.3\% | 837,333 | 21.9\% | 600,641 | 32.9\% | 188,983 | 41.0\% | 39,883 | 17.2\% | 4,670 | 31.1\% | 14,352 | 24.3\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| South Carolina | 37 | 846,817 | 26.8\% | 507,883 | 23.6 | 289,588 | 36.0\% | 29,877 | 23.0\% | 7,916 | 17.6\% | 4,892 | 43.1\% | 6,661 | 28.7\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Hawaii | 38 | 256,075 | 26.9\% | 27,658 | 11.2\% | 3,213 | 19.7\% | 20,625 | 31.3\% | 158,305 | 32.8\% | 301 | 13.7\% | 45,973 | 33.3\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Indiana | 39 | 1,209,705 | 28.2\% | 962,835 | 27. | 129,004 | 370 | 86,038 | 42.5 | 14,337 | 20.1\% | 4,273 | 42.9\% | 13,219 | 40.3\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 740,500 | 29.8\% | 496,325 | 27.0\% | 61,666 | 37.0\% | 76,126 | 45.0\% | 11,367 | 23.9\% | 63,732 | 35.5\% | 31,333 | 34.7\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Tennessee | 41 | 1,293,921 | 29.8\% | 1,001,770 | 29.3\% | 237,365 | 36.5\% | 30,149 | 19.5\% | 6,564 | 9.7\% | 4,708 | 39.3\% | 13,365 | 37.4\% | Goal. |
| New Mexico | 42 | 414,502 | 30.5\% | 131,565 | 20.8\% | 8,107 | 33.6\% | 220,957 | 39.1\% | 5,500 | 26.0\% | 44,335 | 42.8\% | 4,039 | 30.3\% | key |
| Louisiana | 43 | 922,444 | 30.6\% | 521,318 | 27.1\% | 351,819 | 40.2\% | 33,210 | 26.7\% | 3,832 | 7.5\% | 5,496 | 30.8\% | 6,769 | 29.2\% | Kı |
| Texas | 44 | 5,071,400 | 30.9\% | 1,764,141 | 21.3\% | 663,687 | 35.7\% | 2,438,097 |  | 153,349 | 21.1\% | 17,481 | 30.7\% | 34,645 | 25.4\% | ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Kentucky | 45 | 937,687 | 31.9\% | 820,470 | 31.6\% | 77,075 | 37.0\% | 19,510 | 27.7\% | 8,188 | 23.2\% | 3,007 | 47.5\% | 9,437 | 42.1\% |  |
| Alabama | 46 | 1,041,334 | $32.4 \%$ $3.20 \%$ | 689,886 35267 | 30.5\% | 313,975 253250 | 40.5\% | 15,859 | 16.3\% | 4,213 | 10.6\% | 7,749 2,529 | 43.5\% | 9,651 | 35.9\% |  |
| Mississippi | 47 | 635,592 | 32.9\% | 353,267 | 29.6\% | 253,250 | 38.8\% | 17,593 | 37.9\% | 4,986 | 26.7\% | 2,529 | 31.0\% | 3,967 | 36.9\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 48 | 649,360 | 33.3\% | 469,904 | 30.8\% | 109,155 | 40.7\% | 46,172 | 48.3\% | 9,789 | 34.2\% | 5,514 | 41.2\% | 8,828 | 44.1\% |  |
| West Virginia | 49 | 454,945 | 35.0\% | 427,441 | 35.0\% | 17,591 | 42.8\% | 3,736 | 28.2\% | 1,410 | 15.0\% | 1,121 | 40.8\% | 3,647 | 37.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 167,559 | 18.9\% | -- | -- | 32,790 | 37.5\% | 2,243 | 15.2\% | 4,212 | 38.1\% | 3,265 | 28.1\% |  |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 121,980 | 19.7\% | -- | -- | 4,700 | 30.3\% | 1,332 | 27.8\% | 13,184 | 40.2\% | 2,966 | 30.1\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 63,519 | 14.4\% | 22,906 | 46.2\% | 25,255 | 30.8\% | 15,358 | 20.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 139,121 | 15.1\% | 29,549 | 39.6\% | 67,546 | 25.1\% | 36,265 | 13.8\% | 5,761 | 1.8\% | \% 0 |
| Vermont | 3 | 66,834 | 15.4\% | 16,664 | 45.6\% | 33,119 | 24.8\% | 17,051 | 15.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Connecticut | 4 | 421,773 | 17.2\% | 121,646 | 46.8\% | 183,516 | 27.\% | 110,287 | 18.0\% | 6,324 | 0.7\% | of adults with very good or |
| Massachusetts | 5 | 788,765 | 17.3\% | 233,682 | 48.8\% | 326,502 | 27.8\% | 212,268 | 19.4\% | 16,314 | 0.9\% | excellent health |
| Colorado | 6 | 600,694 | 17.4\% | 166,898 | 49.9\% | 203,626 | 26.7\% | 197,141 | 18.5\% | 33,030 | 2.6\% |  |
| Minnesota | 7 | 627,157 | 17.4\% | 114,905 | 41.2\% | 265,116 | 27.8\% | 217,777 | 18.5\% | 29,359 | 2.5\% | Calculated as the average portion of college |
| Utah | 8 | 294,094 | 17.9\% | 65,682 | 44.4\% | 101,704 | 26.4\% | 105,038 | 17.2\% | 21,670 | 4.3\% | graduate adults with very good or excellent |
| South Dakota | 9 | 104,484 | 19.2\% | 21,200 | 42.4\% | 47,914 | 27.9\% | 28,372 | 16.0\% | 6,998 | 4.8\% | heath in VT, DC, CT, MA, and NH. |
| Maine | 10 | 182,838 | 19.3\% | 36,884 | 44.5\% | 85,580 | 26.8\% | 53,490 | 19.2\% | 6,884 | 2.6\% |  |
| Wyoming | 11 | 76,065 | 20.0\% | 13,318 | 46.1\% | 31,445 | 28.1\% | 27,444 | 19.2\% | 3,858 | 4.0\% |  |
| Maryland | 12 | 797,343 | 20.1\% | 211,360 | 48.2\% | 299,425 | 29.2\% | 209,237 | 20.3\% | 77,321 | 5.2\% |  |
| Nebraska | 13 | 248,279 | 20.6\% | 58,612 | 51.0\% | 95,994 | 28.5\% | 77,470 | 19.1\% | 16,203 | 4.7\% |  |
| Idaho | 14 | 211,393 | 20.8\% | 52,257 | 47.9\% | 77,813 | 27.5\% | 69,106 | 18.9\% | 12,217 | 4.8\% |  |
| Alaska | 15 | 96,277 | 20.9\% | 16,171 | 43.2\% | 36,042 | 28.4\% | 34,611 | 20.5\% | 9,454 | 7.4\% |  |
| Montana | 16 | 143,965 | 21.\% | 24,543 | 47.3\% | 61,362 | 29.9\% | 46,473 | 20.3\% | 11,587 | 5.8\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 152,447 | 21.3\% | 49,187 | 46.5\% | 55,138 | 28.1\% | 37,798 | 19.7\% | 10,324 | 4.6\% |  |
| lowa | 18 | 435,899 | 21.4\% | 84,620 | 47.7\% | 193,311 | 29.0\% | 125,165 | 19.\% | 32,802 | 6.1\% |  |
| Oregon | 19 | 579,575 | 21.6\% | 134,431 | 47.8\% | 201,482 | 30.4\% | 207,369 | 22.2\% | 36,292 | 4.5\% |  |
| Virginia | 20 | 1,201,368 | 21.9\% | 328,192 | 4.2\% | 453,193 | 32.8\% | 319,860 | 21.4\% | 100,123 | 5.1\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 845,429 | 21.9\% | 175,118 | 48.8\% | 358,741 | 28.6\% | 254,465 | 21.4\% | 57,105 | 5.4\% |  |
| Washington | 22 | 1,037,758 | 22.4\% | 232,797 | 51.2\% | 325,028 | 29.8\% | 364,913 | 22.7\% | 115,021 | 7.7\% | what does the distance to hope |
| New Jersey | 23 | 1,361,050 | 22.5\% | 351,743 | 50.2\% | 538,105 | 30.8\% | 309,160 | 21.9\% | 162,043 | 7.4\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Kansas | 24 | 421,289 | 22.6\% | 89,327 | 47.9\% | 158,564 | 31.3\% | 134,933 | 22.6\% | 38,466 | 6.8\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| North Dakota | 25 | 104,174 | 22.7\% | 18,939 | 47.5\% | 38,759 | 30.7\% | 35,444 | 21.1\% | 11,031 | 8.8\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Pennsylvania | 26 | $2,044,887$ 5 | 23.3\% | 457,942 | 47.2\% | 980,368 | 30.3\% | 464,955 | 22.0\% | 141,622 | 5.8\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| California | 27 | 5,949,107 | 24.0\% | 2,538,614 | 55.1\% | 1,461,479 | 28.2\% | 1,534,928 | 20.7\% | 414,086 | 5.4\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Delaware | 28 | 148,887 | 24.0\% | 37,237 | 50.5\% | 59,607 | 30.4\% | 38,807 | 23.\% | 13,237 | 7.3\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| New York | 29 | 3,206,805 | 24.1\% | 1,014,515 | 51.9\% | 1,153,422 | 32.0\% | 748,942 | 22.8\% | 289,925 | 6.5\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Arizona | 30 | 1,049,123 | 24.5\% | 329,064 | 54.1 | 300,846 | 28.5\% | 336,532 | 23.0\% | 82,681 | 7.2\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Missouri | 31 | 991,708 | 24.6\% | 230,811 | 47.8\% | 407,949 | 32.1\% | 282,214 | 23.4\% | 70,735 | 6.6\% | How were shades assigned and |
| Michigan | 32 | 1,670,873 | 25.2\% | 355,733 | 49.8\% | 646,975 | 32.2\% | 526,242 | 24.3\% | 141,924 | 8.2\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Illinois | 33 | 2,175,962 | 25.4\% | 569,170 | 53.5 | 830,355 | 35.7\% | 596,702 | 24.3\% | 179,735 | 6.6\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Ohio | 34 | 1,987,328 | 25.5\% | 431,422 | 49.1\% | 897,539 | 33.4\% | 535,127 | 23.9\% | 123,240 | 6.2\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| North Carolina | 35 | 1,660,533 | 25.6\% | 523,873 | 55.3\% | 603,944 | 34.4\% | 453,449 | 22.7\% | 79,267 | 4.4\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Florida | 36 | 3,518,210 | 26.0\% | 968,745 | 52.7\% | 1,264,859 | 31.3\% | 976,152 | 24.0\% | 308,454 | 8.6\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Georgia | 37 | 1,670,797 | 26.1\% | 483,978 | 50.2\% | 612,791 | 33.3\% | 448,010 | 24.9\% | 126,018 | 7.0\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Nevada | 38 | 484,247 | 26.2\% | 138,933 243845 | 49.4\% | 173,455 325414 | $32.6 \%$ $34.2 \%$ | 140,641 | 22.7\% | 31,219 52,620 | 7.5\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| South Carolina | 39 | 843,784 | 26.7\% | $\begin{array}{r}243,845 \\ \hline 3093\end{array}$ | 51.4\% | 325,414 95,550 | 34.2\% | 221,905 84,921 | 23.7\% | 52,620 35097 | 6.6\% | Goal. |
| Hawaii | 40 | 254,662 | 26.8\% | 39,093 | 44.4\% | 95,550 | 35.6\% | 84,921 | 27.7\% | 35,097 | 12.2\% |  |
| Indiana | 41 | 1,208,866 | 28.2\% | 272,021 | 51.1\% | 528,302 | 35.2\% | 317,812 | 25.6\% | 90,731 | 9.0\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 732,132 | 29.4\% | 181,003 | 54.4\% | 281,556 | 35.6\% | 211,217 | 27.2\% | 58,356 | 9.9\% |  |
| Tennessee | 43 | 1,282,970 | 29.6\% | 357,614 | 54.7\% | 526,048 | 36.5\% | 296,502 | 25.0\% | 102,806 | 9.8\% | KEY |
| New Mexico | 44 | 408,634 | 30.1\% | 122,613 1721057 | 55.9\% | 129,340 1,52140 | $36.0 \%$ $36.6 \%$ | 122,023 1281092 | 28.5\% | 34,658 487023 | 9.8\% $110 \%$ | Q $\square_{\text {a }}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Texas }}^{\text {Texisiana }}$ | 45 46 | 5,011,192 982,117 | $30.18 \%$ $30.7 \%$ | $1,721,057$ 265,732 | $56.7 \%$ $51.5 \%$ | $1,521,140$ 376,344 | $36.6 \%$ $36.7 \%$ | $1,281,972$ 207,045 | 26.8\% | 487,023 72,995 | 11.0\% | ${ }^{\text {sta }}$ Quartile |
| Kentucky | 47 | 927,349 | 31.6\% | 265,099 | 54.5\% | 366,677 | 36.9\% | 227,946 | 27.8\% | 67,627 | 10.6\% | $\square$ |
| Alabama | 48 | 1,031,205 | 32.1\% | 268,269 | 51.0\% | 391,671 | 39.1\% | 282,536 | 29.8\% | 88,729 | 12.1\% | $2^{\text {ndid }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 49 | 622,026 | 32.4\% | 169,545 | 48.8\% | 226,480 | 38.8\% | 174,224 | 29.0\% | 51,777 | 13.3\% | $1{ }^{1+1}$ |
| Arkansas | 50 | 644,541 | 33.1\% | 165,986 | 54.2\% | 260,227 | 38.0\% | 163,812 | 29.4\% | 54,516 | 13.6\% | $3^{\text {did }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia | 51 | 448,649 | 34.6\% | 113,496 | 55.9\% | 209,579 | 39.4\% | 96,105 | 30.\% | 29,470 | 12.3\% |  |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North Dakota | 1 | 7.5\% | 7.0\% | 12.4\% | 13.7\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 12.8\% |
| South Dakota | 2 | 7.6\% | 7.1\% | 1.8\% | 14.4\% | 5.5\% | 10.8\% | 20.7\% |
| Hawaii | 3 | 7.7\% | 8.2\% | 12.4\% | 11.9\% | 5.7\% | 15.7\% | 11.2\% |
| Minnesota | 4 | 8.1\% | 7.7\% | 12.8\% | 10.2\% | 4.0\% | 16.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Iowa | 5 | 8.2\% | 8.1\% | 11.6\% | 7.2\% | 5.3\% | 16.9\% | 23.8\% |
| Nebraska | 6 | 8.3\% | 8.2\% | 11.5\% | 6.6\% | 7.2\% | 16.9\% | 19.6\% |
| Alaska | 7 | 8.7\% | 8.1\% | 13.1\% | 10.8\% | 6.4\% | 10.1\% | 11.1\% |
| Colorado | 8 | 9.2\% | 8.7\% | 12.1\% | 10.4\% | 7.2\% | 17.5\% | 16.4\% |
| Kansas | 9 | 9.3\% | 8.9\% | 14.1\% | 8.5\% | 3.5\% | 21.1\% | 22.5\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 9.8\% | 9.9\% | 10.9\% | 8.1\% | 5.5\% | 11.2\% | 10.1\% |
| Utah | 11 | 9.9\% | 9.7\% | 11.9\% | 10.6\% | 6.0\% | 16.3\% | 19.2\% |
| Illinois | 12 | 9.9\% | 9.2\% | 12.9\% | 11.6\% | 4.2\% | 21.8\% | 23.7\% |
| Wyoming | 13 | 9.9\% | 9.4\% | 25.3\% | 12.0\% | 6.8\% | 17.7\% | 15.1\% |
| Vermont | 14 | 9.9\% | 9.8\% | 19.4\% | 9.9\% | 10.0\% | 16.5\% | 12.7\% |
| Texas | 15 | 10.0\% | 9.3\% | 13.8\% | 10.3\% | 3.8\% | 18.2\% | 18.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 10.0\% | 5.0\% | 14.8\% | 7.0\% | 7.9\% | 25.6\% | 13.8\% |
| New Jersey | 17 | 10.1\% | 9.9\% | 11.2\% | 12.5\% | 3.9\% | 11.3\% | 20.7\% |
| Virginia | 18 | 10.2\% | 10.1\% | 10.2\% | 11.0\% | 8.1\% | 18.8\% | 17.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 10.2\% | 10.0\% | 15.6\% | 15.8\% | 3.0\% | 13.9\% | 16.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 10.2\% | 9.3\% | 18.1\% | 17.8\% | 7.4\% | 14.0\% | 23.9\% |
| Connecticut | 21 | 10.5\% | 10.0\% | 13.0\% | 13.2\% | 4.3\% | 11.4\% | 19.0\% |
| Nevada | 22 | 10.8\% | 10.9\% | 14.0\% | 10.1\% | 6.9\% | 23.4\% | 15.5\% |
| Washington | 23 | 10.9\% | 10.8\% | 12.8\% | 14.1\% | 5.3\% | 22.2\% | 15.4\% |
| Delaware | 24 | 11.\% | 10.9\% | 11.5\% | 11.6\% | 4.4\% | 23.9\% | 18.6\% |
| New York | 25 | 11.1\% | 9.7\% | 14.2\% | 14.9\% | 7.9\% | 17.9\% | 20.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 26 | 11.3\% | 10.7\% | 15.5 | 16.7\% | 5.8\% | 22.2\% | 21.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 27 | 11.3\% | 11.0\% | 11.3\% | 12.3\% | 11.6\% | 20.7\% | 19.2\% |
| California | 28 | 11.4\% | 11.0\% | 15.4\% | 12.4\% | 8.1\% | 21.5\% | 13.9\% |
| Georgia | 29 | 11.5\% | 11.3\% | 12.4\% | 11.2\% | 1.2\% | 23.1\% | 16.6\% |
| Missouri | 30 | 11.5\% | 11.3\% | 12.9\% | 11.0\% | 3.6\% | 27.6\% | 18.3\% |
| Maine | 31 | 11.5\% | 11.3\% | 17.8\% | 17.9\% | 10.9\% | 24.9\% | 18.1\% |
| Arizona | 32 | 11.6\% | 10.2\% | 13.7\% | 14.6\% | 8.0\% | 17.1\% | 18.8\% |
| North Carolina | 33 | 11.7\% | 11.7\% | 12.5\% | 8.4\% | 5.0\% | 19.4\% | 23.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 34 | 11.9\% | 11.2\% | 15.4\% | 19.2\% | 7.3\% | 21.1\% | 16.9\% |
| Michigan | 35 | 12.0\% | 11.3\% | 16.2\% | 14.6\% | 4.6\% | 24.9\% | 20.3\% |
| Ohio | 36 | 12.1\% | 11.5\% | 15.2\% | 18.4\% | 4.3\% | 23.\% | 23.0\% |
| Oregon | 37 | 12.3\% | 12.0\% | 20.19 | 13.2\% | 6.7\% | 25.7\% | 21.5\% |
| South Carolina | 38 | 12.3\% | 12.2\% | 12.8\% | 9.9\% | 6.2\% | 29.5\% | 20.7\% |
| New Mexico | 39 | 12.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.3\% | 13.8\% | 8.1\% | 13.3\% | 20.1\% |
| Indiana | 40 | 12.6\% | 12.5\% | 13.4\% | 12.5\% | 5.1\% | 18.7\% | 26.3\% |
| Florida | 41 | 12.7\% | 11.9\% | 14.5\% | 14.19 | 5.6\% | 27.9\% | 22.2\% |
| Louisiana | 42 | 12.7\% | 12.1\% | 14.5\% | 12.0\% | 3.3\% | 19.9\% | 15.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 43 | 13.4\% | 12.9\% | 15.2\% | 11.1\% | 8.4\% | 15.9\% | 20.9\% |
| Tennessee | 44 | 13.8\% | 14.2\% | 13.0\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 29.3\% | 13.8\% |
| Arkansas | 45 | 14.1\% | 13.9\% | $16.2{ }^{\circ}$ | 9.1\% | 11.0\% | 21.3\% | 26.5\% |
| Kentucky | 46 | 14.7\% | 14.8\% | 13.4\% | 11.9\% | 10.3\% | 35.7\% | 27.9\% |
| Mississippi | 47 | 14.7\% | 13.7\% | 16.1\% | 22.4\% | 8.9\% | 11.5\% | 18.6\% |
| West Virginia | 48 | 15.2\% | 15.1\% | 18.2\% | 12.7\% | 3.8\% | 32.8\% | 18.4\% |
| Alabama | 49 | 15.3\% | 15.1\% | 16.0\% | 13.7\% | 6.8\% | 28.4\% | 20.1\% |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 10.0\% | -- | 11.6\% | 9.4\% | 19.0\% | 19.1\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 9.6\% | -- | 10.7\% | 8.9\% | 14.9\% | 19.2\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South Dakota | 1 | 7.5\% | 13.5\% | 7.8\% | 7.8\% | 4.7\% |
| North Dakota | 2 | 7.6\% | 10.2\% | 8.5\% | 8.4\% | 4.7\% |
| Minnesota | 3 | 8.1\% | 14.5\% | 9.1\% | 8.9\% | 4.8\% |
| Hawaii | 4 | 8.1\% | 10.3\% | 9.7\% | 8.6\% | 5.3\% |
| lowa | 5 | 8.3\% | 14.3\% | 9.1\% | 8.4\% | 5.1\% |
| Nebraska | 6 | 8.4\% | 13.3\% | 9.0\% | 9.3\% | 5.2\% |
| Alaska | 7 | 8.7\% | 16.5\% | 8.5\% | 9.0\% | 6.2\% |
| Colorado | 8 | 9.3\% | 12.5\% | 11.1\% | 11.3\% | 5.7\% |
| Kansas | 9 | 9.3\% | 15.3\% | 10.5\% | 10.3\% | 5.2\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 9.7\% | 15.3\% | 12.7\% | 10.3\% | 5.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 11 | 9.9\% | 17.9\% | 13.5\% | 13.8\% | 5.6\% |
| New Jersey | 12 | 9.9\% | 15.1\% | 11.7\% | 10.9\% | 6.2\% |
| Wyoming | 13 | 9.9\% | 17.7\% | 10.8\% | 10.3\% | 5.9\% |
| Utah | 14 | 9.9\% | 16.2\% | 11.8\% | 10.7\% | 5.6\% |
| Illinois | 15 | 9.9\% | 12.8\% | 12.5\% | 11.0\% | 5.6\% |
| Vermont | 16 | 10.0\% | 18.5\% | 11.5\% | 11.3\% | 5.6\% |
| Montana | 17 | 10.0\% | 19.1\% | 11.3\% | 9.7\% | 6.5\% |
| Texas | 18 | 10.0\% | 13.5\% | 10.1\% | 10.9\% | 6.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 10.1\% | 20.6\% | 12.4\% | 10.1\% | 5.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 10.2\% | 19.0\% | 11.0\% | 11.0\% | 5.2\% |
| Idaho | 21 | 10.2\% | 17.7\% | 10.8\% | 10.8\% | 5.6\% |
| Virginia | 22 | 10.3\% | 19.3\% | 11.8\% | 11.3\% | 5.3\% |
| Connecticut | 23 | 10.4\% | 17.4\% | 12.4\% | 12.3\% | 5.7\% |
| Nevada | 24 | 10.8\% | 14.5\% | 12.0\% | 10.4\% | 7.5\% |
| Washington | 25 | 10.9\% | 19.2\% | 12.5\% | 11.8\% | 6.2\% |
| Delaware | 26 | 11.0\% | 16.8\% | 13.0\% | 11.7\% | 5.9\% |
| New York | 27 | 11.2\% | 18.8\% | 11.8\% | 11.6\% | 7.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 28 | 11.3\% | 17.0\% | 12.9\% | 12.1\% | 6.4\% |
| Georgia | 29 | 11.4\% | 19.7\% | 12.7\% | 10.8\% | 6.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 30 | 11.4\% | 21.7\% | 13.7\% | 13.3\% | 6.1\% |
| California | 31 | 11.5\% | 16.0\% | 13.0\% | 12.4\% | 6.8\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 11.5\% | 18.1\% | 13.2\% | 12.0\% | 5.8\% |
| Maine | 33 | 11.6\% | 20.0\% | 13.7\% | 12.2\% | 6.0\% |
| Arizona | 34 | 11.7\% | 18.2\% | 12.0\% | 12.8\% | 6.5\% |
| Missouri | 35 | 11.7\% | 20.9\% | 11.8\% | 12.8\% | 6.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 36 | 11.9\% | 20.1\% | 12.7\% | 13.1\% | 6.8\% |
| Ohio | 37 | 12.0\% | 23.1\% | 12.5\% | 12.1\% | 6.3\% |
| Michigan | 38 | 12.1\% | 25.5\% | 13.2\% | 11.4\% | 6.2\% |
| New Mexico | 39 | 12.4\% | 17.4\% | 12.5\% | 13.9\% | 7.5\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 12.5\% | 20.7\% | 13.5\% | 12.2\% | 6.6\% |
| Oregon | 41 | 12.5\% | 22.7\% | 13.7\% | 13.3\% | 6.9\% |
| Indiana | 42 | 12.6\% | 22.6\% | 13.3\% | 13.0\% | 5.9\% |
| Florida | 43 | 12.8\% | 21.6\% | 13.4\% | 12.6\% | 7.7\% |
| Louisiana | 44 | 12.8\% | 21.5\% | 12.7\% | 12.4\% | 6.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 13.2\% | 21.2\% | 14.0\% | 13.4\% | 7.4\% |
| Tennessee | 46 | 13.7\% | 25.9\% | 14.0\% | 13.0\% | 6.6\% |
| Arkansas | 47 | 14.1\% | 24.2\% | 13.7\% | 14.2\% | 7.2\% |
| Mississippi | 48 | 14.4\% | 23.7\% | 14.9\% | 13.1\% | 7.5\% |
| Kentucky | 49 | 14.8\% | 26.1\% | 14.4\% | 14.2\% | 7.5\% |
| Alabama | 50 | 15.1\% | $24.9 \%$ $24.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ $15.4 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ <br> $14.3 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ $8.0 \%$ |

how were shades ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The rates in every group were
divided into quartiles. Lightest
divided into quartiles. Lightest
shades were applied to values in
the top quartile e-i.e., those wit
the best opportunities or
outcomes. Progressively darker
shades were given to values in the
$2^{d d}, 3^{r d}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles.
KEY


Data not repoted due to insufficient numbers of Black respondents.

|  |  | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 11,988 | 2.6\% | 9,028 | 2.2\% | 388 | 7.5\% | 692 | 8.8\% | 187 | 3.8\% | 1,379 | 7.4\% | 315 | 7.9\% | - 0 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 14,579 | 2.7\% | 10,510 | 2.2\% |  | 0.0\% | 1,163 | 9.5\% | 31 | 0.6\% | 2,055 | 5.9\% | 820 | 15.8\% | 0 |
| Hawaii | 3 | 26,908 | 2.8\% | 8,138 | 3.3\% | 1,223 | 7.5\% | 4,610 | 7.0\% | 3,955 | 0.8\% | 237 | 10.8\% | 8,744 | 6.3\% |  |
| Minnesota | 4 | 114,650 | 3.2\% | 87,615 | 2.8\% | 12,144 | 7.9\% | 6,704 | 5.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3,557 | 11.1\% | 4,630 | 13.9\% | of adults with poor |
| Iowa | 5 | 68,156 | 3.3\% | 60,088 | 3.2\% | 3,245 | 6.7\% | 1,742 | 2.3\% | 142 | 0.4\% | 615 | 12.0\% | 2,325 | 18.9\% | mental health |
| Nebraska | 6 | 41,395 | 3.4\% | 34,026 | 3.3\% | 3,139 | 6.6\% | 1,411 | 1.7\% | 520 | 2.3\% | 967 | 12.0\% | 1,332 | 14.7\% |  |
| Alaska | 7 | 17,384 | 3.8\% | 10,270 | 3.2\% | 1,202 | 8.2\% | 1,332 | 5.9\% | 463 | 1.5\% | 3,026 | 5.2\% | 1,092 | 6.2\% | Calculated as the average portion of college graduate adults with poor mental health in SD |
| Colorado | 8 | 149,993 | 4.3\% | 99,154 | 3.8\% | 9,108 | 7.2\% | 31,773 | 5.5\% | 2,376 | ${ }^{2.3 \%}$ | 2,683 | 12.6\% | 4,898 | 11.6\% | ND, MN, IA, and WI. |
| Kansas | 9 | 82,391 | 4.4\% | 61,416 | 4.0\% | 9,119 | 9.2\% | 5,534 | 3.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2,322 | 16.3\% | 4,000 | 17.6\% |  |
| Maryland | 10 | 194,748 | 4.9\% | 114,255 | 5.0\% | 66,448 | 6.0\% | 9,436 | 3.2\% | 1,481 | 0.6\% | 623 | 6.4\% | 2,506 | 5.2\% |  |
| Utah | 11 | 82,020 | 5.0\% | 66,037 | 4.8\% | 1,021 | 7.0\% | 10,424 | 5.7\% | 574 | 1.1\% | 1,753 | 11.5\% | 2,211 | 14.3\% |  |
| Illinois | 12 | 428,928 | 5.0\% | 248,205 | 4.3\% | 90,817 | 8.1\% | 75,450 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2,149 | 16.9\% | 12,307 | 18.8\% |  |
| Vermont | 12 | 428,928 | 5.0\% | 20,440 | 4.9\% | 460 | 14.5\% | 262 | 5.0\% | 262 | 5.1\% | 167 | 11.6\% | 358 | 7.9\% |  |
| Wyoming | 13 | 19,166 | 5.0\% | 14,995 | 4.5\% | 856 | 20.4\% | 2,043 | 7.2\% | 65 | 1.9\% | 840 | 12.8\% | 368 | 10.2\% |  |
| Texas | 15 | 841,746 | 5.1\% | 361,091 | 4.4\% | 165,643 | 8.9\% | 289,019 | 5.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 7,593 | 13.3\% | 18,400 | 13.5\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 22,768 | 5.1\% | 205 | 0.1\% | 20,315 | 9.9\% | 833 | 2.1\% | 534 | 3.0\% | 214 | 20.7\% | 666 | 9.0\% |  |
| New Jersey | 17 | 315,233 | 5.2\% | 186,221 | 5.0\% | 46,211 | 6.3\% | 74,285 | 7.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 526 | 6.4\% | 7,990 | 15.8\% |  |
| Virginia | 18 | 289,910 | 5.3\% | 191,894 | 5.2\% | 53,073 | 5.4\% | 23,307 | 6.1\% | 10,526 | 3.2\% | 2,042 | 13.9\% | 9,068 | 13.1\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 48,491 | 5.3\% | 44,314 | 5.2\% | 934 | 10.7\% | 2,240 | 10.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 169 | 9.0\% | 834 | 11.4\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 206,016 | 5.3\% | 148,435 | 4.4\% | 25,971 | 13.2 | 21,961 | 12.9\% | 1,939 | 2.5\% | 2,707 | 9.1\% | 5,004 | 19.0\% |  |
| Connecticut | 21 | 137,005 | 5.6\% | 92,766 | 5.1\% | 17,500 | 8.1\% | 23,477 | 8.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 300 | 6.5\% | 2,963 | 14.1\% |  |
| Nevada | 22 | 109,033 | 5.9\% | 65,763 | 6.0\% | 12,767 | 9.1\% | 20,650 | 5.2\% | 3,284 | 2.0\% | 2,965 | 18.5\% | 3,603 | 10.6\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Washington | 23 | 279,702 | 6.0\% | 209,561 | 5.9\% | 12,229 | 7.9\% | 35,871 | 9.2\% | 1,612 | 0.4\% | 9,705 | 17.3\% | 10,724 | 10.5\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Delaware | 24 | 37,659 | 6.1\% | 25,780 | 6.0\% | 7,910 | 6.7\% | 2,683 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 400 | 19.0\% | 885 | 13.7\% |  |
| New York | 25 | 832,808 | 6.2\% | 388,842 | 4.8\% | 172,606 | 9.3\% | 213,162 | 10.0\% | 32,551 | 3.0\% | 4,676 | 13.0\% | 20,971 | 15.7\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Massachusetts | 26 | 292,542 | 6.4\% | 210,463 | 5.8\% | 28,557 | 0.6 | 43,141 | 11.8\% | 2,425 | 0.9\% | 1,354 | 17.3\% | 6,602 | 16.1\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Rhode Island | 27 | 45,979 | 6.4\% | 35,550 | ${ }^{6.1 \%}$ | 2,195 | 6.4\% | 5,356 | 7.4\% | 1,387 | 6.7\% | 434 | 15.8\% | 1,058 | 14.3\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| California | 28 | 1,616,122 | 6.5\% | 691,682 | 6.2\% | 151,447 | 10.5\% | 596,243 | 7.5\% | 119,312 | 3.2\% | 18,384 | 16.6\% | 39,054 | 9.0\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Georgia | 29 | 421,467 | 6.6\% | 245,511 | 6.4\% | 137,190 | 7.5\% | 29,117 | ${ }^{6.3 \%}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | 2,742 | 18.2\% | $\begin{array}{r}6,907 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11.7\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Missouri | 30 | 265,301 | 6.6\% | 215,603 | 6.4\% | 33,446 | 8.0\% | 6,922 | 6.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3,748 | 22.7\% | 5,581 | 13.4\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Maine | 31 | 62,980 | 6.6\% | 58,036 | 6.4\% | 1,000 | 12.5 | 1,205 | 13.0\% | 544 | 6.0\% | 1,076 | 20.0\% | 1,119 | 13.3\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND |
| Arizona | 32 | 288,794 | 6.7\% | 146,735 | 5.3\% | 13,729 | 8.9\% | 99,492 | ${ }^{9} .76$ | 4,158 | 3.1\% | 18,158 | 12.2\% | 6,522 | 13.9\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| North Carolina | 33 | 439,538 | 6.8\% | 304,446 | 6.8\% | 99,149 | 7.6\% | 14,857 | 3.6\% | 247 | 0.2\% | 10,211 | 14.5\% | 10,629 | 18.7\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Pennsylvania | 34 | 618,733 | 7.1\% | 458,781 | 6.4\% | 86,925 | 10.5\% | 57,465 | 14.3\% | 6,039 | 2.4\% | 1,916 | 16.2\% | 7,606 | 12.0\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Michigan | 35 | 472,799 | 7.1\% | 337,631 | ${ }^{6.4 \%}$ | 95,610 | 11.3\% | 21,717 | 9.7\% | 0 | ${ }^{0.0 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r}7,026 \\ \hline 2785\end{array}$ | 20.0\% | 10,815 | 15.4\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Ohio | 36 | 557,794 | 7.2\% | 429,088 | 6.6\% | 87,730 | 10.3\% | 25,638 | 13.5\% | 矿 | 0.0\% | 2,765 | 18.2\% | 12,573 | 18.1\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Oregon | 37 | 199,012 | 7.4\% | 157,286 | 7.1\% | 6,348 | 15.2\% | 19,248 | 8.3\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,973 \\ \hline 565\end{array}$ | 1.8\% | 5,804 | 20.8\% | $\begin{array}{r}8,353 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 16.6\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| South Carolina | 38 | 235,383 | 7.4\% | 157,826 | ${ }^{7.3 \%}$ | 64,085 | 8.0\% | 6,450 | 5.0\% | 565 | 1.3\% | 2,793 | 24.6\% | 3,663 | 15.8\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| New Mexico | 39 | 102,872 330731 | $7.6 \%$ $7.7 \%$ | 38,945 | 6.2\% | 2,273 30,014 | 9.4\% | 50,246 15,298 | 8.9\% $7.6 \%$ | 685 128 | 3.2\% | 8,695 1380 | $8.4 \%$ $13.9 \%$ | 2,028 7 7 | $15.2 \%$ <br> $21.4 \%$ <br> 1 | Goal. |
| Indiana Florida | 40 41 | 330,731 $1,056,340$ | $7.7 \%$ $78.8 \%$ | 276,906 584274 | 7.6\% $70 \%$ | 30,014 174,223 | 8.5\% | 15,298 266427 | 7.6\% | 128 2.334 | 0.2\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,380 \\ 8,100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $13.9 \%$ $23.0 \%$ | 7,006 20,983 | 21.4\% <br> $17.3 \%$ |  |
| Florida Louisiana | 41 42 | $\begin{array}{r}1,056,340 \\ \hline 235,786\end{array}$ | $7.8 \%$ $7.8 \%$ | 584,274 137,866 | $7.0 \%$ $7.2 \%$ | 174,223 83,904 | 9.7\% | $\begin{array}{r}266,427 \\ 8,818 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7.1\% | 2,334 0 | 0.7\% | 8,100 2,670 | 23.0\% 15.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}20,983 \\ 2,528 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 17.3\% |  |
| Louisiana Oklahoma | 42 43 | 235,786 210,566 | $7.8 \%$ $8.5 \%$ | 137,866 <br> 147,025 | $7.2 \%$ $8.0 \%$ | 83,904 17,098 | $9.6 \%$ $10.3 \%$ | 8,818 10,484 | 7.1\% | 1,668 | 0.0\% | 2,670 19,777 | 11.0\% | 2,528 14,514 | 10.9\% | $\square^{\text {KEY }}$ |
| Tennessee | 44 | 388,050 | 8.9\% | 317,751 | 9.3\% | 53,037 | 8.2\% | 11,157 | 7.2\% | 1,668 | 0.0\% | 2,928 | 24.4\% | 3,178 | 8.9\% |  |
| Arkansas | 45 | 180,439 | 9.3\% | 137,938 | 9.0\% | 30,196 | 11.3\% | 4,044 | 4.2\% | 1,741 | 6.1\% | 2,193 | 16.4\% | 4,327 | 21.6\% |  |
| Kentucky | 46 | 288,073 | 9.8\% | 256,348 | 9.9\% | 17,766 | 8.5\% | 4,944 | 7.0\% | 1,912 | 5.4\% | 1,951 | 30.8\% | 5,152 | 23.0\% |  |
| Mississippi | 47 | 189,723 | 9.8\% | 105,490 | 8.8\% | 73,364 | 11.2\% | 8,116 | 17.5\% | 743 | 4.0\% | 537 | 6.6\% | 1,473 | 13.7\% |  |
| West Virginia | 48 | 133,829 | 10.3\% | 125,236 | 10.2\% | 5,461 | 13.3\% | 1,036 | 7.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 767 | 27.9\% | 1,329 | 13.5\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Alabama | 49 | 333,274 | 10.4\% | 229,510 | 10.2 | 86,194 | 11.1\% | 8,533 | 8.8\% | 756 | 1.9\% | 4,187 | 23.5\% | 4,095 | 15.2\% | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Quartie |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 44,901 | 5.1\% | -- | -- | 5,826 | 6.7\% | 665 | 4.5\% | 1,560 | 14.1\% | 1,651 | 14.2\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 29,211 | 4.7\% | -- | -- | 895 | 5.8\% | 191 | 4.0\% | 3,270 | 10.0\% | 1,413 | 14.4\% | Quartie |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| South Dakota | 1 | 14,381 | 2.6\% | 4,310 | 8.6\% | 4,922 | 2.9\% | 5,149 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| North Dakota | 2 | 12,560 | 2.7\% | 2,133 | 5.4\% | 4,531 | 3.6\% | 5,896 | 3.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Minnesota | 3 | 114,257 | 3.2\% | 26,933 | 9.7\% | 40,640 | 4.3\% | 46,683 | 4.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Hawaii | 4 | 30,200 | 3.2\% | 4,785 | 5.4\% | 12,921 | 4.8\% | 11,317 | 3.7\% | 1,178 | 0.4\% |
| Iowa | 5 | 69,187 | 3.4\% | 16,612 | 9.4\% | 28,263 | 4.2\% | 23,027 | 3.5\% | 1,284 | 0.2\% |
| Nebraska | 6 | 42,222 | 3.5\% | 9,707 | 8.4\% | 13,699 | 4.1\% | 17,875 | 4.4\% | 941 | 0.3\% |
| Alaska | 7 | 17,605 | 3.8\% | 4,363 | 11.7\% | 4,588 | 3.6\% | 7,013 | 4.2\% | 1,641 | 1.3\% |
| Colorado | 8 | 152,339 | 4.4\% | 25,424 | 7.6\% | 47,396 | 6.2\% | 68,552 | 6.4\% | 10,967 | 0.9\% |
| Kansas | 9 | 82,311 | 4.4\% | 19,399 | 10.4\% | 28,378 | 5.6\% | 32,597 | 5.4\% | 1,938 | 0.3\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 190,267 | 4.8\% | 45,658 | 10.4\% | 79,676 | 7.8\% | 55,508 | 5.4\% | 9,426 | 0.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 11 | 21,918 | 5.0\% | 6,470 | 13.1\% | 7,058 | 8.6\% | 6,635 | 8.9\% | 1,756 | 0.7\% |
| New Jersey | 12 | 302,918 | 5.0\% | 71,892 | 10.2\% | 119,093 | 6.8\% | 84,342 | 6.0\% | 27,591 | 1.3\% |
| Wyoming | 13 | 19,052 | 5.0\% | 3,707 | 12.8\% | 6,620 | 5.9\% | 7,770 | 5.4\% | 955 | 1.0\% |
| Utah | 14 | 82,448 | 5.0\% | 16,775 | 11.3\% | 26,388 | 6.9\% | 35,581 | 5.8\% | 3,703 | 0.7\% |
| Illinois | 15 | 432,251 | 5.1\% | 84,593 | 7.9\% | 177,883 | 7.6\% | 150,526 | 6.1\% | 19,248 | 0.7\% |
| Vermont | 16 | 22,049 | 5.1\% | 4,958 | 13.6\% | 8,867 | 6.6\% | 7,155 | 6.4\% | 1,068 | 0.7\% |
| Montana | 17 | 34,802 | 5.1\% | 7,351 | 14.2\% | 13,183 | 6.4\% | 11,079 | 4.8\% | 3,189 | 1.6\% |
| Texas | 18 | 835,302 | 5.1\% | 260,361 | 8.6\% | 217,721 | 5.2\% | 289,725 | 6.0\% | 67,495 | 1.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 48,049 | 5.2\% | 11,703 | 15.7\% | 20,245 | 7.5\% | 13,596 | 5.2\% | 2,505 | 0.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 203,015 | 5.3\% | 50,680 | 14.1\% | 76,712 | 6.1\% | 72,789 | 6.1\% | 2,834 | 0.3\% |
| Idaho | 21 | 54,166 | 5.3\% | 13,909 | 12.8\% | 16,711 | 5.9\% | 21,596 | 5.9\% | 1,951 | 0.8\% |
| Virginia | 22 | 295,271 | 5.4\% | 95,848 | 14.4\% | 95,831 | 6.9\% | 94,989 | 6.4\% | 8,604 | 0.4\% |
| Connecticut | 23 | 136,505 | 5.6\% | 32,430 | 12.5\% | 51,267 | 7.5\% | 45,218 | 7.4\% | 7,589 | 0.8\% |
| Nevada | 24 | 109,329 | 5.9\% | 27,089 | 9.6\% | 37,610 | 7.1\% | 33,892 | 5.5\% | 10,738 | 2.6\% |
| Washington | 25 | 279,463 | 6.0\% | 65,116 | 14.3\% | 83,192 | 7.6\% | 111,787 | 7.0\% | 19,369 | 1.3\% |
| Delaware | 26 | 37,989 | 6.1\% | 8,773 | 11.9\% | 15,926 | 8.1\% | 11,453 | 6.8\% | 1,836 | 1.0\% |
| New York | 27 | 841,446 | 6.3\% | 271,944 | 13.9\% | 247,780 | 6.9\% | 220,471 | 6.7\% | 101,251 | 2.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 28 | 45,592 | 6.4\% | 12,834 | 12.1\% | 15,636 | 8.0\% | 13,844 | 7.2\% | 3,278 | 1.5\% |
| Georgia | 29 | 415,878 | 6.5\% | 142,930 | 14.8\% | 144,543 | 7.9\% | 106,652 | 5.9\% | 21,752 | 1.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 30 | 298,278 | 6.5\% | 80,481 | 16.8\% | 103,828 | 8.9\% | 91,673 | 8.4\% | 22,296 | 1.2\% |
| California | 31 | 1,639,019 | 6.6\% | 514,453 | 11.2\% | 420,596 | 8.1\% | 557,012 | 7.5\% | 146,958 | 1.9\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 430,915 | 6.6\% | 125,525 | 13.3\% | 146,469 | 8.3\% | 142,638 | 7.2\% | 16,283 | 0.9\% |
| Maine | 33 | 64,009 | 6.8\% | 12,521 | 15.1\% | 28,175 | 8.8\% | 20,431 | 7.3\% | 2,882 | 1.1\% |
| Arizona | 34 | 290,063 | 6.8\% | 81,004 | 13.3\% | 75,080 | 7.1\% | 115,939 | 7.9\% | 18,040 | 1.6\% |
| Missouri | 35 | 272,958 | 6.8\% | 77,307 | 16.0\% | 88,226 | 6.9\% | 95,155 | 7.9\% | 12,269 | 1.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 36 | 618,411 | 7.1\% | 147,376 | 15.2\% | 251,882 | 7.8\% | 173,169 | 8.2\% | 45,984 | 1.9\% |
| Ohio | 37 | 553,604 | 7.1\% | 159,893 | 18.2\% | 203,424 | 7.6\% | 162,350 | 7.3\% | 27,937 | 1.4\% |
| Michigan | 38 | 478,128 | 7.2\% | 147,269 | 20.6\% | 166,313 | 8.3\% | 141,124 | 6.5\% | 23,423 | 1.4\% |
| New Mexico | 39 | 102,553 | 7.5\% | 27,477 | 12.5\% | 27,479 | 7.6\% | 38,378 | 9.0\% | 9,219 | 2.6\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 239,027 | 7.6\% | 75,223 | 15.9\% | 81,877 | 8.6\% | 68,134 | 7.3\% | 13,793 | 1.7\% |
| Oregon | 41 | 203,534 | 7.6\% | 50,204 | 17.8\% | 58,570 | 8.8\% | 78,416 | 8.4\% | 16,344 | 2.0\% |
| Indiana | 42 | 331,840 | 7.7\% | 94,616 | 17.8\% | 126,516 | 8.4\% | 100,839 | 8.1\% | 9,869 | 1.0\% |
| Florida | 43 | 1,065,467 | 7.9\% | 307,728 | 16.8\% | 341,734 | 8.5\% | 313,067 | 7.7\% | 102,938 | 2.9\% |
| Louisiana | 44 | 237,293 | 7.9\% | 85,585 | 16.6\% | 79,635 | 7.8\% | 60,050 | 7.5\% | 12,023 | 1.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 207,344 | 8.3\% | 54,354 | 16.3\% | 72,990 | 9.1\% | 66,296 | 8.6\% | 14,604 | 2.5\% |
| Tennessee | 46 | 382,991 | 8.8\% | 137,644 | 21.1\% | 131,368 | 9.1\% | 96,021 | 8.1\% | 17,957 | 1.7\% |
| Arkansas | 47 | 180,018 | 9.2\% | 59,053 | 19.3\% | 60,042 | 8.8\% | 51,637 | 9.3\% | 9,286 | 2.3\% |
| Mississippi | 48 | 183,702 | 9.6\% | 65,386 | 18.8\% | 58,490 | 10.0\% | 49,572 | 8.3\% | 10,254 | 2.6\% |
| Kentucky | 49 | 290,715 | ${ }^{9.9 \%}$ | 103,094 | 21.2\% | 94,504 | 9.5\% | 76,337 | 9.3\% | 16,780 | 2.6\% |
| Alabama | 50 | 329,069 | 10.2\% | 105,309 | 20.0\% | 112,822 | 11.3\% | 89,252 | 9.4\% | 21,686 | 3.0\% |
| West Virginia | 51 | 133,129 | 10.3\% | 40,025 | 19.7\% | 55,622 | 10.5\% | 30,079 | 9.4\% | 7,403 | 3.1\% |



| INCOME (\% FPL) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | 0-100\% | 101-200\% | 201-300\% | 301-400\% | >400\% | HOPE Goal |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 91.2\% | 81.3\% | 85.8\% | 92.3\% | 90.9\% | 96.0\% | HOPE Goal |
| South Dakota | 2 | 91.2\% | 85.\% | 92.1\% | 89.1\% | 91.7\% | 98.4\% |  |
| North Dakota | 3 | 90.8\% | 78.1\% | 89.0\% | 93.4\% | 94.7\% | 94.0\% | $97 \%$ |
| Montana | 4 | 90.3\% | 80.8\% | 88.8\% | 91.7\% | 95.1\% | 96.4\% |  |
| Missouri | 5 | 90.1\% | 82.3\% | 88.2\% | 91.3\% | 94.8\% | 95.3\% | of children in very good or |
| Alaska | 6 | 89.8\% | 80.1\% | 90.0\% | 87.2\% | 94.9\% | 92.8\% | excellent health |
| Vermont | 7 | 89.5\% | 71.4\% | 89.9\% | 92.3\% | 95.9\% | 93.9\% |  |
| Virginia | 8 | 89.5\% | 79.0\% | 82.2\% | 91.3\% | 92.8\% | 95.5\% | Calculated as the average portion of children in |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 89.3\% | 74.4\% | 86.4\% | 88.4\% | 91.1\% | 95.3\% | very good or excellent health in households with |
| Iowa | 10 | 89.0\% | 80.9\% | 84.9\% | 89.9\% | 94.8\% | 93.2\% | income $301-400 \%$ FPL in LA and ME, and |
| Maine | 11 | 88.8\% | 83.1\% | 82.7\% | 90.8\% | 97.8\% | 92.2\% | households with income greater than $400 \% \mathrm{FPL}$ |
| Idaho | 12 | 88.4\% | 76.8\% | 88.2\% | 91.0\% | 94.3\% | 94.0\% | in SD, SC, and NE. |
| Michigan | 13 | 87.8\% | 82.2\% | 83.0\% | 91.2\% | 92.0\% | 93.0\% |  |
| Utah | 14 | 87.6\% | 68.0\% | 89.0\% | 91.3\% | 92.2\% | 92.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 87.6\% | 73.1\% | 86.3\% | 91.7\% | 91.6\% | 93.6\% |  |
| Minnesota | 16 | 87.6\% | 71.4\% | 85.3\% | 82.9\% | 96.0\% | 94.5\% |  |
| Hawaii | 17 | 87.4\% | 78.5\% | 81.3\% | 85.4\% | 94.8\% | 93.1\% |  |
| Nebraska | 18 | 87.3\% | 66.9\% | 84.6\% | 90.9\% | 95.1\% | 96.8\% |  |
| Colorado | 19 | 87.2\% | 76.2\% |  | 89.1\% | 93.9\% | 95.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 20 | 87.1\% | 69.2\% | 87.7\% |  | 93.1\% | 96.0\% |  |
| Louisiana | 21 | 87.0\% | 79.7\% | 84.5\% | 90.3\% | 96.7\% | 91.1\% |  |
| Maryland | 22 | 87.0\% | 73.6\% | 82.5\% | 84.4\% | 89.2\% | 93.3\% |  |
| Kansas | 23 | 87.0\% | 5.9 | 83.9\% | 94.2\% | 95.1\% | 95.5\% |  |
| Ohio | 24 | 86.9\% | 78.1\% | 83.6\% | 88.5\% | 93.0\% | 93.6\% |  |
| West Virginia | 25 | 86.8\% | 75.9\% | 86.1\% | 87.4\% | 96.0\% | 94.7\% |  |
| Wyoming | 26 | 86.7\% | 77.8\% | 82.0\% | 88.2\% | 88.4\% | 93.2\% |  |
| South Carolina | 27 | 86.6\% | 80.0\% | 82.6\% | 86.3\% | 92.6\% | 96.9\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 28 | 86.3\% | 72.2\% | 81.1\% | 88.0\% | 92.2\% | 95.4\% |  |
| North Carolina | 29 | 86.0\% | 76.4\% | 81.4\% | 93.5\% | 86.4\% | 95.9\% |  |
| Kentucky | 30 | 85.6\% | 74.9\% | 84.6\% | 89.2\% | 92.3\% | 92.9\% |  |
| Georgia | 31 | 85.5\% | 74.2\% | 84.9\% | 89.2\% | 91.8\% | 93.4\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Connecticut | 32 | 85.2\% | 64.0\% | 75.3\% | 83.7\% | 90.1\% | 94.5\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Alabama | 33 | 85.1\% | 74.0\% | 83.9\% | 86.2\% | 93.0\% | 95.8\% | The rates in every group were divided into |
| Missisispipi | 34 35 35 | 84.7\% | 74.6\% | 83.5\% | 92.4\% | 94.0\% | 93.1\% | quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to |
| Oklahoma | 35 <br> 36 | $84.7 \%$ | 72.5\% | 86.2\% | 83.1\% | $94.3 \%$ $93.3 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ $93.8 \%$ | values in the top quartile - -i.e., those with |
| Washington Tennessee | 36 37 | 844.6\% | 65.2\% | 79.1\% | 89.0\% | ${ }_{9}^{93.3 \%}$ | ${ }^{93.8 \%}$ | the best opportunities or outcomes. |
| Illinois | 38 | 84.2\% | 68.7\% | 75.2\% | 88.2\% | 94.4\% | 94.7\% | Progressively darker shades were given to |
| Delaware | 39 | 84.1\% | 61.7\% | 81.5\% | 87.0\% | 95.5\% | 92.1\% | values in the $2^{\text {n }}, 3^{\text {a }}$, and $4^{\text {II }}$ quarties. |
| Indiana | 40 | 84.1\% | 73.4\% | 81.3\% | 86.3\% | 92.1\% | 91.2\% |  |
| Oregon | 41 | 84.1\% | 70.6\% | 81.7\% | 82.5\% | 96.4\% | 94.1\% |  |
| Florida | 42 | 83.6\% | 68.1\% | 82.2\% | 89.9\% | 90.9\% | 93.6\% | KEY |
| New Jersey | 43 | 83.5\% | 59.4\% | 73.2\% | 91.4\% | 90.0\% | 91.8\% |  |
| New York | 44 | 83.4\% | 67.5\% | 79.3\% | 84.4\% | 86.6\% | 95.5\% | ${ }^{15 t}$ Quartile |
| Texas | 45 | 81.9\% | 68.6\% | 77.5\% | 90.5\% | 87.7\% | 92.4\% | T |
| Arkansas | 46 47 | 81.8\% | 66.8\% | 84.4\% | 88.6\% | 85.9\% | 92.4\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| New Mexico | 47 | 81.4\% | 67.7\% | $80.6 \%$ $8.6 \%$ | 86.6\% | 90.3\% | 95.3\% |  |
| Alistrict of Columbia | 49 | 80.8\% | 6. $6.0 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ $80.9 \%$ | 84.4\% | 83.8\% | 92.5\% 9 | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 50 | 79.0\% | 56.1\% | 76.8\% | 88.\%\% | 89.6\% | 92.0\% |  |
| California | 51 | 77.8\% | 54.7\% | 75.6\% | 817\% | 92.3\% | 91.0\% | Quartile |


|  |  | Overall |  | 0-100\% FPL |  | 101-200\% FPL |  | 201-300\% FPL |  | 301-400\% FPL |  | >400\% FPL |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 16,506 | 6.1\% | 5,007 | 16.0\% | 4,997 | 11.5\% | 2,295 | 5.0\% | 2,813 | 6.4\% | 1,392 | 1.3\% | 070 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 12,298 | 6.1\% | 4,574 | 12.3\% | 2,410 | 5.2\% | 3,529 | 8.2\% | 1,785 | 5.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $9 / 0$ |
| North Dakota | 3 | 10,124 | 6.5\% | 4,314 | 19.2\% | 2,355 | 8.3\% | 1,224 | 3.9\% | 703 | 2.6\% | 1,529 | 3.3\% |  |
| Montana | 4 | 15,306 | 7.0\% | 7,181 | 16.5\% | 4,595 | 8.5\% | 2,408 | 5.6\% | 737 | 2.2\% | 385 | 0.9\% | of children in very good or |
| Missouri | 5 | 99,799 | 7.2\% | 44,310 | 15.0\% | 29,030 | 9.1\% | 15,472 | 6.0\% | 4,630 | 2.5\% | 6,357 | 2.0\% | excellent health |
| Alaska | 6 | 13,770 | 7.5\% | 4,381 | 17.2\% | 2,791 | 7.3\% | 3,228 | 10.1\% | 720 | 2.4\% | 2,650 | 4.5\% |  |
| Vermont | 7 | 9,483 | 7.8\% | 4,941 | 25.9\% | 1,904 | 7.4\% | 1,179 | 5.0\% | 260 | 1.4\% | 1,199 | 3.4\% | Calculated as the average portion of children in |
| Virginia | 8 | 144,011 | 7.8\% | 51,033 | 18.3\% | 51,942 | 15.1\% | 18,238 | 6.0\% | 10,769 | 4.5\% | 12,028 | 1.8\% | very good or excellent health in households with income $301-400 \%$ FPL in LA and ME, and |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 110,346 | 8.0\% | 47,946 | 22.9\% | 22,464 | 10.9\% | 16,875 | 8.9\% | 10,769 | 6.2\% | 12,291 | 2.0\% |  |
| lowa | 10 | 59,160 | 8.3\% | 18,822 | 16.4\% | 19,096 | 12.4\% | 10,905 | 7.4\% | 2,867 | 2.5\% | 7,470 | 4.1\% | in SD, SC, and NE. |
| Maine | 11 | 22,103 | 8.5\% | 6,911 | 14.2\% | 8,818 | 14.6\% | 3,217 | 6.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3,157 | 5.1\% |  |
| Idaho | 12 | 37,617 | 8.9\% | 16,751 | 20.5\% | 11,086 | 9.1\% | 5,848 | 6.3\% | 1,634 | 3.0\% | 2,298 | 3.3\% |  |
| Michigan | 13 | 211,331 | 9.5\% | 80,183 | 15.1\% | 68,246 | 14.3\% | 23,633 | 6.1\% | 15,752 | 5.3\% | 23,517 | 4.3\% |  |
| Utah | 14 | 84,769 | 9.7\% | 38,371 | 29.3\% | 17,935 | 8.3\% | 12,857 | 6.0\% | 7,182 | 5.1\% | 8,424 | 4.8\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 125,167 | 9.7\% | 57,887 | 24.2\% | 29,625 | 11.0\% | 13,539 | 5.6\% | 11,160 | 5.7\% | 12,957 | 3.7\% |  |
| Minnesota | 16 | 122,757 | 9.7\% | 48,363 | 25.9\% | 28,386 | 12.0\% | 31,637 | 14.4\% | 2,604 | 1.4\% | 11,768 | 2.8\% |  |
| Hawaii | 17 | 29,828 | 9.9\% | 8,701 | 18.8\% | 9,040 | 16.0\% | 6,993 | 11.9\% | 1,212 | 2.5\% | 3,882 | 4.2\% |  |
| Nebraska | 18 | 45,211 | 10.0\% | 24,274 | 30.4\% | 13,084 | 12.7\% | 5,720 | 6.4\% | 1,545 | 2.2\% | 588 | 0.5\% |  |
| Colorado | 19 | 122,860 | 10.1\% | 44,068 | 21.1\% | 47,193 | $18.4{ }^{\circ}$ | 17,119 | 8.2\% | 5,599 | 3.4\% | 8,880 | 2.3\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 20 | 21,825 | 10.2\% | 12,133 | 28.1\% | 4,052 | 9.6\% | 3,589 | $11.0 \%$ | 1,171 | 4.2\% | 880 | 1.3\% |  |
| Louisiana | 21 | 113,327 | 10.3\% | 53,616 | 17.6\% | 31,838 | 12.8\% | 11,662 | 7.0\% | 845 | 0.6\% | 15,365 | 6.2\% |  |
| Maryland | 22 | 136,999 | 10.3\% | 41,459 | 23.7\% | 33,634 | 14.8\% | 26,047 | 12.9\% | 14,011 | 8.1\% | 21,848 | 4.0\% |  |
| Kansas | 23 | 73,571 | 10.3\% | 41,542 | 31.5\% | 22,298 | 13.4\% | 4,366 | 3.1\% | 2,309 | 2.2\% | 3,056 | 1.8\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Ohio | 24 | 273,297 | 10.4\% | 116,424 | 19.2\% | 76,592 | 13.7\% | 40,913 | 8.8\% | 15,428 | 4.3\% | 23,941 | 3.7\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| West Virginia | 25 | 39,310 | 10.5\% | 20,257 | 21.4\% | 9,764 | 11.2\% | 6,710 | 9.9\% | 673 | 1.3\% | 1,905 | 2.6\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Wyoming | 26 | 14,234 | 10.6\% | 4,015 | 19.5\% | 4,227 | 15.3\% | 2,471 | 9.1\% | 2,041 | 8.9\% | 1,481 | 4.1\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| South Carolina | 27 | 114,312 | 10.7\% | 49,491 | 17.3\% | 38,167 | 14.7\% | 19,715 | 11.0\% | 6,030 | 4.7\% | 909 | 0.4\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Pennsylvania | 28 | 296,664 | 11.0\% | 129,510 | 25.1\% | 88,528 | 16.2\% | 44,737 | 9.3\% | 18,881 | 5.1\% | 15,007 | 1.9\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| North Carolina | 29 | 253,904 | 11.3\% | 117,620 | 20.9\% | 85,831 | 15.9\% | 14,372 | 3.8\% | 28,804 | 10.9\% | 7,277 | 1.4\% | state whose heath opportunity would need |
| Kentucky | 30 | 116,227 | 11.7\% | 57,999 | 22.4\% | 28,494 | 12.7\% | 13,831 | 8.1\% | 6,670 | 5.0\% | 9,232 | 4.4\% | tope Goal. |
| Georgia | 31 | 288,569 | 11.8\% | 147,125 | 23.1\% | 71,423 | 12.4\% | 32,626 | 8.1\% | 15,534 | 5.5\% | 21,861 | 3.9\% |  |
| Connecticut | 32 | 95,294 | ${ }^{12.1 \%}$ | 36,623 | 33.3\% | 27,103 | 22.08 | 14,537 | ${ }^{13,6}$ | 7,512 5807 | 7.2\% | 9,519 | 2.8\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Alabama | 33 | 134,262 | 12.2\% | 70,545 | 23.3\% | 34,354 | 13.4\% | 20,074 | 11.19 | 5,807 | 4.3\% | 3,483 | 1.5\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Mississippi | 34 | 92,070 | 12.6\% | 53,395 | 22.7\% | 25,450 | 13.8\% | 6,065 | 4.9\% | 2,499 | 3.3\% | 4,662 | 4.2\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Oklahoma | 35 | 116,835 | 12.6\% | 54,149 | 24.8\% | 26,602 | 11.1\% | 24,856 | 14.2\% | 3,517 | 3.0\% | 7,711 | 4.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Washington | 36 | 198,556 | 12.7\% | 90,859 | 32.1\% | 60,085 | $18.2{ }^{\circ}$ | 22,796 | 8.3\% | 8,244 | 4.0\% | 16,573 | 3.5\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Tennessee | 37 | 188,071 | 12.8\% | 107,807 | 28.5\% | 46,346 | 13.0\% | 17,674 | 6.9\% | 7,116 | 4.0\% | 9,127 | 3.1\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Illinois | 38 | 393,633 | 13.1\% | 175,057 | 28.6\% | 139,346 | 22.1\% | 44,962 | 9.1\% | 11,291 | 2.9\% | 22,976 | 2.6\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Delaware | 39 | 26,468 | 13.2\% | 12,472 | 35.6\% | 6,825 | 15.8\% | 3,486 | 10.3\% | 479 | 1.8\% | 3,206 | 5.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Indiana | 40 | 205,528 | 13.2\% | 82,481 | 23.9\% | 58,544 | 16.0\% | 32,845 | 11.0\% | 11,401 | 5.2\% | 20,257 | 6.1\% | Goal. |
| Oregon | 41 | 111,654 | 13.2\% | 49,822 | 26.7\% | 31,858 | 15.6\% | 22,730 | 14.8\% | 963 | 0.9\% | 6,281 | 3.2\% |  |
| Florida | 42 | 540,682 | 13.7\% | 278,273 11759 | 29.2\% | 150,075 | 15.1\% | 50,715 | 7.4\% | 29,574 | 6.4\% | 32,045 | 3.7\% | KEY |
| New Jersey | 43 | 277,105 | ${ }^{13.8 \%}$ | 117,559 | 37.9\% | 77,968 | 24.1\% | 16,484 | 5.9\% | 17,673 | 7.3\% | 47,421 | 5.5\% |  |
| New York | 44 | 585,834 | 13.9\% | 277,025 | 29.8\% | 150,255 | 18.0\% | 81,217 7585 | 12.9\% | 53,281 | 10.7\% | 24,056 | 1.8\% | ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Texas | 45 | 1,063,351 | $15.4 \%$ $155 \%$ | 501,048 58,896 | 28.7\% 30.5 | 335,287 24,027 | 19.8\% | 75,859 10,537 | 6.8\% | 73,127 8,733 | 9.6\% | 78,029 5,912 | 4.9\% $4.9 \%$ |  |
| Arkansas New Mexico | 46 47 | 108,105 80,134 | $15.5 \%$ $15.9 \%$ | 58,896 43,937 | $30.5 \%$ 29.6\% | 24,027 21,599 | 12.9\% | 10,537 8,947 | $8.7 \%$ $10.7 \%$ | 8,733 3,913 | $11.4 \%$ $7.0 \%$ | 5,912 1,738 | 4.9\% | $\underset{2^{n d}}{\\|} \mid$ |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 16,958 | 15.9\% | 9,105 | 31.0\% | 3,322 | 16.7\% | 1,695 | 13.2\% | 1,089 | 13.7\% | 1,746 | 4.8\% |  |
| Arizona | 49 | 263,095 | 16.5\% | 145,796 | 35.3\% | 66,336 | 16.4\% | 19,176 | 6.9\% | 10,115 | 5.5\% | 21,672 | 6.8\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 50 | 119,326 | 18.3\% | 60,213 | 41.2\% | 35,572 | 20.5\% | 10,549 | 8.5\% | 6,193 | 7.7\% | 6,799 | 5.3\% | \| | | | | |
| California | 51 | 1,769,387 | 19.5\% | 877,143 | 42.6\% | 466,086 | 21.7\% | 220,731 | 15.6\% | 48,639 | 5.0\% | 156,789 | 6.3\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |

Tables show the number of annual deaths due to any cause per 100,000 population age 25-64 in each state, overall and by race, ethnicity, and education. Source: 2010-2014 National Vital Statistics System, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Minnesota | 1 | 282.3 | 287.8 | 362.5 | 123.1 | 137.2 | 833.8 | 164.6 |
| Utah | 2 | 286.9 | 303.4 | 402.1 | 174.9 | 198.5 | 605.5 | 197.8 |
| California | 3 | 292.2 | 380.7 | 559.8 | 201.4 | 161.6 | 489.9 | 183.8 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 305.1 | 332.3 | 353.4 | 190.9 | 96.4 | $270.3^{\text {a }}$ | 10.4 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 306.6 | 325.2 | 403.4 | 216.0 | 90.1 | $159.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13.9 |
| Colorado | 6 | 310.7 | 324.4 | 450.3 | 263.2 | 128.9 | 514.7 | 6.2 |
| New York | 7 | 310.7 | 329.0 | 468.1 | 219.2 | 130.7 | 307.3 | 40.3 |
| New Jersey | 8 | 320.4 | 355.1 | 526.4 | 176.6 | 96.6 | $219.1^{1{ }^{\circ}}$ | 83.2 |
| Washington | 9 | 318.7 | 355.3 | 404.9 | 149.0 | 153.5 | 679.0 | 166.3 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 324.0 | 364.8 | 23.8 | 256.8 | 267.3 | $256.8^{\text {a }}$ | 471.0 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 329.6 | 343.3 | 265.4 | 133.7 | 71.0 | 198.5 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 52.9 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 330.6 | 341.0 | 545.1 | 146.9 | 110.9 | 775.3 | 154.1 |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 337.9 | 335.6 | 602.1 | 149.4 | 143.2 | 672.6 | 104.1 |
| Vermont | 14 | 338.4 | 348.4 | $310.3^{\text {a }}$ | $151.6^{\text {a }}$ | $119.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $229.2^{\text {a }}$ | 56.6 |
| Idaho | 15 | 340.7 | 363.6 | $321.6^{\text {a }}$ | 172.0 | 146.2 | 612.0 | 102.9 |
| North Dakota | 16 | 342.2 | 321.8 | $201.9^{\text {a }}$ | 257.0 | $102.2^{\text {a }}$ | 879.8 | 320.4 |
| Virginia | 17 | 346.2 | 359.5 | 491.3 | 102.4 | 116.3 | 239.8 | 4.2 |
| Illinois | 18 | 349.0 | 359.5 | 611.2 | 158.4 | 111.5 | 218.6 | 83.9 |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 350.2 | 389.0 | 351.4 | 172.8 | 134.1 | $470.5^{\text {a }}$ | 85.3 |
| Iowa | 20 | 353.3 | 366.5 | 497.6 | 128.8 | 136.6 | $505.2^{\text {a }}$ | 47.0 |
| Maryland | 21 | 361.1 | 367.4 | 477.9 | 113.2 | 118.4 | $219.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.7 |
| South Dakota | 22 | 359.5 | 324.1 | 197.3 | 152.3 | $123.7^{\text {a }}$ | 907.0 | 467.2 |
| Oregon | 23 | 359.9 | 399.4 | 489.4 | 147.3 | 145.6 | 565.5 | 145.7 |
| Texas | 24 | 362.2 | 433.6 | 522.2 | 251.5 | 120.8 | 195.1 | 71.6 |
| Arizona | 25 | 374.7 | 428.6 | 445.5 | 238.1 | 134.9 | 702.4 | 256.0 |
| Maine | 26 | 380.9 | 388.5 | 330.9 | 181.7 | 80.2 | $49.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 88.1 |
| Kansas | 27 | 381.7 | 398.3 | 576.1 | 184.2 | 128.0 | 601.0 | 354.3 |
| Alaska | 28 | 386.3 | 361.2 | 405.8 | 182.3 | 224.9 | 778.1 | 62.3 |
| Wyoming | 29 | 398.3 | 406.3 | $349.0^{\text {a }}$ | 245.8 | $110.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1015.2 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 134.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 398.8 | 397.2 | 611.0 | 23.4 | 119.9 | 229.6 | 124.0 |
| Florida | 31 | 403.4 | 493.7 | 474.0 | 190.5 | 130.6 | 295.8 | 128.6 |
| Nevada | 32 | 403.3 | 524.2 | 546.1 | 171.1 | 200.3 | 556.7 | 173.2 |
| District of Columbia | 33 | 408.2 | 112.5 | 780.2 | 130.7 | 78.5 | $191.0^{\text {a }}$ | 11.9 |
| Montana | 34 | 405.8 | 388.5 | $399.6^{\text {a }}$ | 240.7 | $129.2^{\circ}$ | 862.5 | 211.4 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 414.6 | 424.0 | 538.9 | 99.3 | 108.0 | 535.3 | 15.0 |
| Georgia | 36 | 415.9 | 444.7 | 492.7 | 99.8 | 128.1 | 155.2 | 45.5 |
| Delaware | 37 | 418.5 | 446.6 | 506.0 | 145.8 | 98.2 | $231.9^{\text {a }}$ | 31.6 |
| Michigan | 38 | 426.3 | 404.2 | 681.9 | 259.0 | 100.9 | 599.5 | 106.3 |
| Indiana | 39 | 434.8 | 447.8 | 582.8 | 168.6 | 115.3 | $212.7^{\circ}$ | 49.5 |
| Ohio | 40 | 442.4 | 440.1 | 607.5 | 189.2 | 103.2 | 201.1 | 54.5 |
| Missouri | 41 | 445.4 | 445.7 | 619.6 | 161.4 | 136.7 | 277.2 | 106.1 |
| New Mexico | 42 | 445.9 | 474.1 | 526.0 |  | 163.0 | 620.8 | 237.1 |
| South Carolina | 43 | 492.0 | 483.3 | 614.8 | 119.1 | 138.4 | 337.2 | 53.6 |
| Tennessee | 44 | 514.1 | 529.9 | 608.3 | 123.3 | 136.7 | 215.0 | 39.5 |
| Louisiana | 45 | 517.2 | 489.4 | 665.6 | 147.0 | 167.2 | 251.5 | 31.4 |
| Kentucky | 46 | 525.3 | 544.7 | 570.5 | 137.1 | 110.7 | $209.1^{1{ }^{1}}$ | 37.0 |
| Arkansas | 47 | 52.7 | 549.7 | 674.5 | 132.6 | 162.6 | 168.8 | 70.7 |
| Oklahoma | 48 | 529.7 | 565.7 | 652.6 | 199.1 | 177.5 | 644.7 | 296.8 |
| Alabama | 49 | 551.9 | 555.7 | 645.9 | 128.0 | 99.1 | 222.7 | 6.2 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 579.7 | 562.4 | 660.1 | 120.5 | 182.4 | $723.6^{\text {a }}$ | 40.4 |
| West Virginia | 51 | 582.6 | 592.2 | 705.8 | 113.7 | 75.3 | $213.7^{\circ}$ | 5.0 |

a $E$ stimates may be unreliable due to small population size (<4,000 annual population for $25-44$ year olds and $<700$ for $45-64$ year olds).
b

| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Minnesota | 1 | 283.2 | 504.0 | 480.5 | 242.0 | 146.6 | HOPE Goals |
| Connecticut | 2 | 294.5 | 418.3 | 543.1 | 213.4 | 145.6 |  |
| California | 3 | 288.3 | 310.5 | 520.5 | 253.1 | 158.8 | 42 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 301.1 | 434.1 | 633.9 | 204.8 | 143.4 |  |
| New York | 5 | 306.7 | 375.2 | 558.1 | 234.9 <br> 209 | 153.5 | deaths per 100,000 adults |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 321.3 | 630.0 | 571.1 | 207.9 | 164.6 | age 25-44 |
| Utah | 7 | 293.2 | 426.6 | 476.5 | 262.4 | 155.5 |  |
| New Jersey | 8 | 315.3 | 413.7 | 574.3 | 237.2 | 157.9 |  |
| Hawaii | 9 | 314.5 | 479.4 | 547.3 | 219.0 | 184.5 | 260 |
| Colorado | 10 | 312.3 | 417.2 | 574.1 | 258.7 | 184.6 |  |
| Washington | 11 | 317.9 | 474.7 | 561.4 | 270.1 | 158.3 | deaths per 100,000 adults |
| Vermont | 12 | 333.5 | 820.5 5085 | $\begin{array}{r}517.2 \\ 5895 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 229.1 2449 | 169.7 165.3 | age 45-64 |
| Nebraska | 13 | 331.2 | 538.5 608.6 | $\begin{array}{r}589.5 \\ 5835 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2429 | 165.3 |  |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 337.3 | 608.6 | 538.5 | 229.6 | 173.4 |  |
| Virginia | 15 | 342.2 | 697.3 | 587.8 | 234.3 | 161.0 | Calculated separately for each age group as the average premature |
| Idaho | 16 | 342.0 | 522.0 | 499.1 | 289.1 | 183.9 | mortality rate among college |
| Illinois | 17 | 341.7 3501 | 509.2 | 591.8 | 273.3 | 160.7 | graduates age 25-44 in $\mathrm{DC}, \mathrm{MA}, \mathrm{CT}$, |
| North Dakota | 18 | 350.1 | 825.0 | 564.4 | 289.8 | 167.5 | NY , and MN, and the average |
| lowa | 19 | 352.6 | 680.2 | 568.9 | 243.9 | 175.6 |  |
| Maine | 20 | 364.9 | 849.3 | 554.7 | 230.4 | 183.4 | college graduates age $45-64$ in CT, MA, |
| Maryland | 21 | 352.8 | 599.5 | 656.6 | 242.8 | 172.7 |  |
| Oregon | 22 | 356.5 | 526.1 | 617.0 | 298.3 | 170.6 |  |
| South Dakota | 23 | 364.9 | 718.0 | 579.3 | 251.3 | 185.0 |  |
| Arizona | 24 | 368.5 | 458.9 | 587.3 | 313.5 | 203.8 |  |
| Texas | 25 | 364.9 | 481.5 | 578.7 | 286.0 | 180.9 |  |
| Kansas | 26 | 378.4 | 629.6 | 629.8 | 312.8 | 178.2 |  |
| Alaska | 27 | 379.0 | 651.0 | 668.7 | 252.4 | 196.3 |  |
| Pennsylvania | 28 | 394.1 | 660.9 | 612.5 | 256.3 | 182.5 |  |
| Montana | 29 | 403.7 | 811.0 | 585.1 | 348.4 | 207.2 |  |
| Florida | 30 | 400.9 | 581.1 | 599.7 | 305.6 | 219.9 |  |
| Wyoming | 31 | 402.0 | 862.5 | 596.2 | 308.0 | 205.7 | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED |
| Nevada | 32 | 393.7 | 355.2 | 671.2 | 275.6 | 248.6 | AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Delaware | 33 | 406.0 | 657.4 | 682.2 | 252.4 | 186.0 | The rates in every group were |
| Georgia | 34 | 401.5 | 696.0 | 591.7 | 302.5 | 180.0 | divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Michigan | 35 | 418.3 | 812.1 | 692 | 269.2 | 189.9 | shades were applied to values in the |
| North Carolina | 36 | 414.2 | 742.0 | 655.8 | 276.1 | 198.1 | top quartile -- i.e., those with the |
| Ohio | 37 | 430.4 | 797.5 | 685.2 | 258.8 | 185.8 | best opportunities or outcomes. |
| Indiana | 38 | 432.2 | 732.9 | 662.5 6252 | 269.0 | 190.7 | Progressively darker shades were |
| New Mexico | 39 | 438.4 | 624.4 | 625.2 | 363.9 | 236.1 | given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3$ rrd $^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ |
| District of Columbia | 40 | 414.7 | 751.0 | 1099.5 | 385.4 | 125.6 | quarties. |
| Missouri | 41 | 442.2 | 867.3 | 662.2 | 309.7 | 197.9 | - |
| South Carolina | 42 | 489.8 | 898.8 | ${ }_{6}^{690.8}$ | 343.9 | 216.6 | KEY |
| Tennessee | 43 | 509.0 | 993.1 | ${ }^{694.3}$ | 332.0 | 220.9 |  |
| Louisiana | 44 | 518.5 | 999.8 1038.8 | 666.5 | 339.5 | 242.2 | $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Kentucky | 45 | 523.0 | 1033.9 | 706.9 | 311.8 3495 415 | 211.9 25.4 |  |
| Arkansas | 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 524.1 \\ & 532.5 \end{aligned}$ | 866.8 889.3 | 701.9 735.3 | 349.5 <br> 413.5 | 255.4 258.1 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Oklahoma | 47 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 532.5 \\ & 548.2 \end{aligned}$ | 889.3 938.9 | 735.3 796.7 | 413.5 336.8 | 258.1 264.6 | - |
| West Virginia | 49 | 571.7 | 1048.7 | 757.8 | 288.2 | 260.8 | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 50 | 569.8 | 997.8 | 754.6 | 372.6 | 281.8 |  |
| Rhode Island ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Minnesota | 1 | 3,698 | 3,093 | 338 | 22 | 32 | 195 | 16 |
| Utah | 2 | 2,119 | 1,858 | 37 | 110 | 35 | 65 | 14 |
| California | 3 | 29,786 | 18,313 | 4,912 | 5,463 | 576 | 305 | 217 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 5,433 | 4,696 | 492 | 237 | 0 | $7^{\text {a }}$ | 0 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 2,839 | 2,120 | 478 | 241 | 0 | $1^{\text {a }}$ | 0 |
| Colorado | 6 | 4,646 | 3,492 | 341 | 734 | 10 | 70 | 0 |
| New York | 7 | 16,924 | 10,310 | 4,880 | 1,675 | 13 | 47 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 8 | 7,979 | 5,222 | 2,321 | 432 | 0 | $4^{\text {a }}$ | 0 |
| Washington | 9 | 6,306 | 5,423 | 368 | 146 | 68 | 257 | 44 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 1,288 | 403 | 19 | 83 | 376 | $2^{\text {a }}$ | 405 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 1,193 | 1,178 | 10 | 5 | 0 | $1^{\text {a }}$ | $0^{\circ}$ |
| Nebraska | 12 | 1,698 | 1,450 | 170 | 29 | 0 | 46 | 4 |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 5,474 | 4,438 | 811 | 65 | 22 | 137 | 1 |
| Idaho | 15 | 1,532 | 1,430 | $9^{9}$ | 46 | 2 | 44 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 16 | 679 | 531 | $5^{\text {a }}$ | 11 | $0^{\text {a }}$ | 124 | $8^{8}$ |
| Virginia | 17 | 8,690 | 5,796 | 2,848 | 36 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Illinois | 18 | 13,684 | 8,916 | 4,336 | 425 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Vermont | 18 | 13,684 | 576 | $5^{9}$ | $1^{\text {a }}$ | $1^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }^{19}$ | $0^{2}$ |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 1,075 | 967 | 64 | 34 | 2 | $7^{8}$ | 0 |
| lowa | 20 | 3,096 | 2,896 | 162 | 14 | 8 | $16^{3}$ | 0 |
| Maryland | 21 | 6,680 | 3,541 | 3,077 | 51 | 7 | $5^{\text {a }}$ | 0 |
| South Dakota | 22 | 862 | 597 | 5 | 5 | $1^{19}$ | 238 | $16^{3}$ |
| Oregon | 23 | 4,357 | 4,027 | 128 | 81 | 14 | 99 | 9 |
| Texas | 24 | 29,809 | 17,546 | 6,164 | 6,060 | 20 | 18 | 0 |
| Arizona | 25 | 7,506 | 5,249 | 418 | 1,049 | 9 | 726 | 56 |
| Maine | 26 | 1,548 | 1,513 | 14 | 5 | 0 | $16^{6}$ | 0 |
| Kansas | 27 | 3,372 | 2,799 | 368 | 99 | 4 | 56 | 46 |
| Alaska | 28 | 945 | 558 | 36 | 13 | 22 | 316 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 29 | 746 | 657 | $7^{9}$ | 31 | $0^{a}$ | $50^{8}$ | $0^{2}$ |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 16,152 | 12,540 | 3,179 | 412 | 10 | 7 | 5 |
| Florida | 31 | 24,909 | 18,443 | 5,084 | 1,316 | 17 | 38 | 10 |
| Nevada | 32 | 3,817 | 3,000 | 479 | 193 | 74 | 55 | 17 |
| District of Columbia | 33 | 1,044 | 17 | 1,018 | 9 | 0 | $0^{3}$ | 0 |
| Montana | 34 | 1,288 | 1,052 | $6^{6}$ | 16 | $2^{9}$ | 206 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 13,578 | 9,051 | 4,242 | 53 | 5 | 228 | 0 |
| Georgia | 36 | 14,179 | 8,548 | 5,564 | 50 | 15 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 37 | 1,260 | 887 | 358 | 14 | 0 | $1^{13}$ | $0^{8}$ |
| Michigan | 38 | 13,835 | 9,687 | 3,733 | 281 | 2 | 133 | 0 |
| Indiana | 39 | 9,569 | 8,129 | 1,324 | 110 | 3 | $4^{\text {a }}$ | 0 |
| Ohio | 40 | 17,332 | 13,953 | 3,248 | 124 | 3 | 5 | 0 |
| Missouri | 41 | 9,153 | 7,406 | 1,667 | 49 | 11 | 16 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 42 | 3,114 | 1,372 | 77 | 1,222 | 5 | 427 | 12 |
| South Carolina | 43 | 8,346 | 5,209 | 3,096 | 20 | 3 | 17 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 44 | 12,350 | 9,718 | 2,585 | 35 | 8 | 5 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 45 | 8,864 | 4,954 | 3,844 | 33 | 17 | 16 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 46 | 8,636 | 7,853 | 756 | 22 | 3 | $2^{\text {a }}$ | 0 |
| Arkansas | 47 | 5,690 | 4,448 | 1,206 | 23 | 12 | $2^{a}$ | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 48 | 7,418 | 5,634 | 727 | 141 | 21 | 768 | 126 |
| Alabama | 49 | 10,017 | 6,739 | 3,243 | 25 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 6,540 | 3,625 | 2,856 | 10 | 9 | $41^{10}$ | 0 |
| West Virginia | 51 | 4,771 | 3,978 | 191 | 2 | 0 | $1^{19}$ | 0 |


| State | Rank | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Minnesota | 1 | 3,712 | 639 | 2,138 | 890 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 2,634 | 436 | 1,910 | 283 |
| California | 3 | 28,626 | 5,982 | 15,308 | 6,344 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 5,262 | 832 | 4,003 | 427 |
| New York | 5 | 16,429 | 2,935 | 10,619 | 2,313 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 1,153 | 223 | 815 | 100 |
| Utah | 7 | 0 | 353 | 1,038 | 646 |
| New Jersey | 8 | 7,769 | 1,191 | 5,361 | 1,000 |
| Hawaii | 9 | 1,193 | 155 | 785 | 183 |
| Colorado | 10 | 4,573 | 738 | 2,475 | 958 |
| Washington | 11 | 0 | 1,146 | 3,369 | 1,524 |
| Vermont | 12 | 0 | 143 | 358 | 62 |
| Nebraska | 13 | 1,682 | 313 | 988 | 317 |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 0 | 1,068 | 3,407 | 773 |
| Virginia | 15 | 0 | 2,476 | 4,593 | 1,056 |
| Idaho | 16 | 1,518 | 301 | 737 | 410 |
| Illinois | 17 | 13,208 | 2,706 | 7,468 | 2,525 |
| North Dakota | 18 | 676 | 117 | 345 | 187 |
| Iowa | 19 | 3,072 | 597 | 1,815 | 518 |
| Maine | 20 | 1,451 | 320 | 929 | 16 |
| Maryland | 21 | 6,350 | 1,370 | 3,891 | 786 |
| Oregon | 22 | 4,230 | 814 | 2,223 | 1,055 |
| South Dakota | 23 | 0 | 169 | 511 | 145 |
| Arizona | 24 | 7,206 | 1,467 | 3,362 | 1,895 |
| Texas | 25 | 0 | 7,871 | 14,222 | 5,752 |
| Kansas | 26 | 3,300 | 645 | 1,722 | 789 |
| Alaska | 27 | 892 | 138 | 554 | 15 |
| Pennsylvania | 28 | 15,806 | 2,909 | 10,335 | 1,818 |
| Montana | 29 | 1,263 | 219 | 624 | 342 |
| Florida | 30 | 24,240 | 5,151 | 12,565 | 4,74 |
| Wyoming | 31 | 0 | 139 | 380 | 18 |
| Nevada | 32 | 3,629 | 488 | 2,175 | 638 |
| Delaware | 33 | 1,189 | 255 | 748 | 13 |
| Georgia | 34 | 13,301 | 3,878 | 6,425 | 2,404 |
| Michigan | 35 | 13,606 | 3,081 | 7,886 | 2,058 |
| North Carolina | 36 | 13,402 | 3,933 | 6,585 | 2,089 |
| Ohio | 37 | 16,689 | 3,605 | 10,405 | 2,027 |
| Indiana | 38 | 9,463 | 2,174 | 5,612 | 1,285 |
| New Mexico | 39 | 3,004 | 748 | 1,308 | 75 |
| District of Columbia | 40 | 999 | 213 | 606 | 14 |
| Missouri | 41 | 9,021 | 2,311 | 4,672 | 1,570 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 2,410 | 3,890 | 1,469 |
| Tennessee | 43 | 0 | 3,660 | 5,981 | 1,798 |
| Louisiana | 44 | 8,731 | 2,814 | 4,088 | 1,303 |
| Kentucky | 45 | 8,575 | 2,787 | 4,271 | 1,154 |
| Arkansas | 46 | 5,574 | 1,490 | 2,817 | 919 |
| Oklahoma | 47 | 7,354 | 1,732 | 3,453 | 1,660 |
| Alabama | 48 | 9,876 | 2,894 | 4,830 | 1,462 |
| West Virginia | 49 | 0 | 1,117 | 2,378 | 372 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 6,364 | 2,070 | 2,729 | 1,139 |

WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOP GOALS MEASURE?
For this indicator, Distance to Goal data are only provided in terms of the additional number of non-elderly adults age $25-64$ who would need to survive annually (\# to Goal). Because progress toward reducing premature
mortality is based on two age-specific goals. the rate of additional non-elderly adults who would need to survive each year (Rate to oal) could not be calculated.

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Washington | 1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 11.0 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| California | 3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 8.8 |
| Utah | 4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 5.1 |
| Minnesota | 5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 10.3 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| lowa | 7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 2.0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 9.1 |
| New Mexico | 9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| New York | 10 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 10.0 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 9.7 |
| Nevada | 12 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| Maine | 13 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 5.3 |
| Alaska | 14 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 9.8 |
| Connecticut | 15 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 12.4 | 6. 6 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| Texas | 16 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 7.2 |
| Idaho | 17 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 11.1 |
| Colorado | 18 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Arizona | 19 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.8 |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 14.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 8.9 |
| North Dakota | 21 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 14.8 |
| Rhode Island | 22 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 11.5 |
| Illinois | 23 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 8.1 |
| Florida | 24 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| South Dakota | 25 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 12.9 |
| Missouri | 26 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Kansas | 27 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 14.2 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 8.5 |
| Virginia | 28 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 6.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 29 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 16.1 |
| Michigan | 30 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 14.6 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 8.4 |
| Indiana | 31 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 15.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 9.5 |
| Georgia | 32 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 9.2 |
| Ohio | 33 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 14.5 |  | 4.3 | 7.5 |
| Maryland | 34 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| Oklahoma | 35 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 9.2 |
| Arkansas | 36 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.3 |
| South Carolina | 37 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 8.0 |
| North Carolina | 38 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 14.3 |
| Tennessee | 39 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 14.9 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 1.8 |
| Louisiana | 40 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 8.4 |
| Alabama | 41 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Mississippi | 42 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 15.7 |
| Delaware ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 5.9 | 13.8 | 6.4 | 2.8 | -- |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 4.3 | 15.7 | 5.2 | 4.1 | -- |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 3.5 | 20.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | -- |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 6.6 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | -- |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 5.8 | -- | 5.8 | 5.0 | 9.3 |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 4.7 | 7.7 |  | 3.9 | -- |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 5.1 | -- | 2.5 | 4.0 | -- |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | - | 7.3 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 3.5 | -- |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 6.1 | -- | 7.8 | -- | 13.0 |


| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| Washington | 2 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| Massachusetts | 3 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 2.6 |
| Utah | 4 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| New Mexico | 6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| lowa | 8 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| Oregon | 9 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 2.6 |
| New York | 11 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 2.6 |
| Vermont | 12 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Nevada | 13 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| Connecticut | 14 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 3.1 |
| Nebraska | 15 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 3.0 |
| Maine | 16 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 |
| Texas | 18 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Idaho | 19 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Alaska | 20 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| Colorado | 21 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 3.3 |
| Hawaii | 22 | 5.7 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| Arizona | 23 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 3.6 |
| Wisconsin | 24 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.4 |
| Montana | 25 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 3.1 |
| North Dakota | 26 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 |
| Kentucky | 28 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 3.1 |
| South Dakota | 29 | 6.5 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 3.1 |
| Florida | 30 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 |
| Illinois | 31 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 3.8 |
| Wyoming | 32 | 6.5 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 2.0 |
| Missouri | 33 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 3.9 |
| Virginia | 34 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 3.6 |
| Kansas | 35 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| Ohio | 36 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 3.6 |
| Georgia | 37 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 3.9 |
| Indiana | 38 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 3.6 |
| Michigan | 39 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 3.9 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 3.2 |
| Maryland | 41 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 4.4 |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| Arkansas | 43 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 3.7 |
| South Carolina | 44 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 3.5 |
| Delaware | 45 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 3.5 |
| North Carolina | 46 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 3.6 |
| Tennessee | 47 | 7.8 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 3.6 |
| Louisiana | 48 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 4.1 |
| Alabama | 49 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 4.5 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 9.3 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

a Data for Multiracial group not reported due to insufficient numbers of live births to reliably estimate rates of infant mortality.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Data not reported due to insufficient numbers of live births in some race and ethnicity groups to reliably estimate rates of infant mortality. CData not reported due to $>20 \%$ missing maternal education data.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal |
| Washington | 1 | 205 | 2.4 | 119 | 2.1 | 17 | 4.7 | 45 | 2.7 | 11 | 1.4 | 13 | 8.6 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 186 | 2.4 | 83 | 1.6 | 53 | 7.3 | 42 | 3.9 | 8 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| California | 3 | 1,311 | 2.5 | 310 | 2.0 | 235 | 7.8 | 641 | 2.3 | 112 | 1.6 | 13 | 6.4 |
| Utah | 4 | 137 | 2.6 | 99 | 2.3 | 4 | 8.6 | 24 | 2.7 | 8 | 5.2 | 2 | 2.7 |
| Minnesota | 5 | 192 | 2.7 | 109 | 2.1 | 47 | 7.5 | 13 | 2.3 | 13 | 2.7 | 10 | 7.8 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 307 | 2.7 | 62 | 1.1 | 164 | 9.5 | 73 | 2.5 | 8 | 0.7 | 0 | 2.3 |
| lowa | 7 | 109 | 2.7 | 79 | 2.3 | 15 | 9.0 | 13 | 3.9 | 2 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 132 | 2.8 | 88 | 2.7 | 7 | 7.0 | 24 | 2.5 | 8 | 3.0 | 5 | 6.7 |
| New Mexico | 9 | 85 | 2.9 | 27 | 3.2 | 4 | 8.7 | 43 | 2.6 | 1 | 2.0 | 10 | 2.9 |
| New York | 10 | 733 | 3.0 | 209 | 1.7 | 346 | 8.4 | 154 | 2.6 | 21 | 0.9 | 3 | 7.5 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 85 | 3.2 | 51 | 2.6 | 17 | 10.7 | 12 | 2.8 | 2 | 3.0 | 3 | 7.3 |
| Nevada | 12 | 130 | 3.4 | 49 | 2.9 | 31 | 8.8 | 43 | 2.9 | 7 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.7 |
| Maine | 13 | 47 | 3.4 | 44 | 3.4 | 2 | 5.6 | 1 | 3.3 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 2.9 |
| Alaska | 14 | 39 | 3.5 | 10 | 1.5 | 3 | 8.0 | 2 | 2.5 | 3 | 3.3 | 21 | 7.4 |
| Connecticut | 15 | 140 | 3.5 | 49 | 2.0 | 50 | 10.0 | 36 | 4.2 | 5 | 2.3 | 0 | 1.1 |
| Texas | 16 | 1,401 | 3.5 | 404 | 2.9 | 387 | 8.6 | 581 | 2.9 | 25 | 1.6 | 4 | 4.8 |
| Idaho | 17 | 85 | 3.5 | 61 | 3.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 18 | 4.8 | 2 | 5.0 | 3 | 8.7 |
| Colorado | 18 | 248 | 3.6 | 118 | 2.9 | 31 | 10.5 | 90 | 4.2 | 7 | 3.0 | 2 | 4.0 |
| Arizona | 19 | 370 | 3.8 | 135 | 3.2 | 44 | 11.0 | 146 | 3.5 | 12 | 3.9 | 33 | 5.4 |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 278 | 3.9 | 150 | 2.8 | 87 | 12.2 | 23 | 3.4 | 11 | 3.8 | 7 | 6.5 |
| North Dakota | 21 | 36 | 4.1 | 22 | 3.1 | 1 | 5.6 | 1 | 3.2 | 0 | 2.8 | 12 | 12.4 |
| Rhode Island | 22 | 49 | 4.2 | 24 | 3.1 | 12 | 11.3 | 10 | 3.9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9.0 |
| Illinois | 23 | 790 | 5 | 286 | 3.1 | 331 | 10.9 | 144 | 3.4 | 28 | 2.9 | 1 | 5.7 |
| Florida | 24 | 1,042 | 4.6 | 328 | 3.2 | 517 | 10.2 | 181 | 2.8 | 16 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.7 |
| South Dakota | 25 | 54 | 4.6 | 30 | 3.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 3 | . 2 | 0 | 2.1 | 20 | 10.5 |
| Missouri | 26 | 373 | 4.7 | 221 | 3.6 | 134 | 11.1 | 14 | 3.1 | 3 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.8 |
| Kansas | 27 | 192 | 4.7 | 124 | 4.2 | 34 | 11.8 | 28 | 4.3 | 4 | 3.2 | 2 | 6.1 |
| Virginia | 28 | 501 | 4.7 | 185 | 3.0 | 252 | 10.9 | 49 | 3.5 | 14 | 1.9 | 1 | 4.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 29 | 710 | 4.9 | 361 | 3.5 | 254 | 12.1 | 80 | 5.8 | 14 | 2.6 | 1 | 13.7 |
| Michigan | 30 | 602 | 5.0 | 286 | 3.4 | 268 | 12.2 | 36 | 4.2 | 9 | 2.3 | 3 | 6.0 |
| Indiana | 31 | 444 | 5.1 | 276 | 4.1 | 128 | 12.7 | 34 | 4.1 | 5 | 3.1 | 1 | 7.1 |
| Georgia | 32 | 734 | 5.1 | 215 | 3.3 | 451 | 9.4 | 61 | 2.5 | 6 | 1.1 | 1 | 6.8 |
| Ohio | 33 | 750 | 5.2 | 429 | 3.9 | 284 | 12.1 | 30 | 4.5 | 6 | 1.9 | 1 | 5.1 |
| Maryland | 34 | 395 | 5.2 | 90 | 2.6 | 265 | 10.5 | 28 | 2.7 | 11 | 2.3 | 1 | 4.2 |
| Oklahoma | 35 | 280 | 5.2 | 165 | 4.8 | 51 | 10.6 | 21 | 2.9 | 3 | 2.6 | 40 | 6.8 |
| Arkansas | 36 | 211 | 5.2 | 115 | 4.2 | 78 | 9.9 | 14 | 3.4 | 3 | 4.3 | 1 | 4.9 |
| South Carolina | 37 | 329 | 5.4 | 112 | 3.3 | 197 | 9.9 | 18 | 3.2 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 5.6 |
| North Carolina | 38 | 709 | 5.6 | 246 | 3.5 | 355 | 11.8 | 76 | 3.7 | 11 | 2.9 | 21 | 11.9 |
| Tennessee | 39 | 481 | 5.8 | 230 | 4.1 | 215 | 12.5 | 31 | 3.9 | 5 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Louisiana | 40 | 395 | 6.1 | 132 | 3.8 | 252 | 10.1 | 3 | 1.0 | 5 | 4.3 | 3 | 6.0 |
| Alabama | 41 | 420 | 6.7 | 183 | 4.9 | 212 | 11.0 | 23 | 4.6 | 2 | 2.2 | 0 | 1.8 |
| Mississippi | 42 | 334 | 7.6 | 101 | 4.6 | 222 | 11.3 | 6 | 4.0 | 1 | 2.8 | 4 | 13.3 |
| Delaware ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 22 | 3.5 | 35 | 11.4 | 7 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.4 | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1.9 | 65 | 13.3 | 4 | 2.8 | 0 | 1.7 | -- | -- |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1.1 | 6 | 18.0 | 9 | 3.1 | 23 | 3.5 | -- | -- |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 201 | 4.2 | 47 | 9.1 | 7 | 2.3 | 1 | 1.0 | -- | -- |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 35 | 3.4 | -- | -- | 1 | 3.4 | 0 | 2.6 | 10 | 6.9 |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 28 | 2.3 | 1 | 5.3 | 2 | 4.4 | 1 | 1.5 | -- | -- |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 16 | 2.7 | -- | -- | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 1.6 | -- | -- |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 97 | 4.9 | 8 | 10.0 | 1 | 3.7 | 0 | 1.1 | -- | -- |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 24 |  | -- | -- | 5 | 5.4 | -- | -- | 3 | 10.6 |

[^0]| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal |
| California | 1 | 1,100 | 2.1 | 430 | 2.9 | 364 | 2.8 | 235 | 2.0 | 71 | 0.6 |
| Washington | 2 | 186 | 2.1 | 71 | 4.5 | 70 | 3.4 | 45 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Massachusetts | 3 | 167 | 2.2 | 45 | 5.5 | 73 | 3.8 | 42 | 2.7 | 7 | 0.2 |
| Utah | 4 | 121 | 2.3 | 35 | 4.8 | 48 | 3.5 | 27 | 1.6 | 11 | 0.8 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 31 | 2.3 | 13 | 98 | 7 | 2.2 | 8 | 2.0 | 3 | 0.6 |
| New Mexico | 6 | 68 | 2.3 | 27 | 3.7 | 25 | 2.6 | 12 | 1.6 | 4 | 0.9 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 171 | 2.4 | 46 | 5.9 | 70 | 4.0 | 40 | 2.2 | 15 | 0.6 |
| Iowa | 8 | 99 | 2.5 | 31 | 5.4 | 41 | 4.7 | 22 | 1.6 | 5 | 0.4 |
| Oregon | 9 | 119 | 2.5 | 42 | 4.4 | 44 | 3.4 | 22 | 1.7 | 11 | 0.9 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 282 | 2.5 | 94 | 6.3 | 116 | 3.9 | 62 | 2.8 | 10 | 0.2 |
| New York | 11 | 629 | 2.5 | 227 | 4.6 | 235 | 3.9 | 150 | 2.5 | 17 | 0.2 |
| Vermont | 12 | 16 | 2.5 | 5 | 8.4 | 7 | 4.0 | 4 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Nevada | 13 | 107 | 2.8 | 45 | 4.3 | 39 | 3.3 | 18 | 2.0 | 5 | 0.8 |
| Connecticut | 14 | 120 | 3.0 | 30 | 5.8 | 48 | 4.8 | 31 | 3.6 | 11 | 0.7 |
| Nebraska | 15 | 82 | 3.1 | 22 | 5.0 | 29 | 5.5 | 26 | 2.8 | 5 | 0.6 |
| Maine | 16 | 42 | 3.1 | 13 | 8.9 | 17 | 3.6 | 7 | 2.2 | 5 | 1.2 |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 35 | 3.1 | 10 | 5.1 | 13 | 4.1 | 6 | 2.9 | 6 | 1.5 |
| Texas | 18 | 1,252 | 3.1 | 470 | 4.2 | 456 | 4.2 | 264 | 2.6 | 62 | 0.8 |
| Idaho | 19 | 76 | 3.2 | 25 | 6.6 | 27 | 4.3 | 17 | 2.0 | 7 | 1.4 |
| Alaska | 20 | 35 | 3.2 | 13 | 8.5 | 17 | 3.6 | 5 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Colorado | 21 | 222 | 3.3 | 77 | 5.5 | 68 | 4.5 | 59 | 3.4 | 18 | 0.9 |
| Hawaii | 22 | 62 | 3.3 | 17 | 10.3 | 23 | 3.2 | 13 | 2.7 | 9 | 1.7 |
| Arizona | 23 | 335 | 3.5 | 122 | 4.9 | 130 | 4.4 | 59 | 2.7 | 24 | 1.2 |
| Wisconsin | 24 | 247 | 3.5 | 83 | 8.0 | 88 | 4.4 | 54 | 3.0 | 22 | 1.0 |
| Montana | 25 | 45 | 3.7 | 15 | 8.6 | 16 | 4.0 | 12 | 3.7 | 2 | 0.7 |
| North Dakota | 26 | 34 | 3.8 | 9 | 10.3 | 8 | 4.3 | 10 | 3.1 | 7 | 2.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 593 | 4.0 | 198 | 8.5 | 210 | 5.4 | 136 | 3.5 | 49 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | 28 | 233 | 4.0 | 85 | 7.3 | 87 | 5.3 | 53 | 3.1 |  | 0.7 |
| South Dakota | 29 | 49 | 4.1 | 20 | 10.0 | 15 | 4.9 | 12 | 3.4 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Florida | 30 | 932 | 4.1 | 328 | 7.4 | 363 | 5.1 | 192 | 3.1 | 49 | 1.0 |
| Illinois | 31 | 711 | 4.1 | 209 | 6.4 | 254 | 5.7 | 172 | 4.4 | 76 | 1.3 |
| Wyoming | 32 | 32 | 4.1 | 12 | 10.6 | 15 | 7.1 | 5 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missouri | 33 | 334 | 4.2 | 105 | 7.3 | 135 | 5.8 | 60 | 3.1 | 34 | 1.5 |
| Virginia | 34 | 450 | 4.3 | 131 | 8.8 | 185 | 5.8 | 92 | 4.1 | 42 | 1.2 |
| Kansas | 35 | 181 | 4.4 | 62 | 8.3 | 61 | 6.1 | 41 | 3.3 | 17 | 1.4 |
| Ohio | 36 | 669 | 4.6 | 221 | 8.7 | 241 | 6.2 | 163 | 3.7 | 44 | 1.2 |
| Georgia | 37 | 632 | 4.6 | 223 | 7.0 | 235 | 5.5 | 126 | 4.2 | 48 | 1.5 |
| Indiana | 38 | 401 | 4.6 | 150 | 8.0 | 147 | 5.9 | 78 | 3.4 | 26 | 1.2 |
| Michigan | 39 | 554 | 4.6 | 183 | 9.3 | 210 | 0.2 | 111 | 3.3 | 50 | 1.5 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 98 | 4.7 | 39 | 9.9 | 39 | 5.0 | 16 | 3.4 | 4 | 0.8 |
| Maryland | 41 | 357 | 4.7 | 80 | 7.1 | 148 | 7.3 | 73 | 4.6 | 56 | 2.0 |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 256 | 4.7 | 97 | 8.1 | 103 | 5.5 | 39 | 3.0 | 17 | 1.7 |
| Arkansas | 43 | 192 | 4.8 | 69 | 8.3 | 81 | 5.2 | 32 | 3.9 | 10 | 1.3 |
| South Carolina | 44 | 298 | 4.9 | 108 | 7.8 | 101 | 6.4 | 74 | 4.0 | 15 | 1.1 |
| Delaware | 45 | 58 | 4.9 | 23 | 8.7 | 21 | 7.1 | 11 | 3.9 |  | 1.1 |
| North Carolina | 46 | 651 | 5.1 | 229 | 8.1 | 240 | 6.7 | 139 | 4.8 | 43 | 1.2 |
| Tennessee | 47 | 447 | 5.4 | 166 | 9.2 | 166 | 6.8 | 93 | 4.1 | 22 | 1.2 |
| Louisiana | 48 | 365 | 5.7 | 133 | 9.7 | 141 | 6.4 | 67 | 4.7 | 24 | 1.7 |
| Alabama | 49 | 389 | 6.2 | 128 | 9.3 | 145 | 7.5 | 86 | 5.7 | 30 | 2.1 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 304 | 6.9 | 120 | 11.4 | 104 | 7.7 | 57 | 4.9 | 23 | 2.7 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It tis measured
as the number of people ( to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the to improve in
HOPE Goal.
How were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOP Goal.


HOPE Goal
2.4
infant deaths per 1,000 live births
Calculuted as the average mortality rate of
in infants borm to colleg
WA, VT, MA, and NY.
?

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 1 | 5.9\% | 5.3\% | 11.8\% | 6.6\% | 6.3\% | 5.9\% |
| Oregon | 2 | 6.1\% | 5.9\% | 10.1\% | 6.0\% | 7.6\% | 6.8\% |
| Washington | 3 | 6.4\% | 6.0\% | 10.3\% | 6.1\% | 7.5\% | 8.1\% |
| Maine | 4 | 6.5\% | 6.5\% | 7.3\% |  | 6.6\% | 5.1\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 6.5\% | 6.0\% | 10.6\% | 5.9\% | 8.0\% | 7.0\% |
| North Dakota | 6 | 6.6\% | 6.3\% | 8.4\% | 7.7\% | 7.1\% | 7.8\% |
| Idaho | 7 | 6.6\% | 6.5\% | 9.1\% | 7.0\% | 9.4\% | 8.0\% |
| South Dakota | 8 | 6.6\% | 6.4\% | 11.4\% | 7.1\% | 8.9\% | 6.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 6.7\% | 6.6\% | 9.4\% |  | 7.5\% | 4.6\% |
| lowa | 10 | 6.8\% | 6.6\% | 11.7\% | 6.4\% | 8.1\% | 6.8\% |
| California | 11 | 6.8\% | 6.4\% | 12.2\% | 6.2\% | 7.8\% | 7.0\% |
| Utah | 12 | 6.9\% | 6.6\% | 11.1\% | 7.5\% | 8.8\% | 7.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 7.0\% | 6.2\% | 13.\% | 6.2\% | 7.3\% | 6.8\% |
| Nebraska | 14 | 7.1\% | 6.6\% | 13.8\% | 6.6\% | 8.4\% | 7.0\% |
| Arizona | 15 | 7.1\% | 6.9\% | 12.3\% | 6.8\% | 8.6\% | 7.0\% |
| Kansas | 16 | 7.2\% | 6.8\% | 13.\% | 6.0\% | 9.0\% | 7.2\% |
| Montana | 17 | 7.3\% | 7.2\% | 9.1\% | 6.9\% | 8.1\% | 7.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 18 | 7.8\% | 7.2\% | 11.2\% | 8.4\% | 8.2\% | 9.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 8.0\% | 7.3\% | 11.2\% | 8.0\% | 9.2\% | 14.3\% |
| Connecticut | 20 | 8.1\% | 6.9\% | 12.6\% | 8.5\% | 8.5\% | 8.9\% |
| Missouri | 21 | 8.1\% | 7.1\% | 13.8\% | 6.3\% | 8.0\% | 7.5\% |
| Nevada | 22 | 8.2\% | \% | 14.1\% | 6.8\% | 9.9\% | 7.3\% |
| New York | 23 | 8.2\% | 6.9\% | 12.8\% | 7.8 | 7.9\% | 7.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 8.3\% | 7.9\% | 14.8\% | 6.6\% | 7.2\% | 7.4\% |
| Indiana | 25 | 8.3\% | 7.6\% | 14.1\% | 6.8\% | 8.1\% | 6.1\% |
| Virginia | 26 | 8.4\% | 7.1\% | 13.1\% | 6.4\% | 8.1\% | 5.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 8.4\% | 7.2\% | 13.9\% | 8.8\% | 8.1\% | 8.5\% |
| Hawaii | 28 | 8.4\% | 5.9\% | 12.6\% | 8.5\% | 9.5\% | 6.1\% |
| New Jersey | 29 | 8.4\% | 7.4\% | 13.3\% | 7.4\% | 8.7\% | 9.9\% |
| Michigan | 30 | 8.4\% | 7.1\% | 14.1\% | 6.9\% | 8.7\% | 7.2\% |
| Texas | 31 | 8.5\% | 7.7\% | 14.2\% | 7.6\% | 9.1\% | 8.6\% |
| Illinois | 32 | 8.5\% | 7.3\% | 14.2\% | 6.8\% | 9.0\% | 8.7\% |
| New Mexico | 33 | 8.7\% | 8.6\% | 14.8\% | 8.7\% | 10.2\% | 7.6\% |
| Ohio | 34 | 8.7\% | 7.5\% | 14.4\% | 7.6\% | 8.5\% | 10.6\% |
| Florida | 35 | 8.7\% | 7.4\% | 13.6\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 6.6\% |
| Wyoming | 36 | 8.8\% | 8.6\% | 16.0\% | 8.7\% | 12.9\% | 9.6\% |
| Colorado | 37 | 8.9\% | 8.6\% | 14.9\% | 8.5\% | 10.9\% | 9.6\% |
| Delaware | 38 | 8.9\% | 7.2\% | 13.7\% | 6.9\% | 7.9\% | 15.8\% |
| Arkansas | 39 | 9.1\% | 7.8\% | 14.8\% | 6.6\% | 8.8\% | 7.5\% |
| Kentucky | 40 | 9.1\% | 8.7\% | 14.5\% | 6.9\% | 8.4\% | 7.5\% |
| North Carolina | 41 | 9.1\% | 7.7\% | 14.4\% | 6.3\% | 8.8\% | 10.8\% |
| Maryland | 42 | 9.2\% | 7.2\% | 13.0\% | 7.0\% | 8.4\% | 8.1\% |
| Tennessee | 43 | 9.3\% | 8.2\% | 14.3\% | 6.4\% | 8.7\% | 7.3\% |
| West Virginia | 44 | 9.4\% | 9.3\% | 15.0\% | 5.3\% | 6.9\% | 7.4\% |
| Georgia | 45 | 9.6\% | 7.6\% | 14.1\% | 6.4\% | 8.2\% | 9.4\% |
| South Carolina | 46 | 10.0\% | 7.8\% | 15.0\% | 6.6\% | 9.3\% | 8.2\% |
| Alabama | 47 | 10.5\% | 8.4\% | 15.5\% | 6.5\% | 8.6\% | 8.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 10.7\% | 6.8\% | 13.9\% | 7.1\% | 7.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Louisiana | 49 | 11.0\% | 8.2\% | 15.5\% | 6.9\% | 9.0\% | 10.1\% |
| Mississippi | 50 | 12.2\% | 8.8\% | 16.5\% | 7.0\% | 8.8\% | 8.3\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 6.5\% | 9.0\% | 5.8\% | 7.9\% | -- |


| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad | HOPE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 1 | 5.9\% | 7.5\% | 5.5\% | 6.3\% | 4.8\% | OPE |
| Oregon | 2 | 6.2\% | 6.7\% | 6.4\% | 5.9\% | 5.7\% |  |
| Washington | 3 | 6.4\% | 7.0\% | 6.7\% | 6.2\% | 5.9\% | $5 \%$ |
| Maine | 4 | 6.5\% | 8.4\% | 7.2\% | 6.0\% | 5.5\% |  |
| Minnesota | 5 | 6.5\% | 7.5\% | 7.7\% | 6.2\% | 5.6\% | of infants born with |
| North Dakota | 6 | 6.6\% | 8.2\% | 7.1\% | 6.6\% | 5.7\% | low birth weight |
| South Dakota | 7 | 6.6\% | 7.9\% | 7.2\% | 6.4\% | 5.7\% | low birth weight |
| Idaho | 8 | 6.6\% | 8.3\% | 7.2\% | 6.1\% | 5.6\% | Calculated as the average portion of |
| Vermont | 9 | 6.7\% | 0.7 | 7.6\% | 6.1\% | 5.0\% | low-weight birth to college |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 6.7\% | 9.0\% | 7.4\% | ${ }^{6.3 \%}$ | 6.0\% | graduate mothers in $\mathrm{AK}, \mathrm{VT}, \mathrm{ME}, \mathrm{W1}$, |
| California | 11 | 6.8\% | 6.6\% | 6.7\% | 6.9\% | 6.9\% | and ID. |
| lowa | 12 | 6.8\% | 8.3\% | 7.8\% | 6.6\% | 5.7\% |  |
| Utah | 13 | 6.8\% | 8.7\% | 7.6\% | 6.4\% | 5.7\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 7.0\% | 8.9\% | 8.0\% | 6.5\% | 5.5\% |  |
| Nebraska | 15 | 7.1\% | 8.2\% | 8.0\% | 7.0\% | 6.0\% |  |
| Arizona | 16 | 7.1\% | 7.3\% | 7.5\% | 6.8\% | 6.6\% |  |
| Kansas | 17 | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 8.5\% | 6.8\% | 5.7\% |  |
| Montana | 18 | 7.3\% | 9.2\% | 7.9\% | 7.2\% | 5.6\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 7.6\% | 9.8\% | 8.0\% | 7.5\% | 6.4\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 7.8\% | 9.1\% | 8.8\% | 7.7\% | 6.9\% |  |
| Connecticut | 21 | 8.0\% | 9.7\% | 9.0\% | 7.8\% | 7.1\% |  |
| Missouri | 22 | 8.1\% | 10.0\% | 8.9\% | 7.7\% | 6.3\% |  |
| Nevada | 23 | 8.1\% | 7.7\% | 8.3\% | 8.4\% | 8.1\% |  |
| New York | 24 | 8.2\% | 8.9\% | 8.6\% | 8.3\% | 7.4\% |  |
| Hawaii | 25 | 8.2\% | 9.3\% | 8.1\% | 8.1\% | 8.2\% |  |
| Indiana | 26 | 8.3\% | 9.7\% | 9.1\% | 8.0\% | 6.4\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 8.3\% | 9.6\% | 8.7\% | 7.9\% | 6.8\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 28 | 8.3\% | 10.2\% | 9.6\% | 8.1\% | 6.5\% |  |
| Virginia | 29 | 8.3\% | 9.9\% | 9.5\% | 8.3\% | 6.8\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED |
| Michigan | 30 | 8.4\% | 10.6\% | 9.2\% | 7.9\% | 6.8\% | AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| New Jersey | 31 | 8.4\% | 8.9\% | 9.1\% | 8.5\% | 7.7\% |  |
| Illinois | 32 | 8.4\% | 9.3\% | 9.3\% | 8.5\% | 7.2\% |  |
| Texas New Mexico | 33 34 34 | $8.4 \%$ $8.6 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ $9.2 \%$ | 8.8\% | 8.4\% | $7.8 \%$ $7.7 \%$ | divided into quarties. Lightest |
| Ohio | 35 | 8.7\% | 11.1\% | 9.6\% | 8.1\% | 6.7\% | top quartie -- i.e., those with the |
| Florida | 36 | 8.7\% | 9.8\% | 9.4\% | 8.2\% | 7.1\% | best opportunities or outcomes. |
| Wyoming | 37 | 8.7\% | 10.3\% | 9.9\% | 8.1\% | 7.4\% | Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ |
| Colorado | 38 | 8.9\% | 9.5\% | 9.5\% | 8.8\% | 8.1\% | given to values in the $2^{\text {n/ }}, 3^{\prime \prime}$, and $4^{\text {min}}$ |
| Delaware | 39 | 8.9\% | 9.8\% | 10.7\% | 8.4\% | 6.9\% | quartiles. |
| Arkansas | 40 | 9.0\% | 10.2\% | 9.7\% | 8.5\% | 7.1\% |  |
| Kentucky | 41 | 9.1\% | 11.5\% | 9.9\% | 8.5\% | 6.6\% |  |
| North Carolina | 42 | 9.1\% | 10.0\% | 10.2\% | 9.1\% | 7.2\% | key |
| Maryland | 43 | 9.1\% | 10.4\% | 10.3\% | 9.1\% | 7.8\% | $\square$ |
| Tennessee West Virginia | 44 45 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \% \\ & 9.4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \% \\ & 12.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $10.3 \%$ $10.2 \%$ | 8.8\% | 7.0\% $6.9 \%$ | ${ }^{\text {sts }}$ Quartile |
| Georgia | 46 | 9.6\% | 12.2\% | 10.5\% | 8.5\% | 7.8\% | $1{ }^{\text {nd }}$ |
| South Carolina | 47 | 10.0\% | 11.5\% | 11.2\% | 9.8\% | 7.3\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Alabama | 48 | 10.4\% | 12.1\% | 11.2\% | 10.0\% | 8.1\% | d |
| District of Columbia | 49 | 10.4\% | 10.9\% | 12.6\% | 12.2\% | 7.8\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana | 50 | 11.0\% | 13.9\% | 11.5\% | 10.3\% | 8.1\% |  |
| Mississippi | 51 | 12.2\% | 14.4\% | 13.2\% | 11.5\% | 8.7\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| Alaska | 1 | 65 | 0.6\% | 3 | 0.0\% | 28 | 6.6\% | 9 | 1.3\% | 9 | 1.0\% | 16 | 0.6\% |
| Oregon | 2 | 407 | 0.9\% | 215 | 0.7\% | 51 | 4.9\% | 72 | 0.7\% | 58 | 2.3\% | 11 | 1.5\% |
| Washington | 3 | 930 | 1.1\% | 391 | 0.7\% | 177 | 5.0\% | 138 | 0.8\% | 181 | 2.2\% | 43 | 2.9\% |
| Maine | 4 | 169 | 1.2\% | 153 | 1.2\% | 7 | 2.0\% | 6 | 2.7\% | 3 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 876 | 1.2\% | 353 | 0.7\% | 337 | 5.4\% | 32 | 0.6\% | 131 | 2.7\% | 23 | 1.7\% |
| North Dakota | 6 | 114 | 1.3\% | 76 | 1.0\% | 5 | 3.2\% | 7 | 2.4 | 2 | 1.8\% | 24 | 2.5\% |
| Idaho | 7 | 327 | 1.4\% | 235 | 1.2\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 65 | 1.7\% | 15 | 4.1\% | 8 | 2.7\% |
| South Dakota | 8 | 160 | 1.4\% | 105 | 1.2\% | 12 | 6.1\% | 8 | 1.8\% | 5 | 3.6\% | 30 | 1.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 196 | 1.4\% | 159 | 1.3\% | 9 | 4.1\% | 16 | 2.8\% | 12 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| lowa | 10 | 611 | 1.5\% | 438 | 1.3\% | 108 | 6.4\% | 35 | 1.1\% | 27 | 2.8\% | 3 | 1.5\% |
| California | 11 | 8,229 | 1.5\% | 1,771 | 1.2\% | 2,069 | 6.9\% | 2,615 | 0.9\% | 1,739 | 2.6\% | 35 | 1.7\% |
| Utah | 12 | 849 | 1.6\% | 565 | 1.3\% | 27 | 5.9\% | 191 | 2.2\% | 52 | 3.5\% | 14 | 2.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 1,244 | 1.7\% | 512 | 1.0\% | 595 | 8.3\% | 62 | 0.9\% | 58 | 2.0\% | 17 | 1.5\% |
| Nebraska | 14 | 472 | 1.8\% | 253 | 1.3\% | 139 | 8.6\% | 54 | 1.3\% | 19 | 3.2\% | 7 | 1.7\% |
| Arizona | 15 | 1,778 | 1.8\% | 665 | 1.6\% | 280 | 7.0\% | 624 | 1.5\% | 106 | 3.4\% | 103 | 1.7\% |
| Kansas | 16 | 768 | 1.9\% | 443 | 1.5\% | 224 | 7.8\% | 51 | 0.8\% | 45 | 3.7\% | 5 | 1.9\% |
| Montana | 17 | 244 | 2.0\% | 196 | 1.9\% | 2 | 0.0\% | 7 | 1.7\% | 3 | 2.8\% | 36 | 2.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 18 | 1,934 | 2.5\% | 993 | 1.9\% | 422 | 5.9\% | 337 | 3.1\% | 175 | 3.0\% | 7 | 4.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 314 | 2.7\% | 156 | 2.1\% | 60 | 5.9\% | 68 | 2.7\% | 21 | 3.9\% | 9 | 9.0\% |
| Connecticut | 20 | 1,122 | 2.8\% | 393 | 1.6\% | 372 | 7.4\% | 274 | 3.2\% | 75 | 3.2\% | 8 | 3.6\% |
| Missouri | 21 | 2,254 | 2.8\% | 1,125 | 1.9\% | 1,026 | 8.5\% | 44 | 1.0\% | 52 | 2.7\% | 7 | 2.2\% |
| Nevada | 22 | 1,123 | 2.9\% | 449 | 2.7\% | 305 | 8.8\% | 220 | 1.5\% | 140 | 4.6\% | 9 | 2.0\% |
| New York | 23 | 7,247 | 2.9\% | 2,018 | 1.6\% | 3,109 | 7.5\% | 1,519 | 2.5\% | 594 | 2.6\% | 7 | 1.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 1,619 | 3.0\% | 918 | 2.7\% | 459 | 9.5\% | 94 | 1.3\% | 23 | 1.9\% | 125 | 2.1\% |
| Indiana | 25 | 2,645 | 3.0\% | 1,586 | 2.4\% | 883 | 8.8\% | 127 | 1.5\% | 48 | 2.9\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
| Virginia | 26 | 3,291 | 3.1\% | 1,113 | 1.8\% | 1,820 | 7.9\% | 150 | 1.1\% | 208 | 2.8\% | , | 0.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 4,485 | 3.1\% | 2,033 | 2.0\% | 1,806 | 8.6\% | 488 | 3.5\% | 155 | 2.8\% | 3 | 3.2\% |
| Hawaii | 28 | 424 | 3.1\% | 23 | 0.6\% | 25 | 7.3\% | 97 | 3.2\% | 279 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.8\% |
| New Jersey | 29 | 3,536 | 3.2\% | 1,125 | 2.1\% | 1,385 | 8.0\% | 623 | 2.1\% | 397 | 3.4\% | 6 | 4.6\% |
| Michigan | 30 | 3,775 | 3.2\% | 1,546 | 1.8\% | 1,941 | 8.8\% | 139 | 1.7\% | 138 | 3.4\% | 11 | 2.0\% |
| Texas | 31 | 12,622 | 3.2\% | 3,291 | 2.4\% | 4,038 | 8.9\% | 4,682 | 2.3\% | 585 | 3.9\% | 26 | 3.3\% |
| Illinois | 32 | 5,544 | 3.2\% | 1,826 | 2.0\% | 2,703 | 8.9\% | 656 | 1.6\% | 351 | 3.7\% | 8 | 3.5\% |
| New Mexico | 33 | 997 | 3.4\% | 280 | 3.3\% | 45 | 9.5\% | 565 | 3.4\% | 22 | 4.9\% | 85 | 2.4\% |
| Ohio | 34 | 4,928 | 3.4\% | 2,527 | 2.3\% | 2,131 | 9.1\% | 158 | 2.4\% | 103 | 3.2\% | 9 | 5.4\% |
| Florida | 35 | 7,820 | 3.4\% | 2,192 | 2.1\% | 4,202 | 8.3\% | 1,202 | 1.8\% | 218 | 3.3\% | 6 | 1.3\% |
| Wyoming | 36 | 270 | 3.5\% | 213 | 3.4\% | 6 | 10.8\% | 33 | 3.4\% | 6 | 7.7\% | 12 | 4.3\% |
| Colorado | 37 | 2,478 | 3.6\% | 1,373 | 3.3\% | 280 | 9.6\% | 679 | 3.2\% | 126 | 5.6\% | 20 | 4.3\% |
| Delaware | 38 | 429 | 3.7\% | 125 | 2.0\% | 261 | 8.5\% | 28 | 1.6\% | 13 | 2.7\% | 2 | 10.5\% |
| Arkansas | 39 | 1,524 | 3.8\% | 692 | 2.5\% | 745 | 9.5\% | 58 | 1.4\% | 23 | 3.5\% | 6 | 2.2\% |
| Kentucky | 40 | 2,199 | 3.8\% | 1,644 | 3.4\% | 479 | 9.2\% | 47 | 1.6\% | 28 | 3.1\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
| North Carolina | 41 | 4,923 | 3.9\% | 1,727 | 2.4\% | 2,740 | 9.1\% | 220 | 1.1\% | 139 | 3.5\% | 97 | 5.5\% |
| Maryland | 42 | 2,958 | 3.9\% | 677 | 1.9\% | 1,944 | 7.7\% | 176 | 1.7\% | 157 | 3.2\% | 4 | 2.8\% |
| Tennessee | 43 | 3,338 | 4.0\% | 1,641 | 2.9\% | 1,556 | 9.0\% | 84 | 1.1\% | 55 | 3.5\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
| West Virginia | 44 | 879 | 4.1\% | 801 | 4.0\% | 75 | 9.7\% | 0 | 0.1\% | 3 | 1.6\% | 0 | 2.2\% |
| Georgia | 45 | 6,168 | 4.3\% | 1,532 | 2.3\% | 4,221 | 8.8\% | 259 | 1.1\% | 149 | 2.9\% | 7 | 4.1\% |
| South Carolina | 46 | 2,884 | 4.8\% | 844 | 2.5\% | 1,923 | 9.7\% | 73 | 1.3\% | 40 | 4.1\% | 4 | 2.9\% |
| Alabama | 47 | 3,259 | 5.2\% | 1,189 | 3.2\% | 1,969 | 10.2\% | 64 | 1.3\% | 31 | 3.4\% | 6 | 3.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 485 | 5.4\% | 34 | 1.5\% | 421 | 8.6\% | 25 | 1.8\% | 5 | 2.2\% |  | 4.0\% |
| Louisiana | 49 | 3,692 | 5.7\% | 1,023 | 3.0\% | 2,550 | 10.2\% | 54 | 1.7\% | 43 | 3.8\% | 22 | 4.8\% |
| Mississippi | 50 | 3,044 | 6.9\% | 785 | 3.6 | 2,207 | 11.2\% | 27 | 1.7\% | 16 | 3.5\% | 9 | 3.1\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 74 | 1.2\% | 3 | 3.7\% | 0 | 0.5\% | 3 | 2.6\% | -- | -- |

${ }^{\text {a Data for Multiracial group not reported due to insufficient numbers of live births to reliably estimate rates of low birth weight. }}$ ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Data not reported due to insufficient numbers of A/AN live births.

What does the distance to hop GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measure portion of populations (\% to Goal) within state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the SPE Goal.
ow were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quarties. Lightest shades
were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE


| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| Alaska | 1 | 70 | 0.6\% | 32 | 2.2\% | 10 | 0.2\% | 28 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Oregon | 2 | 421 | 0.9\% | 136 | 1.4\% | 144 | 1.1\% | 85 | 0.7\% | 56 | 0.4\% |
| Washington | 3 | 963 | 1.1\% | 274 | 1.7\% | 283 | 1.4\% | 249 | 0.9\% | 157 | 0.7\% |
| Maine | 4 | 166 | 1.2\% | 46 | 3.1\% | 88 | 1.9\% | 22 | 0.7\% | 10 | 0.2\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 862 | 1.2\% | 174 | 2.3\% | 425 | 2.4\% | 166 | 0.9\% | 97 | 0.4\% |
| North Dakota | 6 | 113 | 1.3\% | 25 | 2.9\% | 33 | 1.8\% | 43 | 1.3\% | 12 | 0.4\% |
| South Dakota | 7 | 163 | 1.4\% | 51 | 2.6\% | 59 | 1.9\% | 41 | 1.1\% | 12 | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 8 | 328 | 1.4\% | 114 | 3.1\% | 123 | 2.0\% | 75 | 0.9\% | 16 | 0.3\% |
| Vermont | 9 | 87 | 1.4\% | 33 | 5.4 | 41 | 2.3\% | 13 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 192 | 1.4\% | 48 | 3.7\% | 70 | 2.1\% | 38 | 1.0\% | 36 | 0.7\% |
| California | 11 | 7,806 | 1.5\% | 1,980 | 1.3\% | 1,880 | 1.4\% | 1,925 | 1.6\% | 2,021 | 1.6\% |
| Iowa | 12 | 626 | 1.6\% | 175 | 3.0\% | 221 | 2.5\% | 175 | 1.3\% | 55 | 0.5\% |
| Utah | 13 | 831 | 1.6\% | 251 | 3.4\% | 327 | 2.3\% | 196 | 1.2\% | 57 | 0.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 1,202 | 1.7\% | 372 | 3.6\% | 542 | 2.7\% | 230 | 1.3\% | 58 | 0.3\% |
| Nebraska | 15 | 484 | 1.8\% | 128 | 3.0\% | 147 | 2.8\% | 155 | 1.7\% | 54 | 0.7\% |
| Arizona | 16 | 1,756 | 1.8\% | 507 | 2.0\% | 641 | 2.2\% | 332 | 1.5\% | 276 | 1.4\% |
| Kansas | 17 | 778 | 1.9\% | 230 | 3.1\% | 316 | 3.2\% | 180 | 1.5\% | 52 | 0.4\% |
| Montana | 18 | 245 | 2.0\% | 67 | 3.9\% | 104 | 2.6\% | 63 | 1.9\% | 11 | 0.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 263 | 2.3\% | 85 | 4.5\% | 90 | 2.8\% | 44 | 2.2\% | 44 | 1.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 1,907 | 2.5\% | 309 | 3.8\% | 686 | 3.6\% | 365 | 2.4\% | 547 | 1.6\% |
| Connecticut | 21 | 1,099 | 2.8\% | 228 | 4.4\% | 365 | 3.7\% | 217 | 2.5\% | 289 | 1.8\% |
| Missouri | 22 | 2,221 | 2.8\% | 676 | 4.7\% | 837 | 3.6\% | 479 | 2.4\% | 229 | 1.0\% |
| Nevada | 23 | 1,078 | 2.9\% | 248 | 2.4\% | 355 | 3.1\% | 279 | 3.1\% | 196 | 2.9\% |
| New York | 24 | 7,217 | 2.9\% | 1,790 | 3.6\% | 1,992 | 3.3\% | 1,775 | 3.0\% | 1,660 | 2.1\% |
| Hawaii | 25 | 551 | 2.9\% | 67 | 4.0\% | 204 | 2.8\% | 134 | 2.8\% | 146 | 2.9\% |
| Indiana | 26 | 2,632 | 3.0\% | 823 | 4.4\% | 949 | 3.8\% | 618 | 2.7\% | 242 | 1.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 1,638 | 3.0\% | 510 | 4.3\% | 642 | 3.4\% | 330 | 2.6\% | 156 | 1.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 28 | 4,482 | 3.1\% | 1,140 | 4.9\% | 1,679 | 4.3\% | 1,087 | 2.8\% | 576 | 1.3\% |
| Virginia | 29 | 3,230 | 3.1\% | 686 | 4.6\% | 1,334 | 4.2\% | 670 | 3.0\% | 540 | 1.5\% |
| Michigan | 30 | 3,753 | 3.1\% | 1,047 | 5.3\% | 1,327 | 3.9\% | 865 | 2.6\% | 514 | 1.6\% |
| New Jersey | 31 | 3,501 | 3.1\% | 530 | 3.6\% | 1,139 | 3.8\% | 719 | 3.2\% | 1,113 | 2.5\% |
| Illinois | 32 | 5,444 | 3.2\% | 1,325 | 4.1\% | 1,772 | 4.0\% | 1,265 | 3.2\% | 1,082 | 1.9\% |
| Texas | 33 | 12,672 | 3.2\% | 3,629 | 3.2\% | 3,872 | 3.6\% | 3,170 | 3.2\% | 2,001 | 2.5\% |
| New Mexico | 34 | 963 | 3.3\% | 290 | 3.9\% | 319 | 3.4\% | 236 | 3.2\% | 118 | 2.5\% |
| Ohio | 35 | 4,923 | 3.4\% | 1,483 | 5.8\% | 1,664 | 4.3\% | 1,250 | 2.9\% | 526 | 1.4\% |
| Florida | 36 | 7,755 | 3.4\% | 2,037 | 4.6\% | 2,985 | 4.2\% | 1,804 | 2.9\% | 929 | 1.9\% |
| Wyoming | 37 | 267 | 3.5\% | 58 | 5.0\% | 95 | 4.6\% | 81 | 2.8\% | 33 | 2.1\% |
| Colorado | 38 | 2,444 | 3.6\% | 584 | 4.2\% | 629 | 4.2\% | 614 | 3.5\% | 617 | 2.9\% |
| Delaware | 39 | 426 | 3.6\% | 124 | 4.6\% | 160 | 5.4\% | 90 | 3.1\% | 52 | 1.6\% |
| Arkansas | 40 | 1,491 | 3.7\% | 404 | 4.9\% | 684 | 4.4\% | 265 | 3.2\% | 138 | 1.8\% |
| Kentucky | 41 | 2,195 | 3.8\% | 725 | 6.2\% | 757 | 4.7\% | 555 | 3.2\% | 158 | 1.3\% |
| North Carolina | 42 | 4,892 | 3.8\% | 1,339 | 4.7\% | 1,782 | 5.0\% | 1,102 | 3.8\% | 669 | 2.0\% |
| Maryland | 43 | 2,908 | 3.8\% | 575 | 5.1\% | 1,020 | 5.0\% | 613 | 3.9\% | 700 | 2.5\% |
| Tennessee | 44 | 3,346 | 4.0\% | 1,012 | 5.6\% | 1,217 | 5.0\% | 816 | 3.6\% | 301 | 1.7\% |
| West Virginia | 45 | 872 | 4.1\% | 268 | 6.8\% | 382 | 4.9\% | 146 | 3.1\% | 76 | 1.6\% |
| Georgia | 46 | 5,879 | 4.3\% | 1,551 | 4.9\% | 2,200 | 5.2\% | 1,293 | 4.3\% | 835 | 2.5\% |
| South Carolina | 47 | 2,884 | 4.7\% | 863 | 6.2\% | 922 | 5.9\% | 826 | 4.5\% | 273 | 2.1\% |
| Alabama | 48 | 3,243 | 5.2\% | 948 | 6.8\% | 1,161 | 6.0\% | 725 | 4.7\% | 409 | 2.9\% |
| District of Columbia | 49 | 440 | 5.2\% | 102 | 5.6\% | 177 | 7.3\% | 86 | 6.9\% | 75 | 2.5\% |
| Louisiana | 50 | 3,687 | 5.7\% | 1,178 | 8.6\% | 1,394 | 6.3\% | 721 | 5.1\% | 394 | 2.8\% |
| Mississippi | 51 | 3,028 | 6.9\% | 959 | 9.1\% | 1,068 | 7.9\% | 717 | 6.2\% | 284 | 3.4\% |

WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOP GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured
as the number of people (\#t to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) with state whose health opportunity would need to improve in
HOPE Goal.
How were shades Assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the ${ }^{\text {nd }}$
$3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {n }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal.


Source: 2010-2014 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau

| RACE AND ETHNICIT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| Maryland | 1 | 73.5\% | 79.3\% | 65.7\% | 54.5\% | 76.8\% | 67.\% | 71.8\% |
| Connecticut | 2 | 72.6\% | 78.8\% | 56.3\% | 44.5\% | 75.4\% | 63.5\% | 63.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 72.5\% | 73.3\% | 53.9\% | 57.\% | 68.4\% | 48.2\% | 61.9\% |
| Alaska | 4 | 72.2\% | 79.1\% | 64.0\% | 64.8\% | 61.1\% | 46.0\% | 64.7\% |
| New Jersey | 5 | 71.7\% | 79.2\% | 58.1\% | 4.0\% | 80.0\% | 52.3\% | 66.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 71.0\% | 75.7\% | 53.7\% | 40.8\% | 69.3\% | 50.9\% | 59.6\% |
| Hawaii | 7 | 70.3\% | 70.4\% | 72.4\% | 62.0\% | 71.5\% | 57.1\% | 69.6\% |
| Minnesota | 8 | 69.8\% | 73.3\% | 37.9 | 41.7\% | 61.8\% | 37.8\% | 53.4\% |
| Virginia | 9 | 69.6\% | 74.2\% | 55.6\% | 55.3\% | 76.3\% | 59.2\% | 68.4\% |
| North Dakota | 10 | 69.5\% | 72.1\% | 34.0 | 55.3\% | 44.4\% | 34.8\% | 55.8\% |
| Wyoming | 11 | 68.0\% | 70.1\% | 54.9\% | 54.4\% | 57.7\% | 36.9\% | 51.5\% |
| Delaware | 12 | 67.9\% | 73.1\% | 56.4\% | 44.2\% | 74.5\% | 57.\%\% | 59.8\% |
| Colorado | 13 | 67.1\% | 73.0\% | 53.6\% | 44.1\% | 67.8\% | 49.5\% | 60.7\% |
| Washington | 14 | 66.9\% | 70.6\% | 50.4\% | 40.6\% | 69.4\% | 46.2\% | 61.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 15 | 66.4\% | 71.7\% | 45.8\% | 34.9\% | 66.2\% | 45.2\% | 58.3\% |
| Vermont | 16 | 65.8\% | 66.3\% | 47.5\% | 59.4\% | 52.5\% | 45.3\% | 58.0\% |
| lowa | 17 | 65.4\% | 67.5\% | 37.2\% | 37.9\% | 64.9\% | 31.2\% | 43.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 65.3\% | 68.8\% | 36.0\% | 36.8\% | 56.4\% | 44.0\% | 53.2\% |
| Nebraska | 19 | 65.0\% | 69.0\% | 39.2\% | 34.9\% | 63.3\% | 30.9\% | 52.9\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 64.9\% | 72.2\% | 46.0\% | 43.8\% | 71.4\% | 52.1\% | 60.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 21 | 64.6\% | 68.4\% | 44.8\% | 38.7\% | 62.9\% | 51.8\% | 53.3\% |
| New York | 22 | 64.1\% | 72.5\% | 53.7\% | 44.5\% | 58.3\% | 50.6\% | 59.0\% |
| Kansas | 23 | 63.8\% | 67.7\% | 47.8\% | 38.6\% | 62.1\% | 50.9\% | 51.1\% |
| Utah | 24 | 63.4\% | 67.4\% | 47.0\% | 39.0\% | 56.2\% | 39.5\% | 55.5\% |
| South Dakota | 25 | 63.0\% | 67.\% | 26.9\% | 46.6\% | 53.8\% | 23.3\% | 43.0\% |
| Ohio | 26 | 61.5\% | 64.6\% | 40.5\% | 43.4\% | 70.0\% | 43.5\% | 48.9\% |
| Michigan | 27 | 60.7\% | 64.6\% | 41.3\% | 42.6\% | 68.4\% | 46.5\% | 45.5\% |
| California | 28 | 60.7\% | 72.1\% | 53.7\% | 42.1\% | 68.4\% | 51.8\% | 63.5\% |
| Indiana | 29 | 60.5\% | 63.7\% | 41.7\% | 38.3\% | 60.8\% | 42.5\% | 46.3\% |
| Missouri | 30 | 60.1\% | 62.8\% | 43.6\% | 43.1\% | 63.2\% | 47.9\% | 47.7\% |
| Maine | 31 | 59.9\% | 60.5\% | 29.6\% | 45.8\% | 58.3\% | 39.3\% | 45.1\% |
| Montana | 32 | 59.6\% | 61.5\% | 47.2\% | 48.1\% | 67.1\% | 35.9\% | 39.4\% |
| Oregon | 33 | 59.2\% | 62.3\% | 46.2\% | 34.9 | 60.0\% | 44.4\% | 48.6\% |
| Nevada | 34 | 59.1\% | 66.6\% | 47.2\% | 41.7\% | 62.1\% | 47.4\% | 60.9\% |
| Texas | 35 | 59.0\% | 72.0\% | 50.3\% | 40.4\% | 69.1\% | 59.1\% | 60.1\% |
| Arizona | 36 | 58.3\% | 66.8\% | 49.8\% | 39.0\% | 66.5\% | 32.5\% | 58.5\% |
| Georgia | 37 | 57.5\% | 65.8\% | 45.6\% | 32.6\% | 62.0\% | 49.6\% | 55.9\% |
| North Carolina | 38 | 57.4\% | 64.6\% | 42.1\% | 28.3\% | 63.5\% | 39.1\% | 47.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 39 | 57.1\% | 61.5\% | 43.6\% | 35.2\% | 56.8\% | 46.1\% | 51.8\% |
| Idaho | 40 | 57.0\% | 59.7\% | 51.3\% | 33.9\% | 53.7\% | 39.8\% | 46.9\% |
| Florida | 41 | 56.7\% | 64.5\% | 41.3\% | 43.3\% | 62.3\% | 47.\% | 54.7\% |
| Louisiana | 42 | 56.5\% | 65.4\% | 38.1\% | 48.3\% | 58.6\% | 47.1\% | 50.5\% |
| South Carolina | 43 | 56.3\% | 64.3\% | 37.9\% | 34.1\% | 60.2\% | 41.1\% | 50.3\% |
| Tennessee | 44 | 56.2\% | 59.7\% | 43.4\% | 32.0\% | 65.3\% | 45.3\% | 44.0\% |
| Alabama | 45 | 55.8\% | 62.4\% | 38.8\% | 32.1\% | 63.1\% | 47.3\% | 52.6\% |
| Kentucky | 46 | 55.3\% | 57.0\% | 40.3\% | 36.1\% | 64.9\% | 31.2\% | 47.3\% |
| West Virginia | 47 | 54.3\% | 54.9\% | 41.7\% | 46.1\% | 62.0\% | 42.9\% | 41.1\% |
| New Mexico | 48 | 54.1\% | 66.1\% | 54.1\% | 44.1\% | 59.3\% | 34.0\% | 57.1\% |
| Arkansas | 49 | 52.8\% | 57.2\% | 36.4\% | 27.8\% | 57.2\% | 44.1\% | 47.5\% |
| Mississippi | 50 | 49.7\% | 59.9\% | 32.0\% | 33.4\% | 55.5\% | 33.8\% | 40.3\% |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 88.5\% | 53.7\% | 57.\% | 78.4\% | -- | 76.8\% |

${ }^{\text {a Data not reported due to insufficient numbers of A/AN respondents. }}$

| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1 | 73.3\% | 41.9\% | 63.2\% | 73.9\% | 89.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 72.5\% | 43.5\% | 64.0\% | 71.7\% | 86.8\% |
| Connecticut | 3 | 72.5\% | 39.1\% | 63.0\% | 72.4\% | 88.9\% |
| Alaska | 4 | 72.2\% | 43.5\% | 62.3\% | 73.1\% | 88.3\% |
| New Jersey | 5 | 71.7\% | 40.2\% | 62.2\% | 72.6\% | 88.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 70.9\% | 36.9\% | 59.9\% | 70.5\% | 86.9\% |
| Hawaii | 7 | 70.3\% | 48.7\% | 62.4\% | 70.2\% | 84.0\% |
| Minnesota | 8 | 69.8\% | 33.0\% | 59.8\% | 69.5\% | 86.2\% |
| Virginia | 9 | 69.6\% | 35.8\% | 58.2\% | 69.7\% | 88.3\% |
| North Dakota | 10 | 69.5\% | 40.6\% | 62.9\% | 70.9\% | 82.1\% |
| District of Columbia | 11 | 69.0\% | 30.8\% |  | 58.5\% | 87.5\% |
| Wyoming | 12 | 68.0\% | 40.4\% | 63.2\% | 68.3\% | 80.9\% |
| Delaware | 13 | 67.9\% | 38.2\% | 60.3\% | 70.2\% | 85.5\% |
| Colorado | 14 | 67.1\% | 32.7\% | 55.9\% | 65.8\% | 83.1\% |
| Washington | 15 | 66.9\% | 34.4\% | 57.4\% | 66.4\% | 83.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 16 | 66.3\% | 36.3\% | 57.7\% | 68.5\% | 85.7\% |
| Vermont | 17 | 65.7\% | 33.6\% | 56.7\% | 65.5\% | 80.9\% |
| Iowa | 18 | 65.4\% | 33.9\% | 58.1\% | 66.0\% | 83.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 65.3\% | 32.9\% | 57.3\% | 66.2\% | 84.0\% |
| Nebraska | 20 | 65.0\% | 31.4\% | 56.0\% | 65.3\% | 83.4\% |
| Illinois | 21 | 64.9\% | 32.6\% | 54.8\% | 65.5\% | 84.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 64.6\% | 33.0\% | 56.8\% | 66.7\% | 84.8\% |
| New York | 23 | 64.1\% | 31.9\% | 54.5\% | 66.2\% | 83.7\% |
| Kansas | 24 | 63.8\% | 32.3\% | 54.1\% | 62.9\% | 83.3\% |
| Utah | 25 | 63.4\% | 33.2\% | 56.7\% | 63.1\% | 77.4\% |
| South Dakota | 26 | 63.0\% | 33.8\% | 56.2\% | 63.1\% | 80.1\% |
| Ohio | 27 | 61.4\% | 30.2\% | 53.9\% | 62.3\% | 83.8\% |
| Michigan | 28 | 60.7\% | 30.2\% | 51.1\% | 61.2\% | 82.8\% |
| California | 29 | 60.7\% | 28.6\% | 50.4\% | 64.3\% | 82.9\% |
| Indiana | 30 | 60.5\% | 30.6\% | 54.7\% | 62.2\% | 82.0\% |
| Missouri | 31 | 60.1\% | 29.2\% | 51.9\% | 60.6\% | 82.3\% |
| Maine | 32 | 59.9\% | 29.0\% | 49.1\% | 62.1\% | 79.3\% |
| Montana | 33 | 59.6\% | 33.9\% | 49.9\% | 58.4\% | 76.9\% |
| Oregon | 34 | 59.2\% | 28.1\% | 49.2\% | 58.8\% | 78.4\% |
| Nevada | 35 | 59.1\% | 34.1\% | 53.1\% | 62.5\% | 78.2\% |
| Texas | 36 | 59.0\% | 26.1\% | 50.2\% | 63.4\% | 84.0\% |
| Arizona | 37 | 58.3\% | 25.4\% | 48.5\% | 61.0\% | 80.3\% |
| Georgia | 38 | 57.5\% | 25.5\% | 47.5\% | 59.0\% | 82.1\% |
| North Carolina | 39 | 57.4\% | 23.8\% | 47.7\% | 59.0\% | 82.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 57.1\% | 28.2\% | 49.1\% | 59.5\% | 79.9\% |
| Idaho | 41 | 57.0\% | 30.6\% | 48.6\% | 57.7\% | 75.8\% |
| Florida | 42 | 56.7\% | 28.4\% | 47.3\% | 59.4\% | 78.1\% |
| Louisiana | 43 | 56.6\% | 29.4\% | 50.3\% | 60.5\% | 81.1\% |
| South Carolina | 44 | 56.3\% | 24.7\% | 47.0\% | 59.9\% | 81.0\% |
| Tennessee | 45 | 56.2\% | 25.5\% | 47.7\% | 59.9\% | 81.8\% |
| Alabama | 46 | 55.8\% | 26.0\% | 47.8\% | 59.1\% | 82.4\% |
| Kentucky | 47 | 55.3\% | 25.4\% | 48.8\% | 59.1\% | 82.4\% |
| West Virginia | 48 | 54.3\% | 26.2\% | 50.1\% | 58.5\% | 81.1\% |
| New Mexico | 49 | 54.1\% | 23.2\% | 45.7\% | 56.7\% | 78.1\% |
| Arkansas | 50 | 52.8\% | 25.5\% | 45.2\% | 55.9\% | 81.0\% |
| Mississippi | 51 | 49.7\% | 21.9\% | 42.4\% | 53.6\% | 77.9\% |

HOPE Goal
89\%
of people live in households with a livable income


HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The rates in every group were divided The rates in every group were divided
into quartiles. Lightest shades were into quartiles. Lightest shades were
applied to values in the top quartie -applied to values in the top quartile --
i.e., those with the best opportunities or outcomes. Progressively darker shades
were given to values in the $2^{n d}, 3^{r d}$, and $4^{\text {the }}$ quartiles.

## KEY <br>  $\underset{2^{\text {nd }} \text { Quartile }}{\ln ^{15} \text { Quartile }}$ ${ }^{2 n}$ Quartile $3^{3^{\text {rd }} \text { Quartile }}$

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Maryland | 1 | 590,510 | 15.1\% | 207,518 | 9.2\% | 246,119 | 22.9\% | 98,176 | 34.0\% | 27,911 | 11.7\% | 1,760 | 21.6\% | 9,025 | 16.8\% |  |
| Connecticut | 2 | 383,010 | 15.9\% | 175,196 | 9.7\% | 66,595 | 32.3\% | 121,466 | 44.1\% | 12,663 | 13.1\% | 780 | 25.1\% | 6,309 | 25.0\% | 89 |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 145,307 | 16.0\% | 129,123 | 15.2\% | 2,849 | 34.7\% | 6,425 | 31.6\% | 3,990 | 20.2\% | 733 | 40.4\% | 2,187 | 26.7\% |  |
| Alaska | 4 | 74,144 | 16.4\% | 29,754 | 9.5\% | 3,411 | 24.6\% | 5,245 | 23.8\% | 8,251 | 27.4\% | 22,903 | 42.6\% | 4,580 | 23.9\% | of people live in households |
| New Jersey | 5 | 1,000,873 | 16.8\% | 343,145 | 9.3\% | 213,293 | 30.5\% | 383,105 | 39.6\% | 45,935 | 8.6\% | 2,629 | 36.2\% | 12,767 | 22.1\% | with a livable income |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 782,395 | 17.5\% | 458,241 | 12.9\% | 88,241 | 34.8\% | 171,162 | 47.7\% | 48,263 | 19.3\% | 2,108 | 37.7\% | 14,380 | 29.0\% |  |
| Hawaii | 7 | 170,969 | 18.3\% | 43,939 | 18.2\% | 2,388 | 16.2\% | 17,045 | 26.6\% | 81,134 | 17.0\% | 464 | 31.5\% | 25,998 | 19.0\% | Calculated as the average portion of college |
| Minnesota | 8 | 667,957 | 18.8\% | 469,231 | 15.3\% | 75,079 |  | 58,770 | 46.9\% | 35,811 | 26.7\% | 14,881 | 50.7\% | 14,185 | 35.2\% | graduates living in households with livable income in MD CT. AK. N. and VA. |
| Virginia | 9 | 1,024,563 | 19.0\% | 526,946 | 14.4\% | 313,237 | 33.0\% | 125,468 | 33.3\% | 39,621 | 12.2\% | 3,580 | 29.4\% | 15,710 | 20.1\% | income in MD, CT, AK, N, and VA. |
| North Dakota | 10 | 85,929 | 19.1\% | 67,567 | 16.5\% | 2,561 | 54.6 | 2,679 | 33.3\% | 2,244 | 44.2\% | 9,591 | 53.8\% | 1,286 | 32.7\% |  |
| Wyoming | 11 | 77,017 | 20.6\% | 60,839 | 18.4\% | 960 | 33.7\% | 9,427 | 34.2\% | 1,186 | 30.8\% | 2,749 | 51.7\% | 1,856 | 37.1\% |  |
| Delaware | 12 | 126,097 | 20.7\% | 65,925 | 15.5\% | 37,296 | 32.2\% | 17,604 | 44.3\% | 3,041 | 14.1\% | 584 | 31.0\% | 1,647 | 28.8\% |  |
| Colorado | 13 | 728,770 | 21.5\% | 396,569 | 15.6\% | 40,658 | 35.0\% | 250,331 | 44.4\% | 20,546 | 20.8\% | 6,614 | 39.1\% | 14,053 | 27.9\% |  |
| Washington | 14 | 994,253 | 21.7\% | 630,228 | 17.9\% | 55,548 | 38.1\% | 184,317 | 47.9\% | 72,208 | 19.2\% | 20,816 | 42.3\% | 31,136 | 27.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 15 | 155,041 | 22.2\% | 95,052 | 16.8\% | 13,065 | 42.8\% | 38,529 | 53.7 | 4,332 | 22.3\% | 1,172 | 43.4\% | 2,891 | 30.3\% |  |
| Vermont | 16 | 98,174 | 22.8\% | 91,203 | 22.2\% | 1,288 | 41.1\% | 1,500 | 29.2\% | 1,947 | 36.1\% | 708 | 43.2\% | 1,527 | 30.5\% |  |
| Iowa | 17 | 462,402 | 23.1\% | 383,708 | 21.0\% | 23,496 | 51.4\% | 37,169 | 50.7\% | 8,656 | 23.7\% | 2,612 | 57.4\% | 6,761 | 44.9\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 882,086 | 23.3\% | 651,709 | 19.7\% | 95,763 | 52.6\% | 86,781 | 51.8\% | 24,024 | 32.2\% | 12,205 | 44.6\% | 11,603 | 35.3\% |  |
| Nebraska | 19 | 278,875 | 23.5\% | 198,962 | 19.6\% | 21,532 | 49.48 | 44,887 | 53.7\% | 5,643 | 25.3\% | 3,830 | 57.7\% | 4,022 | 35.7\% |  |
| Illinois | 20 | 1,986,467 | 23.6\% | 931,919 | 16.3\% | 459,944 | 42.6\% | 496,550 | 44.7\% | 73,226 | 17.1\% | 3,716 | 36.5\% | 21,111 | 28.3\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 21 | 2,053,622 | 23.9\% | 1,430,350 | 20.2\% | 340,017 | 43.8\% | 192,938 | 49.9\% | 62,371 | 25.7\% | 3,546 | 36.7\% | 24,400 | 35.3\% |  |
| New York | 22 | 3,199,205 | 24.5\% | 1,282,942 | 16.1\% | 617,834 | 34.9\% | 925,899 | 44.0\% | 318,196 | 30.3\% | 11,032 | 38.0\% | 43,302 | 29.6\% |  |
| Kansas | 23 | 450,795 | 24.7\% | 312,967 | 20.9\% | 36,708 | 40.8\% | 73,733 | 50.0\% | 11,859 | 26.4\% | 4,247 | 37.6\% | 11,281 | 37.5\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Utah | 24 | 408,747 | 25.2\% | 285,260 | 21.1\% | 5,765 | 41.6\% | 88,415 | 49.5\% | 16,434 | 32.4\% | 7,685 | 49.0\% | 5,188 | 33.1\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| South Dakota | 25 | 135,916 | 25.6\% | 101,327 | 21.6\% | 3,576 | 61.6\% | 4,804 | 42.0\% | 1,816 | 34.8\% | 21,418 | 65.3\% | 2,974 | 45.6\% |  |
| Ohio | 26 | 2,069,627 | 27.1\% | 1,532,881 | 23.9\% | 389,333 | 48.1\% | 84,389 | 45.2\% | 25,761 | 18.5\% | 5,481 | 45.1\% | 31,783 | 39.7\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Michigan | 27 | 1,817,406 | 27.9\% | 1,253,262 | 24.0\% | 381,550 | 47.3\% | 101,787 | 46.0\% | 32,766 | 20.2\% | 12,919 | 42.1\% | 35,122 | 43.1\% | go to achieve the Hopt Goal. It is measured as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| California | 28 | 6,828,340 | 27.9\% | 1,822,813 | 16.5\% | 468,935 | 34.8\% | 3,643,557 | 46.5\% | 741,124 | 20.2\% | 34,798 | 36.7\% | 117,113 | 25.1\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Indiana | 29 | 1,179,111 | 28.1\% | 885,341 | 24.9\% | 155,369 | 46.8\% | 99,662 | 50.2\% | 19,287 | 27.8\% | 3,874 | 46.1\% | 15,579 | 42.3\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Missouri | 30 | 1,123,982 | 28.5\% | 852,062 | 25.8\% | 178,419 | 45.0\% | 50,147 | 45.4\% | 17,481 | 25.4\% | 6,377 | 40.6\% | 19,496 | 40.8\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Maine | 31 | 268,611 | 28.7\% | 251,771 | 28.1\% | 3,668 | 59.0 | 3,883 | 42.8\% | 2,748 | 30.2\% | 2,125 | 49.3\% | 4,416 | 43.5\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Montana | 32 | 194,755 | 28.9\% | 165,551 | 27.1\% | 815 | 41.3\% | 5,867 | 40.4\% | 940 | 21.4\% | 17,446 | 52.7\% | 4,136 | 49.2\% | How Were shades Assigned and |
| Oregon | 33 | 777,122 | 29.4\% | 574,568 | 26.3\% | 16,746 595753 | 42.4\% | 121,338 | 53.6 | 31,277 | 28.6\% | 10,987 | 44.1\% | 22,205 | 39.9\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Nevada | 34 | 537,217 | 29.4\% | 238,365 | 22.0\% | 55,573 | 41.4\% | 184,604 | 46.9\% | 42,290 | 26.5\% | 6,590 | 41.2\% | 9,794 | 27.7\% |  |
| Texas | 35 | 4,757,544 | 29.6\% | 1,341,003 | 16.5\% | 676,575 | 38.3\% | 2,542,479 | 48.2\% | 138,814 | 19.5\% | 12,774 | 29.5\% | 45,899 | 28.5\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Arizona | 36 | 1,271,821 | 30.2\% | 595,827 | 21.8\% | 57,848 | 38.8\% | 493,946 | 49.6\% | 29,658 | 22.0\% | 80,120 | 56.0\% | 14,421 | 30.1\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Georgia | 37 | $1,950,122$ 1,91599 | $31.1 \%$ $312 \%$ | 854,697 | $22.7 \%$ $23.9 \%$ | 759,698 588348 | 43.0\% | 252,116 | 56.0\% | 59,995 37,760 | 26.5\% | $\begin{array}{r}4,737 \\ 32,586 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 39.0\% | 18,880 | 32.7\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| North Carolina | 38 | 1,991,599 | 31.2\% | 1,061,935 | 23.9\% | 583,848 | 46.5\% | 249,096 | 60.3\% | 37,760 | 25.1\% | 32,586 | 49.5\% | 26,374 |  | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Oklahoma | 39 | 765,282 315805 | 31.5\% | 486,242 25,254 | 27.1\% 28.9\% | $\begin{array}{r}69,454 \\ 1,324 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 44.9\% | 88,073 46,797 | 53.3\% | 14,941 5 5 | $31.8 \%$ $34.9 \%$ | 63,248 4,940 | 42.5\% | 43,324 5,489 | $36.8 \%$ $41.7 \%$ | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| ${ }^{\text {Idaho }}$ | 40 | 315,805 4,236050 | $31.6 \%$ $31.8 \%$ | 252,254 $1,980,270$ | 28.9\% | 1,324 818,480 | $37.3 \%$ $47.3 \%$ | 46,797 $1,291,266$ | 54.7\% | 5,002 90,475 | 34.9\% | 4,940 11,540 | 48.7\% $41.0 \%$ | 5,489 44,019 | 41.7\% | Goal. |
| Florida Louisiana | 41 42 | $4,236,050$ 938,018 | $31.8 \%$ $32.0 \%$ | $1,980,270$ 437,378 | 24.1\% 23.2 | 818,480 420,748 | 47.3\% 50.5\% | $1,291,266$ 48,497 | 45.2\% | 90,475 15,120 | $26.2 \%$ $30.0 \%$ | 11,540 6,579 | $41.0 \%$ $41.4 \%$ | 44,019 9,697 | 33.9\% |  |
| South Carolina | 43 | 1,002,702 | 32.3\% | 514,228 | 24.2\% | 394,087 | 50.7\% | 68,311 | 54.5\% | 12,085 | 28.4\% | 4,215 | 47.5\% | 9,776 | 38.3\% | KEY |
| Tennessee | 44 | 1,379,813 | 32.4\% | 970,572 | 28.9\% | 283,250 | 45.2\% | 86,497 | 56.6\% | 15,613 | 23.3\% | 4,437 | 43.2\% | 19,444 | 44.6\% | ${ }_{10}{ }^{\text {st }}$ |
| Alabama | 45 | 1,035,992 | 32.8\% | 582,061 | 26.1\% | 372,754 | 49.7\% | 54,243 | 56.4\% | 9,750 | 25.5\% | 6,565 | 41.2\% | 10,619 | 36.0\% |  |
| Kentucky | 46 | 956,492 | 33.3\% | 805,418 | 31.6\% | 94,812 | 48.2\% | 34,698 | 52.4\% | 8,072 | 23.7\% | 2,853 | 57.4\% | 10,640 | 41.2\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ |
| West Virginia | 47 | 436,064 | 34.3\% | 405,322 | 33.7\% | 16,216 | 46.9\% | 4,725 | 42.4\% | 2,318 | 26.6\% | 933 | 45.7\% | 6,550 | 47.5\% |  |
| New Mexico | 48 | 461,062 | 34.5\% | 140,394 | 22.5\% | 7,881 | 34.5\% | 246,452 | 44.5\% | 5,737 | 29.3\% | 56,387 | 54.5\% | 4,212 | 31.5\% |  |
| Arkansas | 49 | 682,357 | 35.8\% | 468,282 | 31.3\% | 134,517 | 52.2\% | 56,625 | 60.8\% | 8,190 | 31.4\% | 5,001 | 44.4\% | 9,742 | 41.1\% | $3^{\text {rax }}$ Quartie |
| Mississippi | 50 | 731,359 | 38.9\% | 336,243 | 28.7\% | 358,701 | 56.6\% | 22,013 |  | 5,991 | 33.0\% | 4,020 | 54.8\% | 4,390 | 48.3\% |  |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 164 | 0.1\% | 69,969 | 34.8\% | 12,483 | 31.0\% | 1,686 | 10.1\% | -- | -- | 862 | 11.8\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| Maryland | 1 | 599,499 | 15.3\% | 195,335 | 46.7\% | 254,478 | 25.4\% | 149,686 | 14.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 145,445 | 16.0\% | 31,338 | 45.1\% | 64,888 | 24.6\% | 43,522 | 16.8\% | 5,696 | 1.8\% |
| Connecticut | 3 | 388,603 | 16.1\% | 121,654 | 49.5\% | 168,851 | 25.5\% | 98,098 | 16.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Alaska | 4 | 74,205 | 16.4\% | 16,363 | 45.0\% | 31,315 | 26.3\% | 26,193 | 15.5\% | 332 | 0.3\% |
| New Jersey | 5 | 1,007,334 | 16.9\% | 327,076 | 48.3\% | 452,204 | 26.3\% | 222,176 | 16.0\% | 5,879 | 0.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 791,355 | 17.6\% | 237,044 | 51.7\% | 328,762 | 28.7\% | 194,972 | 18.1\% | 30,578 | 1.7\% |
| Hawaii | 7 | 171,248 | 18.3\% | 34,270 | 39.9\% | 68,247 | 26.2\% | 55,564 | 18.4\% | 13,167 | 4.6\% |
| Minnesota | 8 | 668,634 | 18.8\% | 149,072 | 55.5\% | 269,123 | 28.8\% | 222,548 | 19.1\% | 27,891 | 2.3\% |
| Virginia | 9 | 1,026,365 | 19.0\% | 337,229 | 52.8\% | 406,989 | 30.3\% | 276,702 | 18.8\% | 5,446 | 0.3\% |
| North Dakota | 10 | 85,934 | 19.1\% | 17,252 | 48.0\% | 31,026 | 25.6\% | 29,597 | 17.7\% | 8,058 | 6.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 11 | 85,491 | 19.6\% | 27,579 | 57.\% | 33,079 | 41. | 22,314 | 30.1\% | 2,519 | 1.1\% |
| Wyoming | 12 | 77,056 | 20.6\% | 13,227 | 48.2\% | 27,906 | 25.4\% | 28,476 | 20.3\% | 7,447 | 7.7\% |
| Delaware | 13 | 126,371 | 20.7\% | 35,726 | 50.4\% | 54,261 | 28.3\% | 30,775 | 18.4\% | 5,609 | 3.1\% |
| Colorado | 14 | 730,022 | 21.5\% | 178,707 | 55.8\% | 240,959 | 32.6\% | 240,462 | 22.8\% | 69,895 | 5.4\% |
| Washington | 15 | 995,299 | 21.7\% | 241,399 | 54.2\% | 331,776 | 31.1\% | 352,091 | 22.1\% | 70,034 | 4.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 16 | 156,385 | 22.2\% | 52,934 | 52.2\% | 59,076 | 30.8\% | 37,992 | 20.0\% | 6,382 | 2.9\% |
| Vermont | 17 | 98,272 | 22.8\% | 18,629 | 55.0\% | 42,129 | 31.9\% | 25,848 | 23.1\% | 11,665 | 7.6\% |
| lowa | 18 | 463,007 | 23.1\% | 90,462 | 54.7\% | 197,045 | 30.4\% | 147,661 | 22.6\% | 27,839 | 5.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 882,645 | 23.3\% | 188,165 | 55.7\% | 382,669 | 31.3\% | 264,170 | 22.4\% | 47,642 | 4.5\% |
| Nebraska | 20 | 279,270 | 23.6\% | 61,865 | 57.2\% | 106,280 | 32.6\% | 92,761 | 23.3\% | 18,364 | 5.2\% |
| Illinois | 21 | 1,989,682 | 23.6\% | 565,063 | 55.9\% | 766,686 | 33.7\% | 557,423 | 23.0\% | 100,510 | 3.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 2,056,205 | 23.9\% | 509,220 | 55.\% | 997,859 | 31.\%\% | 457,697 | 21.9\% | 91,430 | 3.7\% |
| New York | 23 | 3,217,455 | 24.5\% | 1,072,846 | 56.7\% | 1,198,105 | 34.1\% | 729,968 | 22.4\% | 216,535 | 4.9\% |
| Kansas | 24 | 451,022 | 24.7\% | 101,826 | 56.3\% | 168,108 | 34.5\% | 151,099 | 25.7\% | 29,990 | 5.3\% |
| Utah | 25 | 409,320 | 25.2\% | 78,523 | 55.4\% | 121,326 | 31.9\% | 153,600 | 25.4\% | 55,872 | 11.2\% |
| South Dakota | 26 | 136,069 | 25.6\% | 25,637 | 54.8\% | 54,091 | 32.4\% | 44,089 | 25.4\% | 12,251 | 8.5\% |
| Ohio | 27 | 2,071,507 | 27.1\% | 486,149 | 58.4\% | 912,504 | 34.7\% | 578,824 | 26.3\% | 94,031 | 4.8\% |
| Michigan | 28 | 1,818,897 | 27.9\% | 397,063 | 58.4\% | 732,966 | 37.5\% | 588,955 | 27.4\% | 99,914 | 5.7\% |
| California | 29 | 6,840,751 | 27.9\% | 2,698,168 | 60.0\% | 1,933,633 | 38.1\% | 1,773,457 | 24.3\% | 435,493 | 5.7\% |
| Indiana | 30 | 1,180,910 | 28.1\% | 294,812 | 57.9\% | 497,766 | 33.9\% | 322,707 | 26.3\% | 65,625 | 6.6\% |
| Missouri | 31 | 1,124,934 | 28.5\% | 270,856 | 59.4\% | 455,112 | 36.7\% | 332,189 | 28.0\% | 66,777 | 6.3\% |
| Maine | 32 | 268,720 | 28.7\% | 46,113 | 59.5\% | 124,949 | 39.5\% | 73,092 | 26.5\% | 24,566 | 9.2\% |
| Montana | 33 | 194,914 | 29.0\% | 26,333 | 54.6\% | 76,827 | 38.7\% | 68,667 | 30.1\% | 23,087 | 11.6\% |
| Oregon | 34 | 778,642 | 29.4\% | 166,963 | 60.5\% | 255,090 | 39.3\% | 275,182 | 29.7\% | 81,407 | 10.2\% |
| Nevada | 35 | 537,965 | 29.4\% | 147,867 | 54.5\% | 186,622 | 35.5\% | 160,792 | 26.1\% | 42,684 | 10.3\% |
| Texas | 36 | 4,763,173 | 29.6\% | 1,825,864 | 62.5\% | 1,546,348 | 38.3\% | 1,187,858 | 25.2\% | 203,103 | 4.6\% |
| Arizona | 37 | 1,273,527 | 30.2\% | 368,446 | 63.1\% | 410,273 | 39.9\% | 399,207 | 27.6\% | 95,600 | 8.3\% |
| Georgia | 38 | 1,954,425 | 31.1\% | 578,318 | 63.1\% | 733,399 | 41.0\% | 525,623 | 29.5\% | 117,085 | 6.5\% |
| North Carolina | 39 | 1,994,695 | 31.2\% | 593,795 | 64.8\% | 702,974 | 40.9\% | 584,580 | 29.6\% | 113,346 | 6.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 765,845 | 31.5\% | 189,996 | 60.3\% | 303,265 | 39.5\% | 221,764 | 29.0\% | 50,820 | 8.7\% |
| Idaho | 41 | 316,056 | 31.6\% | 61,444 | 58.0\% | 110,183 | 39.9\% | 111,624 | 30.9\% | 32,804 | 12.7\% |
| Florida | 42 | 4,244,322 | 31.8\% | 1,062,808 | 60.1\% | 1,630,303 | 41.3\% | 1,172,554 | 29.2\% | 378,657 | 10.5\% |
| Louisiana | 43 | 939,130 | 32.0\% | 285,408 | 59.2\% | 382,028 | 38.2\% | 222,185 | 28.1\% | 49,509 | 7.5\% |
| South Carolina | 44 | 1,003,543 | 32.3\% | 289,669 | 63.8\% | 387,841 | 41.6\% | 265,901 | 28.7\% | 60,132 | 7.6\% |
| Tennessee | 45 | 1,380,672 | 32.4\% | 396,665 | 63.1\% | 575,654 | 40.9\% | 337,620 | 28.7\% | 70,734 | 6.7\% |
| Alabama | 46 | 1,036,541 | 32.8\% | 314,451 | 62.5\% | 399,060 | 40.7\% | 277,950 | 29.5\% | 45,079 | 6.1\% |
| Kentucky | 47 | 957,052 | 33.3\% | 294,057 | 63.2\% | 384,547 | 39.8\% | 239,019 | 29.5\% | 39,428 | 6.2\% |
| West Virginia | 48 | 436,085 | 34.3\% | 122,606 | 62.3\% | 199,995 | 38.5\% | 95,664 | 30.1\% | 17,820 | 7.5\% |
| New Mexico | 49 | 461,765 | 34.5\% | 139,292 | 65.4\% | 150,896 | 42.9 | 134,994 | 31.8\% | 36,582 | 10.5\% |
| Arkansas | 50 | 682,898 | 35.8\% | 182,888 | 63.1\% | 290,303 | 43.4\% | 179,241 | 32.7\% | 30,467 | 7.6\% |
| Mississippi | 51 | 732,020 | 38.9\% | 221,090 | 66.7\% | 261,050 | 46.1\% | 208,092 | 35.0\% | 41,788 | 10.7\% |


| HOPE Goal |
| :--- |
| (8) |
| of people live in households |
| with a livable income |
| Calculated as the average portion of college <br> gracuates <br> income inn in households with livable |

[^1]|  |  |  | RACE | D ETH |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| North Dakota | 1 | 81.0\% | 81.9\% | 59.2\% | 74.0\% | 72.9\% | 72.5\% | 70.2\% |
| West Virginia | 2 | 78.5\% | 79.2\% | 62.5\% | 71.8\% | 80.7\% | 68.3\% | 67.1\% |
| South Dakota | 3 | 78.3\% | 79.0\% | 67.4\% | 76.3\% | 81.5\% | 69.7\% | 71.2\% |
| Iowa | 4 | 77.7\% | 78.9\% | 52.3\% | 68.1\% | 76.3\% | 66.5\% | 57.6\% |
| Nebraska | 5 | 75.7\% | 77.4\% | 54.3\% | 67.1\% | 75.8\% | 57.0\% | 68.6\% |
| Kansas | 6 | 75.2\% | 77.2\% | 58.5\% | 66.3\% | 75.7\% | 66.1\% | 65.6\% |
| Arkansas | 7 | 74.3\% | 78.1\% | 57.6\% | 64.9\% | 72.7\% | 67.2\% | 70.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 74.0\% | 76.4\% | 58.5\% | 65.6\% | 69.3\% | 73.3\% | 71.8\% |
| Indiana | 9 | 73.7\% | 76.3\% | 54.3\% | 62.5\% | 73.7\% | 67.9\% | 62.9\% |
| Kentucky | 10 | 73.2\% | 74.9\% | 57.9\% | 60.6\% | 73.3\% | 66.6\% | 64.6\% |
| Minnesota | 11 | 72.0\% | 74.0\% | 46.9\% | 58.7\% | 69.4\% | 59.3\% | 59.1\% |
| Missouri | 12 | 72.0\% | 74.9\% | 52.7\% | 63.9\% | 73.6\% | 61.5\% | 62.4\% |
| Louisiana | 13 | 71.6\% | 78.5\% | 57.2\% | 66.2\% | 70.8\% | 71.6\% | 62.9\% |
| Alabama | 14 | 71.4\% | 76.8\% | 56.9\% | 64.8\% | 70.9\% | 70.4\% | 66.4\% |
| Alaska | 15 | 71.1\% | 73.4\% | 57.1\% | 59.8\% | 62.9\% | 69.2\% | 67.2\% |
| Ohio | 16 | 71.0\% | 73.7\% | 52.7\% | 62.6\% | 76.1\% | 62.9\% | 61.1\% |
| Idaho | 17 | 70.7\% | 71.4\% | 64.0\% | 65.4\% | 66.4\% | 71.2\% | 58.9\% |
| Utah | 18 | 70.7\% | 73.2\% | 56.3\% | 54.2\% | 62.1\% | 62.8\% | 59.5\% |
| Tennessee | 19 | 70.5\% | 74.4\% | 54.3\% | 54.2\% | 71.1\% | 69.7\% | 59.9\% |
| Texas | 20 | 70.4\% | 76.2\% | 58.2\% | 64.8\% | 71.7\% | 70.5\% | 66.0\% |
| Mississippi | 21 | 70.0\% | 77.6\% | 57.0\% | 62.5\% | 64.7\% | 70.0\% | 56.5\% |
| South Carolina | 22 | 70.0\% | 74.9\% | 57.\% | 62.1\% | 70.7\% | 58.9\% | 66.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 23 | 69.8\% | 72.1\% | 44.3\% | 55.3\% | 67.3\% | 67.1\% | 61.8\% |
| New Mexico | 24 | 69.7\% | 73.3\% | 62.5\% | 64.7\% | 69.5\% | 77.0\% | 61.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 25 | 69.7\% | 72.5\% | 55.\% |  | 66.7\% | 56.0\% | 60.4\% |
| Michigan | 26 | 69.3\% | 72.4\% | 51.6\% | 62.9\% | 74.0\% | 63.4\% | 57.5\% |
| Virginia | 27 | 69.2\% | 73.7\% | 57.0\% | 55.4\% | 66.9\% | 62.0\% | 61.7\% |
| North Carolina | 28 | 69.1\% | 74.1\% | 55.3\% | 57.6\% | 71.7\% | 67.6\% | 59.6\% |
| Maine | 29 | 68.4\% | 68.8\% | 51.0\% | 63.4\% | 61.2\% | 58.6\% | 64.0\% |
| Delavare | 30 | 68.4\% | 72.5\% | 56.9\% | 57.0\% | 73.1\% | 53.7\% | 54.4\% |
| Colorado | 31 | 67.7\% | 70.5\% | 53.8\% | 57.6\% | 66.9\% | 57.8\% | 61.0\% |
| Arizona | 32 | 66.7\% | 69.7\% | 53.8\% | 57.8\% | 71.3\% | 73.1\% | 65.8\% |
| Illinois | 33 | 66.2\% | 71.7\% | 49.5\% | 52.0\% | 65.1\% | 56.8\% | 62.6\% |
| Georgia | 34 | 66.2\% | 73.3\% | 54.2\% | 53.7\% | 66.2\% | 60.2\% | 60.5\% |
| Maryland | 35 | 65.9\% | 72.0\% | 56.3\% | 52.0\% | 66.3\% | 59.7\% | 61.2\% |
| Washington | 36 | 65.4\% | 67.4\% | 48.1\% | 55.7\% | 64.1\% | 63.7\% | 59.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 37 | 64.1\% | 66.8\% | 50.2\% | 47.6\% | 63.8\% | 45.2\% | 54.7\% |
| Oregon | 38 | 63.5\% | 64.9\% | 46.8\% | 54.4\% | 62.7\% | 54.7\% | 55.5\% |
| Connecticut | 39 | 62.3\% | 66.4\% | 46.9\% | 44.8\% | 68.1\% | 62.3\% | 56.4\% |
| Nevada | 40 | 62.\% | 65.5\% | 47.0\% | 55.0\% | 65.8\% | 68.7\% | 61.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 41 | 61.9\% | 64.6\% | 50.7\% | 46.3\% | 61.2\% | 39.0\% | 48.8\% |
| Florida | 42 | 60.7\% | 66.7\% | 47.2\% | 48.4\% | 64.1\% | 57.8\% | 56.6\% |
| New York | 43 | 59.9\% | 66.4\% | 48.6\% | 45.2\% | 53.2\% | 61.2\% | 54.2\% |
| New Jersey | 44 | 58.1\% | 62.3\% | 47.9\% | 45.1\% | 65.7\% | 48.3\% | 50.8\% |
| Californa | 45 | 56.2\% | 61.5\% | 44.4\% | 47.8\% | 59.2\% | 54.9\% | 53.9\% |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 73.0\% | 54.6\% | 58.5\% | 61.9\% | -- | 64.5\% |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 53.7\% | 40.8\% | 47.3\% | 63.7\% | -- | 57.8\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 72.4\% | -- | 64.3\% | 69.5\% | 68.8\% | 65.2\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 65.7\% | 61.8\% | 52.4 | 62.5\% | -- | 58.3\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 65.6\% | -- | 59.6\% | 65.0\% | -- | 59.2\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 78.5\% | -- | 71.5\% | 64.7\% | 71.8\% | 70.3\% |


| education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad | HOPE Goal |
| North Dakota | 1 | 80.9\% | 71.0\% | 75.9\% | 82.3\% | 86.9\% | HOPE Goal |
| West Virginia | 2 | 78.3\% | 69.2\% | 77.9\% | 77.5\% | 87.7\% | $\bigcirc$ |
| South Dakota | 3 | 78.1\% | 67.5\% | 74.5\% | 76.7\% | 87.1\% | $\bigcirc 10$ |
| Wyoming | 4 | 77.7\% | 67.2\% | 75.4\% | 77.5\% | 83.0\% |  |
| Iowa | 5 | 77.7\% | 63.9\% | 74.8\% | 76.8\% | 85.7\% | of households with |
| Nebraska | 6 | 75.7\% | 62.6\% | 70.6\% | 75.1\% | 84.0\% | affordable housing |
| Kansas | 7 | 75.2\% | 61.5\% | 70.4\% | 73.8\% | 83.9\% |  |
| Arkansas | 8 | 74.3\% | 63.2\% | 72.0\% | 73.8\% | 85.6\% | Calculated as the average portion of |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 74.0\% | 62.0\% | 71.2\% | 73.6\% | 83.0\% | households headed by college |
| Indiana | 10 | 73.7\% | 58.1\% | 71.5\% | 73.1\% | 84.0\% | graduates with affordable housing in |
| Kentucky | 11 | 73.2\% | 60.7\% | 71.4\% | 72.3\% | 84.9\% | WV. SD. ND. IA. and AR. |
| Minnesota | 12 | 72.0\% | 52.3\% | 67.1\% | 70.0\% | 81.2\% |  |
| Missouri | 13 | 72.0\% | 56.8\% | 69.2\% | 69.9\% | 82.8\% |  |
| Montana | 14 | 71.9\% | 62.7\% | 69.0\% | 69.4\% | 79.1\% |  |
| Louisiana | 15 | 71.6\% | 58.7\% | 70.7\% | 70.5\% | 81.9\% |  |
| Alabama | 16 | 71.4\% | 57.4\% | 68.4\% | 71.3\% | 82.9\% |  |
| Alaska | 17 | 71.0\% | 57.0\% | 65.7\% | 68.\% | 81.3\% |  |
| Ohio | 18 | 70.9\% | 54.3\% | 67.9\% | 69.1\% | 82.7\% |  |
| Idaho | 19 | 70.7\% | 61.2\% | 66.6\% | 68.9\% | 79.9\% |  |
| Utah | 20 | 70.6\% | 53.5\% | 66.0\% | 69.1\% | 78.8\% |  |
| Tennessee | 21 | 70.5\% | 57.2\% | 67.8\% | 69.6\% | 81.1\% |  |
| Texas | 22 | 70.4\% | 57.5\% | 66.3\% | 69.8\% | 80.6\% |  |
| South Carolina | 23 | 70.0\% | 57.3\% | 66.3\% | 69.6\% | 80.2\% |  |
| Mississippi | 24 | 70.0\% | 57.5\% | 68.7\% | 69.4\% | 81.6\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 25 | 69.8\% | 52.4\% | 65.3\% | 68.8\% | 80.7\% |  |
| New Mexico | 26 | 69.7\% | 59.3\% | 66.3\% | 68.1\% | 79.2\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 69.7\% | 52.6\% | 66.2\% | 68.3\% | 80.4\% |  |
| Michigan | 28 <br> 29 | $69.3 \%$ $69.1 \%$ | 52.5\% | 64.3\% | 67.4\% | 81.6\% |  |
| Virginia | 29 | 69.1\% | 55.2\% | 63.9\% | 65.7\% | 78.3\% |  |
| North Carolina | 30 | 69.1\% | 55.1\% | 65.2\% | $67.6 \%$ $67.7 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ $77.4 \%$ | ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Maine | 31 | $68.4 \%$ $68.3 \%$ | 56.6\% | 63.3\% | 67.7\% | 77.4\% | THEY SHOW? |
| Delaware Colorado | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.3 \% \\ & 67.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 53.7\% 50.3\% | $63.7 \%$ $60.6 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.9 \% \\ & 64.4 \% \end{aligned}$ | $78.9 \%$ $76.8 \%$ | The rates in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Arizona | 34 | 66.7\% | 51.1\% | 61.4\% | 65.3\% | 77.4\% | shades were applied to values in |
| Illinois | 35 | 66.2\% | 48.6\% | 62.1\% | 64.4\% | 76.0\% | the top quartile -- i.e., those with |
| Georgia | 36 | 66.1\% | 50.3\% | 62.1\% | 64.0\% | 77.6\% | the best opportunities or |
| Maryland | 37 | 65.9\% | 47.8\% | 57.7\% | 62.4\% | 76.5\% | outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Washington | 38 | 65.4\% | 51.2\% | 59.8\% | 62.4\% | 74.9\% | shades were given to values in the |
| Vermont | 39 | 65.4\% | 48.7\% | 61.3\% | 62.7\% | 73.6\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$, $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| New Hampshire | 40 | 65.2\% | 50.9\% | 59.6\% | 62.1\% | 74.4\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 41 | 64.0\% | 46.5\% | 55.4\% | 61.1\% | 74.4\% |  |
| Oregon | 42 | 63.5\% | 49.9\% | 58.5\% | 60.8\% | 73.1\% | KEY |
| District of Columbia | 43 | 63.0\% | 42.2\% | 47.9\% | 54.1\% | 73.1\% |  |
| Connecticut | 44 | 62.3\% | 43.1\% | 53.4\% | 59.3\% | 74.4\% | ${ }^{\text {sta }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 45 | 62.0\% | 49.0\% | 57.2\% | 61.9\% | $73.2 \%$ <br> $7.5 \%$ | - 1 |
| Rhode Island Florida | 46 47 | $\begin{aligned} & 61.9 \% \\ & 60.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.9 \% \\ & 461 \% \end{aligned}$ | $55.6 \%$ $55.4 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ $59.6 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ $71.5 \%$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| New York | 48 | 59.8\% | 39.6\% | 53.3\% | 59.9\% | 71.2\% | $\square$ <br> 10 |
| Hawaii | 49 | 58.3\% | 54.8\% | 54.7\% | 54.2\% | 65.1\% | $3^{\text {ata }}$ Quartile |
| New Jersey | 50 | 58.1\% | 39.4\% | 49.4\% | 54.7\% | 71.0\% | $1{ }^{\text {+ }}$ |
| California | 51 | 56.2\% | 41.0\% | 49.9\% | 54.7\% | 66.9\% | $4^{\text {m }}$ Quartile |


|  |  | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 14,278 | 5.6\% | 11,046 | 4.7\% | 748 | 27.4\% | 568 | 12.6\% | 294 | 13.7\% | 1,287 | 14.1\% | 335 | 16.4\% | $\bigcirc 0$ |
| West Virginia | 2 | 54,438 | 8.1\% | 46,989 | 7.4\% | 4,624 | 24.1\% | 900 | 14.8\% | 230 | 5.8\% | 229 | 18.3\% | 1,466 | 19.5\% | $8 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 3 | 24,725 | 8.3\% | 20,176 | 7.6\% | 648 | 19.2\% | 575 | 10.3\% | 107 | 5.1\% | 2,672 | 16.9\% | 547 | 15.4\% |  |
| lowa | 4 | 100,424 | 8.9\% | 80,397 | 7.7\% | 8,879 | 34.3\% | 6,571 | 18.4\% | 1,743 | 10.3\% | 442 | 20.0\% | 2,392 | 29.0\% | of households with |
| Nebraska | 5 | 72,967 | 10.9\% | 53,094 | 9.1\% | 8,636 | 32.3\% | 8,156 | 19.5\% | 1,061 | 10.8\% | 975 | 29.6\% | 1,044 | 17.9\% | affordable housing |
| Kansas | 6 | 115,778 | 11.4\% | 79,443 | 9.4\% | 15,200 | 28.1\% | 14,458 | 20.3\% | 2,190 | 10.9\% | 1,261 | 20.5\% | 3,227 | 21.0\% |  |
| Arkansas | 7 | 125,301 | 12.3\% | 68,390 | 8.5\% | 42,660 | 29.0\% | 9,190 | 21.7\% | 1,624 | 13.9\% | 1,244 | 19.4\% | 2,193 | 16.3\% | Calculated as the average portion of households |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 164,575 | 12.6\% | 99,927 | 10.2\% | 25,242 | 28.1\% | 16,475 | 21.0\% | 3,251 | 17.3\% | 10,204 | 13.3\% | 9,476 | 14.8\% | headed by college graduates with affordable |
| Indiana | 9 | 296,573 | 12.9\% | 201,794 | 10.3\% | 62,299 | 32.2\% | 22,611 | 24.1\% | 3,980 | 12.9\% | 848 | 18.6\% | 5,041 | 23.7\% | housing in WV, SD, ND, IA, and AR. |
| Kentucky | 10 | 207,508 | 13.4\% | 160,064 | 11.7\% | 33,400 | 28.7\% | 8,045 | 26.0\% | 2,130 | 13.3\% | 535 | 20.0\% | 3,333 | 22.0\% |  |
| Minnesota | 11 | 289,110 | 14.6\% | 218,985 | 12.6\% | 33,327 | 39.7\% | 15,992 | 27.9\% | 10,397 | 17.2\% | 4,322 | 27.3\% | 6,087 | 27.5\% |  |
| Missouri | 12 | 318,046 | 14.6\% | 213,740 | 11.7\% | 79,737 | 33.8\% | 12,006 | 22.7\% | 3,763 | 13.0\% | 2,217 | 25.0\% | 6,584 | 24.2\% |  |
| Louisiana | 13 | 232,230 | 15.0\% | 80,692 | 8.1\% | 131,943 | 29.4\% | 11,589 | 20.4\% | 3,283 | 15.8\% | 1,324 | 15.0\% | 3,399 | 23.7\% |  |
| Alabama | 14 | 255,043 | 15.2\% | 115,539 | 9.8\% | 123,076 | 29.7\% | 9,116 | 21.8\% | 2,652 | 15.7\% | 1,463 | 16.2\% | 3,197 | 20.2\% |  |
| Alaska | 15 | 35,909 | 15.5\% | 22,045 | 13.2\% | 2,333 | 29.5\% | 2,751 | 26.8\% | 2,542 | 23.7\% | 4,240 | 17.4\% | 1,998 | 19.4\% |  |
| Ohio | 16 | 664,204 | 15.6\% | 456,079 | 12.8\% | 165,578 | 33.9\% | 22,489 | 24.0\% | 6,618 | 10.5\% | 1,697 | 23.7\% | 11,743 | 25.5\% |  |
| Idaho | 17 | 84,631 | 15.9\% | 72,217 | 15.2\% | 412 | 22.6\% | 8,140 | 21.2\% | 1,224 | 20.1\% | 802 | 15.4\% | 1,835 | 27.7\% |  |
| Utah | 18 | 130,577 | 15.9\% | 93,273 | 13.4\% | 2,077 | 30.3\% | 26,321 | 32.4\% | 5,033 | 24.5\% | 1,790 | 23.8\% | 2,083 | 27.1\% |  |
| Tennessee | 19 | 367,855 | 16.1\% | 219,948 | 12.2\% | 113,291 | 32.3\% | 22,466 | 32.4\% | 4,443 | 15.4\% | 870 | 16.9\% | 6,837 | 26.7\% |  |
| Texas | 20 | 1,342,693 | 16.2\% | 458,116 | 10.4\% | 281,244 | 28.4\% | 534,177 | 21.8\% | 46,482 | 14.9\% | 3,873 | 16.1\% | 18,800 | 20.6\% |  |
| Mississippi | 21 | 164,204 | 16.6\% | 55,587 | 9.0\% | 100,134 | 29.6\% | 4,372 | 24.1\% | 1,826 | 21.9\% | 636 | 16.6\% | 1,650 | 30.1\% |  |
| South Carolina | 22 | 271,865 | 16.6\% | 132,557 | 11.7\% | 118,393 | 28.8\% | 13,614 | 24.5\% | 2,993 | 15.9\% | 1,423 | 27.7\% | 2,885 | 20.6\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Wisconsin | 23 | 357,518 | 16.8\% | 272,767 | 14.5\% | 45,947 | 42.3 | 25,043 | 31.3\% | 6,398 | 19.3\% | 2,935 | 19.5\% | 4,428 | 24.7\% | goal measure? |
| New Mexico | 24 | 117,366 | 16.8\% | 46,590 | 13.3\% | 3,142 | 24.0\% | 60,449 | 21.9\% | 1,382 | 17.1\% | 3,987 | 9.6\% | 1,817 | 25.2\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Pennsylvania | 25 | 786,042 | 16.9\% | 543,954 | 14.0\% | 137,991 | 31.6\% | 71,180 | 37.0 | 21,057 | 19.9\% | 1,719 | 30.6\% | 10,141 | 26.2\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Michigan | 26 | 617,418 | 17.3\% | 407,705 | 14.2\% | 158,579 | 35.0\% | 25,336 | 23.7\% | 9,348 | 12.6\% | 3,725 | 23.2\% | 12,725 | 29.1\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Virginia | 27 | 495,546 | 17.4\% | 255,116 | 12.8\% | 151,497 | 29.6\% | 50,239 | 31.1\% | 26,830 | 19.7\% | 1,599 | 24.5\% | 10,264 | 24.9\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| North Carolina | 28 | 602,994 | 17.5\% | 301,632 | 12.5\% | 221,010 | 31.3\% | 54,611 | 29.0\% | 10,025 | 14.9\% | 6,247 | 19.0\% | 9,468 | 27.0\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Maine | 29 | 94,508 | 18.2\% | 89,055 | 17.8\% | 1,212 | 35.\% | 1,179 | 23.2\% | 986 | 25.4\% | 761 | 28.0\% | 1,316 | 22.6\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Delaware | 30 | 58,315 | 18.2\% | 31,962 | 14.1\% | 18,159 | 29.7\% | 5,564 | 29.6\% | 1,308 | 13.5\% | 334 | 32.9\% | 989 | 32.2\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Colorado | 31 | 349,998 | 18.9\% | 230,514 | 16.1\% | 21,175 | 32.8\% | 80,101 | 29.0\% | 8,542 | 19.7\% | 2,530 | 28.8\% | 7,136 | 25.5\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Arizona | 32 | 436,500 | 19.9\% | 254,446 | 16.9\% | 27,371 | 32.8\% | 132,497 | 28.8\% | 8,884 | 15.3\% | 8,028 | 13.5\% | 5,273 | 20.8\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Illinois | 33 | 912,343 | 20.4\% | 471,315 | 14.9\% | 220,715 | 37.1\% | 168,995 | 34.6\% | 39,621 | 21.5\% | 1,802 | 29.8\% | 9,895 | 24.0\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Georgia | 34 | 665,153 | 20.4\% | 262,330 | 13.3\% | 308,927 | 32.4\% | 64,496 | 32.9\% | 19,481 | 20.4\% | 1,755 | 26.4\% | 8,163 | 26.1\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Maryland | 35 | 423,810 | 20.7\% | 175,978 | 14.6\% | 177,806 | 30.3\% | 41,224 | 34.6 | 20,596 | 20.3\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,132 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 26.9\% | 7,074 | 25.4\% |  |
| Washington | 36 | 521,318 | 21.2\% | 374,461 | 19.2\% | 31,645 | 38.5 | 56,109 | 30.9\% | 37,143 | 22.5\% | 5,804 | 22.9\% | 16,155 | 26.9\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Massachusetts | 37 | 539,135 | 22.5\% | 383,257 | 19.8\% | 48,631 | 36.4\% | 71,956 | 39.0 | 25,376 | 22.8\% | 1,401 | 41.4\% | 8,514 | 31.9\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Oregon | 38 | 326,702 | 23.1\% | 259,548 | 21.7\% | 8,626 | 39.8\% | 33,661 | 32.2\% | 11,463 | 23.9\% | 4,030 | 31.9\% | 9,374 | 31.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{4 \mathrm{~h}}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Connecticut | 39 | 312,455 | 24.3\% | 197,130 | 20.2\% | 45,073 | 39.7\% | 57,707 | 41.8\% | 8.081 | 18.5\% | 398 | 24.3\% | 4,066 | 30.1\% | Goal. |
| Nevada | 40 | 230,363 | 24.5\% | 125,275 | 21.1\% | 29,385 | 39.6\% | 56,170 | 31.6\% | 13,760 | 20.8\% | 1,396 | 17.9\% | 4,377 | 25.1\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 41 | 94,193 | 24.7\% | 69,115 | 22.0\% | 5,998 | 35.9\% | 14,306 | ${ }^{40.3 \%}$ | 2,070 | 25.4\% | 795 | 47.6\% | 1,910 | 37.7\% | KEY |
| Florida | 42 | 1,747,898 | 25.9\% | 876,412 | 19.9\% | 339,237 | 39.4\% | 476,481 | 38.2\% | 31,386 | 22.4\% | 3,995 | 28.8\% | 20,386 | 30.0\% | KEY |
| New York | 43 | 1,820,271 | 26.7\% | 883,869 | 20.2\% | 352,876 | 37.9\% | 407,811 | 41.4\% | 146,899 | 33.4\% | 4,005 | 25.4\% | 24,810 | 32.4\% | ${ }_{10}+1$ |
| New Jersey | 44 | 868,957 | 28.5\% | 479,041 | 24.3\% | 146,983 | 38.7\% | 183,242 | 41.5\% | 47,497 | 20.9\% | 1,620 | 38.3\% | 10,575 | 35.8\% | ${ }^{15^{\text {st }} \text { Quartile }}$ |
| California | 45 | 3,599,118 | 30.4\% | 1,503,196 | 25.0\% | 310,424 | 42.2 | 1,277,570 | 38.8 | 415,999 | 27.4\% | 15,416 | 31.7\% | 76,513 | 32.7\% |  |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 13,774 | 13.6\% | 35,727 | 31.9\% | 5,191 | 28.1\% | 2,144 | 24.7\% | -- | -- | 1,013 | 22.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 42,553 | 32.9\% | 3,737 | 45.8 | 10,743 | 39.3\% | 44,520 | 22.9\% | -- | -- | 16,013 | 28.8\% | - \| |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 48,222 | 14.2\% | -- | -- | 1,682 | 22.2\% | 355 | 17.1\% | 3,052 | 17.8\% | 1,084 | 21.4\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 96,794 | 20.9\% | 940 | 24.3\% | 3,587 | 34.2 | 2,207 | 24.1\% | -- | -- | 1,355 | 28.3\% |  |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 48,347 | 20.9\% | -- | -- | 687 | 27.0\% | 497 | 21.6\% | -- | -- | 799 | 27.4\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 14,618 | 8.1\% | -- | -- | 2,037 | 15.0\% | 335 | 21.9\% | 385 | 14.8\% | 456 | 16.2\% |  |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| North Dakota | 1 | 14,498 | 5.7\% | 3,247 | 15.5\% | 7,198 | 10.7\% | 4,054 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.3\% |
| West Virginia | 2 | 55,912 | 8.3\% | 17,429 | 17.4\% | 22,541 | 8.7\% | 15,942 | 9.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| South Dakota | 3 | 25,216 | 8.5\% | 4,770 | 19.1\% | 10,613 | 12.1\% | 9,833 | 9.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Wyoming | 4 | 17,991 | 8.8\% | 2,606 | 19.3\% | 6,311 | 11.2\% | 7,084 | 9.0\% | 1,990 | 3.6\% |
| Iowa | 5 | 100,660 | 8.9\% | 19,611 | 22.7\% | 41,256 | 11.8\% | 36,923 | 9.8\% | 2,869 | 0.0\% |
| Nebraska | 6 | 73,135 | 10.9\% | 13,466 | 24.0\% | 27,756 | 15.9\% | 26,472 | 11.5\% | 5,442 | 2.6\% |
| Kansas | 7 | 115,781 | 11.4\% | 22,471 | 25.1\% | 41,501 | 16.2\% | 42,879 | 12.8\% | 8,929 | 2.7\% |
| Arkansas | 8 | 125,397 | 12.3\% | 34,578 | 23.4\% | 48,715 | 14.6\% | 39,714 | 12.8\% | 2,391 | 1.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 164,667 | 12.6\% | 37,343 | 24.6\% | 59,118 | 15.4\% | 55,842 | 13.\% | 12,364 | 3.6\% |
| Indiana | 10 | 297,079 | 12.9\% | 71,406 | 28.5\% | 115,858 | 15.1\% | 94,938 | 13.5\% | 14,877 | 2.6\% |
| Kentucky | 11 | 207,475 | 13.4\% | 62,331 | 25.9\% | 74,093 | 15.2\% | 64,598 | 14.3\% | 6,454 | 1.7\% |
| Minnesota | 12 | 289,470 | 14.6\% | 46,756 | 34.3\% | 95,500 | 19.5\% | 109,260 | 16.6\% | 37,954 | 5.4\% |
| Missouri | 13 | 318,260 | 14.6\% | 68,747 | 29.7\% | 111,405 | 17.4\% | 114,491 | 16.7\% | 23,617 | 3.8\% |
| Montana | 14 | 54,886 | 14.7\% | 5,796 | 23.9\% | 18,217 | 17.6\% | 21,950 | 17.2\% | 8,724 | 7.5\% |
| Louisiana | 15 | 232,787 | 15.0\% | 65,341 | 27.8\% | 78,949 | 15.9\% | 70,529 | 16.1\% | 17,968 | 4.7\% |
| Alabama | 16 | 255,350 | 15.2\% | 72,060 | 29.2\% | 87,523 | 18.2\% | 79,902 | 15.3\% | 15,864 | 3.7\% |
| Alaska | 17 | 35,970 | 15.5\% | 4,669 | 29.6\% | 11,025 | 20.9\% | 16,484 | 18.\% | 3,792 | 5.3\% |
| Ohio | 18 | 664,979 | 15.6\% | 138,992 | 32.2\% | 256,038 | 18.7\% | 224,299 | 17.5\% | 45,650 | 3.9\% |
| Idaho | 19 | 84,723 | 15.9\% | 12,826 | 25.4\% | 26,673 | 20.0\% | 35,056 | 17.6\% | 10,168 | 6.7\% |
| Utah | 20 | 130,829 | 15.9\% | 20,158 | 33.1\% | 34,408 | 20.6\% | 54,039 | 17.5\% | 22,225 | 7.8\% |
| Tennessee | 21 | 368,334 | 16.1\% | 91,701 | 29.4\% | 130,573 | 18.\% | 112,379 | 17.0\% | 33,682 | 5.4\% |
| Texas | 22 | 1,344,797 | 16.2\% | 385,276 | 29.1\% | 376,696 | 20.3\% | 428,433 | 16.8\% | 154,393 | 6.0\% |
| South Carolina | 23 | 271,966 | 16.6\% | 64,341 | 29.3\% | 91,225 | 20.3\% | 86,756 | 17.\% | 29,644 | 6.4\% |
| Mississippi | 24 | 164,347 | 16.6\% | 47,475 | 29.1\% | 50,163 | 17.9\% | 55,480 | 17.2\% | 11,229 | 5.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 25 | 357,801 | 16.8\% | 60,540 | 34.2\% | 138,808 | 21.3\% | 122,068 | 17.8\% | 36,385 | 5.9\% |
| New Mexico | 26 | 117,513 | 16.8\% | 26,392 | 27.3\% | 32,955 | 20.3\% | 42,760 | 18.5\% | 15,406 | 7.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 786,962 | 16.9\% | 156,264 | 34.0\% | 329,294 | 20.4\% | 215,135 | 18.2\% | 86,269 | 6.2\% |
| Michigan | 28 | 618,019 | 17.3\% | 112,756 | 34.1\% | 219,397 | 22.2\% | 234,797 | 19.2\% | 51,069 | 5.0\% |
| Virginia | 29 | 496,721 | 17.4\% | 94,649 | 314\% | 142,943 | 22.7\% | 165,673 | 20.8\% | 93,456 | 8.3\% |
| North Carolina | 30 | 603,942 | 17.5\% | 138,220 | 31.5\% | 179,227 | 21.3\% | 212,054 | 19.0\% | 74,442 | 7.1\% |
| Maine | 31 | 94,525 | 18.2\% | 11,486 | 29.9\% | 38,415 | 23.3\% | 30,135 | 18.9\% | 14,490 | 9.2\% |
| Delaware | 32 | 58,567 | 18.2\% | 10,564 | 32.9\% | 20,570 | 22.8\% | 19,272 | 20.6\% | 8,161 | 7.7\% |
| Colorado | 33 | 350,545 | 18.9\% | 52,421 | 36.3\% | 91,912 | 26.0\% | 131,615 | 22.2\% | 74,597 | 9.8\% |
| Arizona | 34 | 437,163 | 19.9\% | 89,098 | 35.5\% | 115,467 | 25.2\% | 169,582 | 21.3\% | 63,016 | 9.1\% |
| Illinois | 35 | 913,609 | 20.4\% | 177,635 | 38.0\% | 272,701 | 24.5\% | 298,368 | 22.2\% | 164,905 | 10.6\% |
| Georgia | 36 | 667,041 | 20.5\% | 149,427 | 36.3\% | 204,988 | 24.5\% | 218,235 | 22.6\% | 94,390 | 9.0\% |
| Maryland | 37 | 424,981 | 20.7\% | 71,309 | 38.8\% | 134,083 | 28.9\% | 134,471 | 24.2\% | 85,119 | 10.1\% |
| Washington | 38 | 521,977 | 21.2\% | 70,130 | 35.4\% | 134,562 | 26.8\% | 214,840 | 24.2\% | 102,444 | 11.7\% |
| Vermont | 39 | 51,097 | 21.2\% | 6,343 | 37.9\% | 17,267 | 25.3\% | 15,767 | 23.9\% | 11,720 | 13.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 40 | 105,326 | 21.4\% | 11,962 | 35.7\% | 35,040 | 27.0\% | 35,912 | 24.5\% | 22,412 | 12.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 41 | 543,475 | 22.6\% | 89,651 | 40.1\% | 176,368 | 31.2\% | 152,844 | 25.5\% | 124,612 | 12.2\% |
| Oregon | 42 | 327,235 | 23.1\% | 44,555 | 36.7\% | 85,931 | 28.1\% | 132,989 | 25.7\% | 63,759 | 13.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 43 | 58,093 | 23.6\% | 10,304 | 44.4\% | 14,987 | 38.7\% | 13,570 | 32.5\% | 19,233 | 13.5\% |
| Connecticut | 44 | 314,219 | 24.3\% | 52,381 | 43.5\% | 107,493 | 33.1\% | 92,496 | 27.3\% | 61,849 | 12.2\% |
| Nevada | 45 | 230,654 | 24.5\% | 43,214 | 37.6\% | 69,812 | 29.4\% | 85,188 | 24.7\% | 32,440 | 13.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 46 | 94,901 | 24.7\% | 19,520 | 37.7\% | 29,559 | 31.0\% | 30,178 | 28.1\% | 15,645 | 12.1\% |
| Florida | 47 | 1,751,491 | 25.9\% | 301,516 | 40.5\% | 556,776 | 31.2\% | 581,798 | 26.9\% | 311,401 | 15.0\% |
| New York | 48 | 1,830,608 | 26.7\% | 409,501 | 47.0\% | 563,147 | 33.3\% | 473,339 | 26.7\% | 384,622 | 15.3\% |
| Hawaii | 49 | 117,967 872519 | 28.3\% | 9,810 | 31.7\% | 30,948 | 31.9\% | 45,580 | 32.4\% | 31,630 | 21.4\% |
| New Jersey | 50 | 872,519 | 28.5\% | 145,231 807688 | 47.2\% | 303,864 76883 | 37.2\% | 237,658 | 31.9\% | 185,766 83356 | 15.6\% |

WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to
go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured as the number of people ( $\#$ to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a
state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the to improve i.
HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades
were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, Goal.

$4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile

| RACE AND ETH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| Colorado | 1 | 68.2\% | 75.1\% | 61.3\% | 39.0\% | 68.5\% | 56.4\% | 73.7\% |
| Utah | 2 | 67.6\% | 72.0\% | 59.9\% | 37.8\% | 63.3\% | 49.6\% | 70.4\% |
| Washington | 3 | 66.8\% | 70.3\% | 61.5\% | 37.7\% | 68.0\% | 51.6\% | 70.7\% |
| Minnesota | 4 | 65.7\% | 67.5\% | 56.5\% | 37.3\% | 64.9\% | 47.4\% | 66.8\% |
| Alaska | 5 | 65.2\% | 72.2\% | 63.2\% | 62.1\% | 50.6\% | 37.8\% | 60.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 64.8\% | 96.7\% | 50.1\% | 53.1\% | 84.5\% | 80.8\% | 86.3\% |
| Oregon | 7 | 64.8\% | 67.8\% | 64.4\% | 35.0\% | 68.6\% | 54.1\% | 66.1\% |
| North Dakota | 8 | 64.4\% | 64.9\% | 67.2\% | 48.3\% | 71.3\% | 56.3\% | 69.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 64.0\% | 67.0\% | 53.7\% | 38.9\% | 68.5\% | 52.1\% | 61.3\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 63.1\% | 67.0\% | 57.7\% | 40.5\% | 76.8\% | 58.0\% | 73.4\% |
| Wyoming | 11 | 62.9\% | 64.6\% | 56.1\% | 44.5\% | 71.0\% | 60.2\% | 58.3\% |
| Montana | 12 | 62.9\% | 63.7\% | 47.8 | 51.9\% | 73.5\% | 53.8\% | 58.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 13 | 62.9\% | 63.0\% | 57.1\% | 52.6\% | 70.7\% | 38.6\% | 62.0\% |
| Nebraska | 14 | 62.8\% | 66.0\% | 58.\% |  | 62.6\% | 48.9\% | 68.5\% |
| Virginia | 15 | 62.8\% | 66.0\% | 52.4\% | 45.1\% | 76.4\% | 59.7\% | 71.3\% |
| Kansas | 16 | 62.8\% | 65.8\% | 58.6\% |  | 66.7\% | 62.0\% | 63.0\% |
| Hawaii | 17 | 62.7\% | 77.2\% | 79.6\% | 54.7\% | 57.7\% | 64.6\% | 56.0\% |
| Connecticut | 18 | 61.9\% | 66.1\% | 50.6\% | 38.3\% | 76.2\% | 55.2\% | 64.4\% |
| Idaho | 19 | 61.4\% | 64.6\% | 63.4\% | 30.2\% | 68.6\% | 48.6\% | 57.0\% |
| Arizona | 20 | 61.3\% | 70.1\% | 64.8\% | 37.7\% | 72.4\% | 42.8\% | 70.5\% |
| Vermont | 21 | 61.1\% | 61.0\% | 72.8\% | 67.3\% | 58.5\% | 64.8\% | 64.4\% |
| California | 22 | 60.6\% | 74.5\% | 64.4\% | 34.8\% | 71.3\% | 55.2\% | 73.4\% |
| Illinois | 23 | 60.5\% | 65.2\% | 55.1\% | 33.5\% | 79.2\% | 60.6\% | 72.8\% |
| New Jersey | 24 | 59.4\% | 63.1\% | 51.9\% | 38.5\% | 80.6\% | 50.2\% | 67.9\% |
| South Dakota | 25 | 59.2\% | 60.5\% | 53.4\% | 40.5\% | 64.8\% | 48.1\% | 52.8\% |
| Michigan | 26 | 59.1\% | 60.3\% | 52.6\% | 43.7\% | 76.7\% | 50.7\% | 62.3\% |
| lowa | 27 | 58.8\% | 59.8\% | 55.1\% | 32.2\% | 68.5\% | 55.5\% | 58.6\% |
| New York | 28 | 58.4\% | 64.9\% | 51.2\% | 38.9\% | 60.3\% | 52.2\% | 62.9\% |
| North Carolina | 29 | 58.3\% | 62.8\% | 51.1\% | 30.8\% | 68.8\% | 43.0\% | 66.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 58.3\% | 59.9\% | 47.3\% | 35.6\% | 66.8\% | 51.1\% | 64.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 31 | 57.9\% | 61.3\% | 51.8\% | 34.9\% | 57.1\% | 45.2\% | 57.5\% |
| Maine | 32 | 57.5\% | 57.6\% | 51.8\% | 60.2\% | 57.8\% | 56.4\% | 51.1\% |
| New Mexico | 33 | 57.4\% | 72.7\% | 66.4\% | 41.3\% | 73.3\% | 44.3\% | 75.2\% |
| Florida | 34 | 56.6\% | 61.4\% | 47.0\% | 47.2\% | 67.2\% | 50.6\% | 65.3\% |
| Delaware | 35 | 56.5\% | 58.4\% | 51.5\% | 37.2\% | 80.2\% | 38.3\% | 63.4\% |
| Missouri | 36 | 56.4\% | 57.0\% | 52.3\% | 43.7\% | 70.7\% | 54.9\% | 60.6\% |
| Georgia | 37 | 56.3\% | 60.0\% | 52.9\% | 32.0\% | 68.5\% | 57.9\% | 68.8\% |
| Texas | 38 | 56.2\% | 68.0\% | 57.6\% | 35.0\% | 72.7\% | 61.0\% | 71.5\% |
| Nevada | 39 | 56.1\% | 63.6\% | 54.3\% | 31.4\% | 66.6\% | 51.9\% | 64.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 54.8\% | 57.4\% | 54.1\% | 29.7\% | 61.6\% | 50.7\% | 56.8\% |
| South Carolina | 41 | 54.8\% | 60.4\% | 42.7\% | 34.7\% | 64.2\% | 43.1\% | 61.4\% |
| Ohio | 42 | 54.2\% | 54.4\% | 50.7\% | 43.5\% | 75.3\% | 48.6\% | 60.8\% |
| Alabama | 43 | 52.5\% | 55.3\% | 46.0\% | 31.8\% | 69.2\% | 51.0\% | 61.1\% |
| Indiana | 44 | 52.5\% | 53.2\% | 51.0\% | 33.6\% | 71.2\% | 46.6\% | 60.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 45 | 52.2\% | 53.2\% | 45.3\% | 35.4\% | 67.1\% | 48.6\% | 62.3\% |
| Tennessee | 46 | 51.7\% | 52.8\% | 49.3\% | 31.1\% | 67.4\% | 49.4\% | 55.9\% |
| Mississippi | 47 | 51.6\% | 56.0\% | 44.5\% | 34.2\% | 56.7\% | 42.8\% | 63.4\% |
| Kentucky | 48 | 49.7\% | 49.7\% | 50.5\% | 36.6\% | 69.2\% | 48.4\% | 60.5\% |
| Arkansas | 49 | 49.1\% | 51.3\% | 43.1\% | 25.19 | 62.7\% | 51.2\% | 56.4\% |
| Louisiana | 50 | 48.7\% | 52.7\% | 40.6\% | 41.9\% | 58.2\% | 33.9\% | 53.3\% |
| West Virginia | 51 | 43.4\% | 42.9\% | 48.3\% | 46.9\% | 76.1\% | 48.2\% | 48.6\% |


| INCOME (\% FPL) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |
| Colorado | 1 | 68.9\% | 47.1\% | 50.8\% | 60.7\% | 68.9\% | 82.4\% |
| Utah | 2 | 67.9\% | 50.2\% | 55.6\% | 65.1\% | 69.9\% | 78.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 3 | 67.8\% | 40.6\% | 44.4\% | 55.9\% | 65.4\% | 88.4\% |
| Washington | 4 | 67.1\% | 47.3\% | 50.8\% | 58.7\% | 66.1\% | 80.3\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 66.1\% | 42.9\% | 47.8\% | 56.8\% | 66.0\% | 79.1\% |
| Alaska | 6 | 65.6\% | 38.6\% | 49.2\% | 59.9\% | 67.6\% | 75.1\% |
| North Dakota | 7 | 65.1\% | 48.0\% | 49.3\% | 61.8\% | 65.1\% | 74.5\% |
| Oregon | 8 | 65.1\% | 48.4\% | 50.1\% | 59.3\% | 66.5\% | 80.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 64.3\% | 39.8\% | 41.5\% | 51.0\% | 60.3\% | 78.7\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 63.7\% | 38.5\% | 40.0\% | 48.0\% | 57.4\% | 77.8\% |
| Montana | 11 | 63.4\% | 47.2\% | 51.6\% | 58.8\% | 66.3\% | 76.2\% |
| Wyoming | 12 | 63.3\% | 47.8\% | 52.3\% | 58.0\% | 64.5\% | 71.6\% |
| Kansas | 13 | 63.3\% | 42.3\% | 46.3\% | 57.1\% | 65.1\% | 78.0\% |
| Virginia | 14 | 63.3\% | 37.2\% | 40.1\% | 49.6\% | 60.0\% | 79.8\% |
| Nebraska | 15 | 63.3\% | 43.6\% | 45.9\% | 56.6\% | 66.1\% | 77.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 16 | 63.2\% | 43.9\% | 45.3\% | 52.8\% | 57.8\% | 75.3\% |
| Hawaii | 17 | 62.9\% | 45.1\% | 49.0\% | 54.6\% | 59.9\% | 74.3\% |
| Connecticut | 18 | 62.4\% | 36.7\% | 39.7\% |  | 56.3\% | 76.6\% |
| Arizona | 19 | 61.8\% | 38.3\% | 45.7\% | 57.1\% | 65.9\% | 79.8\% |
| Idaho | 20 | 61.7\% | 44.3\% | 50.2\% | 57.6\% | 65.0\% | 77.1\% |
| Vermont | 21 | 61.3\% | 41.9\% | 45.1\% | 52.5\% | 61.1\% | 75.9\% |
| California | 22 | 61.0\% | 37.8\% | 39.1\% | 50.9\% | 61.9\% | 81.3\% |
| Illinois | 23 | 61.0\% | 39.6\% | 41.0\% | 50.6\% | 60.2\% | 77.9\% |
| New Jersey | 24 | 59.9\% | 35.2\% | 36.7\% | 44.9\% | 53.4\% | 74.7\% |
| South Dakota | 25 | 59.7\% | 41.3\% | 47.1\% | 55.6\% | 61.9\% | 71.7\% |
| Michigan | 26 | 59.6\% | 39.8\% | 44.4\% | 51.9\% | 60.5\% | 77.0\% |
| lowa | 27 | 59.4\% | 41.5\% | 43.7\% | 52.5\% | 60.7\% | 72.5\% |
| North Carolina | 28 | 58.8\% | 35.8\% | 40.9\% | 53.4\% | 63.3\% | 78.6\% |
| New York | 29 | 58.8\% | 35.2\% | 38.0\% | 48.6\% | 57.8\% | 76.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 58.8\% | 39.8\% | 42.2\% | 50.5\% | 59.1\% | 73.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 31 | 58.4\% | 34.6\% | 37.5\% | 47.5\% | 58.6\% | 74.8\% |
| Maine | 32 | 58.0\% | 37.0\% | 42.4\% | 52.3\% | 59.5\% | 74.8\% |
| New Mexico | 33 | 57.9\% | 36.5\% | 42.9\% | 53.6\% | 63.4\% | 77.4\% |
| Florida | 34 | 57.2\% | 36.7\% | 42.0\% | 51.5\% | 60.2\% | 75.8\% |
| Delaware | 35 | 57.1\% | 34.4\% | 39.0\% | 47.2\% | 56.7\% | 71.1\% |
| Georgia | 36 | 57.1\% | 33.7\% | 39.3\% | 51.4\% | 59.\% | 77.4\% |
| Missouri | 37 | 57.0\% | 37.8\% | 40.8\% | 50.4\% | 59.1\% | 74.3\% |
| Texas | 38 | 56.8\% | 30.8\% | 36.6\% | 49.4\% | 60.7\% | 77.7\% |
| Nevada | 39 | 56.4\% | 39.9\% | 41.9\% | 50.3\% | 57.9\% | 72.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 55.5\% | 36.2\% | 40.0\% | 51.1\% | 59.2\% | 72.8\% |
| South Carolina | 41 | 55.4\% | 31.6\% | 38.5\% | 50.7\% | 60.1\% | 75.8\% |
| Ohio | 42 | 54.7\% | 36.0\% | 38.4\% | 46.6\% | 54.8\% | 72.1\% |
| Alabama | 43 | 53.0\% | 31.8\% | 36.5\% | 47.4\% | 57.5\% | 73.5\% |
| Indiana | 44 | 53.0\% | 34.9\% | 38.2\% | 46.1\% | 54.3\% | 69.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 45 | 52.8\% | 32.1\% | 34.0\% | 42.6\% | 51.1\% | 70.3\% |
| Mississippi | 46 | 52.4\% | 32.6\% | 38.6\% | 50.5\% | 60.\% | 73.5\% |
| Tennessee | 47 | 52.3\% | 30.1\% | 35.0\% | 46.7\% | 56.0\% | 73.6\% |
| Kentucky | 48 | 50.2\% | 29.9\% | 34.0\% | 44.7\% | 55.1\% | 70.7\% |
| Arkansas | 49 | 49.8\% | 31.1\% | 34.5\% | 45.1\% | 55.7\% | 70.3\% |
| Louisiana | 50 | 49.5\% | 29.4\% | 34.2\% | 45.0\% | 53.7\% | 67.1\% |
| West Virginia | 51 | 43.7\% | 26.4\% | 30.4\% | 37.9\% | 46.4\% | 63.4\% |

HOPE Goal
$\mathbf{8 3 \%}$ 83\%
of adults with postsecondary education



HOW WERE SHADES
ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO ASSIGNED AN
THEY SHOW?
The rates in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest
shades were applied to values in the top quartile -i. i.e., those with the best opportunities or
outcomes. Progressively darker outcomes. Progressively dark the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles.


|  |  | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Colorado | 1 | 496,399 | 14.4\% | 193,109 | 7.5\% | 26,842 | 21.3\% | 252,516 | 43.6\% | 14,562 | 14.1\% | 5,586 | 26.2\% | 3,783 | 8.9\% | $\bigcirc 30$ |
| Utah | 2 | 245,646 | 15.0\% | 143,915 | 10.5\% | 3,293 | 22.7\% | 81,633 | 44.8\% | 9,867 | 19.3\% | 5,053 | 33.0\% | 1,885 | 12.2\% | 0510 |
| Washington | 3 | 732,366 | 15.8\% | 438,454 | 12.3\% | 32,611 | 21.1\% | 175,753 | 44.9\% | 56,067 | 14.6\% | 17,367 | 31.0\% | 12,115 | 11.9\% | of adults with |
| Minnesota | 4 | 608,574 | 16.9\% | 470,809 | 15.1\% | 40,151 | 26.1\% | 57,399 | 45.3\% | 23,675 | 17.7\% | 11,262 | 35.2\% | 5,279 | 15.8\% | of adults with |
| Alaska | 5 | 80,126 | 17.4\% | 33,163 | 10.4\% | 2,850 | 19.4\% | 4,641 | 20.5\% | 9,726 | 32.0\% | 25,807 | 44.8\% | 3,939 | 22.3\% | post-secondary education |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 78,742 | 17.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 66,904 | 32.5\% | 11,819 | 29.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 18 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Oregon | 7 | 476,283 | 17.8\% | 327,032 | 14.8\% | 7,588 | 18.2\% | 109,908 | 47.6\% | 15,507 | 14.0\% | 7,957 | 28.5\% | 8,291 | 16.5\% | Calculated as the average portion of adults with |
| North Dakota | 8 | 83,431 | 18.2\% | 73,944 | 17.7\% | 794 | 15.3\% | 2,699 | 34.3\% | 553 | 11.3\% | 4,915 | 26.3\% | 526 | 13.3\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 850,038 | 18.6\% | 565,377 | 15.6\% | 78,034 | 28.9\% | 159,653 | 43.7\% | 36,056 | 14.1\% | 2,384 | 30.5\% | 8,534 | 20.8\% |  |
| Maryland | 10 | 773,101 | 19.5\% | 354,441 | 15.6\% | 275,317 | 24.9\% | 122,450 | 42.0\% | 14,024 | 5.8\% | 2,410 | 24.6\% | 4,459 | 9.2\% |  |
| Wyoming | 11 | 74,905 | 19.7\% | 60,145 | 18.0\% | 1,110 | 26.5\% | 10,893 | 38.1\% | 407 | 11.6\% | 1,472 | 22.4\% | 879 | 24.3\% |  |
| Montana | 12 | 134,747 | 19.7\% | 116,924 | 18.9\% | 829 | $34.7{ }^{\circ}$ | 4,760 | 30.7\% | 438 | 9.1\% | 9,432 | 28.8\% | 2,364 | 24.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 13 | 181,417 | 19.7\% | 168,307 | 19.6\% | 2,233 | 25.5\% | 6,147 | 30.0\% | 2,396 | 11.9\% | 826 | 44.0\% | 1,508 | 20.6\% |  |
| Nebraska | 14 | 238,199 | 19.8\% | 171,730 | 16.6\% | 11,627 | 24.6\% | 46,350 |  | 4,501 | 20.0\% | 2,716 | 33.7\% | 1,275 | 14.1\% |  |
| Virginia | 15 | 1,089,854 | 19.8\% | 615,273 | 16.6\% | 299,402 | 30.2\% | 143,599 | 37.5\% | 20,355 | 6.1\% | 3,364 | 22.9\% | 7,862 | 11.3\% |  |
| Kansas | 16 | 369,012 | 19.8\% | 257,137 | 16.8\% | 23,741 | 24.\% | 73,282 | 48.7\% | 7,457 | 15.9\% | 2,934 | 20.5\% | 4,460 | 19.6\% |  |
| Hawaii | 17 | 189,374 | 19.9\% | 13,368 | 5.4\% | 488 | 3.0\% | 18,391 | 27.9\% | 119,956 | 24.9\% | 397 | 18.0\% | 36,774 | 26.6\% |  |
| Connecticut | 18 | 507,752 | 20.7\% | 302,206 | 16.5\% | 69,564 | 32.0\% | 124,596 | 44.3\% | 6,303 | 6.4\% | 1,263 | 27.4\% | 3,819 | 18.2\% |  |
| Idaho | 19 | 214,695 | 21.1\% | 159,159 | 18.0\% | 935 | 19.2\% | 45,803 | $52.4{ }^{\circ}$ | 2,057 | 14.0\% | 3,764 | 34.0\% | 2,977 | 25.6\% |  |
| Arizona | 20 | 913,277 | 21.3\% | 347,100 | 12.5\% | 27,674 | 17.8\% | 459,680 | 44.9\% | 13,904 | 10.2\% | 59,243 | 39.8\% | 5,676 | 12.1\% |  |
| Vermont | 21 | 93,316 | 21.4\% | 89,871 | 21.6\% | 310 | 9.7\% | 803 | 15.3\% | 1,250 | 24.1\% | 256 | 17.8\% | 827 | 18.2\% |  |
| California | 22 | 5,459,234 | 22.0\% | 913,272 | 8.1\% | 261,635 | 18.2\% | 3,795,762 | 47.7\% | 418,658 | 11.3\% | 30,424 | 27.4\% | 39,484 | 9.1\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Illinois | 23 | 1,894,215 | 22.1\% | 1,009,654 | 17.4\% | 309,449 | 27.5\% | 551,378 | 49.1 | 14,554 | 3.4\% | 2,799 | 22.0\% | 6,380 | 9.8\% | goal measure? |
| New Jersey | 24 | 1,404,885 | 23.2\% | 727,359 | 19.5\% | 225,058 | 30.7\% | 431,777 | 44.1\% | 10,611 | 2.0\% | 2,666 | 32.4\% | 7,415 | 14.7\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| South Dakota | 25 | 127,534 | 23.4\% | 105,913 | 22.1\% | 2,039 | 29.2\% | 5,138 | 42.0\% | 970 | 17.8\% | 11,925 | 34.5\% | 1,549 | 29.8\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Michigan | 26 | 1,552,117 | 23.4\% | 1,177,152 | 22.3\% | 252,754 | 30.0\% | 87,218 | 38.9\% | 9,605 | 5.9\% | 11,184 | 31.9\% | 14,204 | 20.3\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| lowa | 27 | 484,791 | 23.8\% | 424,131 | 22.8\% | 13,375 | 27.5\% | 37,825 | 析 | 5,127 | 14.1\% | 1,383 | 27.1\% | 2,950 | 24.0\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| New York | 28 | 3,226,645 | 24.2\% | 1,435,356 | 17.7\% | 580,053 | 31.4\% | 933,186 | 43.7\% | 240,798 | 22.3\% | 10,935 | 30.4\% | 26,318 | 19.7\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| North Carolina | 29 | 1,575,158 | 24.2\% | 890,407 | 19.8\% | 409,623 | 31.5\% | 216,862 | 51.8\% | 21,303 | 13.8\% | 27,786 | 39.5\% | 9,178 | 16.1\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 935,687 | 24.3\% | 759,825 | 22.7\% | 69,456 | 35.2\% | 80,181 | 47.0\% | 12,062 | 15.7\% | 9,353 | 31.5\% | 4,809 | 18.2\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Rhode Island | 31 | 176,634 | 24.7\% | 123,425 | 21.3\% | 10,632 | 30.8\% | 34,431 | 47.7\% | 5,265 | 25.5\% | 1,025 | 37.4\% | 1,857 | 25.1\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Maine | 32 | 237,572 | 25.1\% | 226,792 | 25.0\% | 2,391 | 30.8\% | 2,082 | 22.4\% | 2,240 | 24.8\% | 1,410 | 26.2\% | 2,657 | 31.5\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| New Mexico | 33 | 342,543 | 25.2\% | 62,686 | 9.9\% | 3,915 | 16.2\% | 233,396 | 41.2\% | 1,970 | 9.3\% | 39,589 | 38.2\% | 988 | 7.4\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Florida | 34 | 3,522,315 | 26.0\% | 1,770,132 | 21.2\% | 642,415 | 35.6 | 1,023,219 | 35.4\% | 54,307 | 15.4\% | 11,227 | 31.9\% | 21,015 | 17.3\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Delaware | 35 | 162,164 | 26.1\% | 104,315 | 24.2\% | 36,948 | 31.1\% | 18,219 | 45.4\% | 513 | 2.4\% | 932 | 44.2\% | 1,237 | 19.2\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Missouri | 36 | 1,053,846 | 26.2\% | 861,389 | 25.6\% | 126,346 | 30.3\% | 43,894 | 38.9\% | 8,469 | 11.9\% | 4,581 | 27.7\% | 9,166 | 22.0\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Georgia | 37 | 1,682,660 | 26.2\% | 862,495 | 22.6\% | 542,541 | 29.7\% | 233,170 | 50.6 | 32,627 | 14.0\% | 3,715 | 24.7\% | 8,112 | 13.7\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Texas | 38 | 4,334,236 | 26.4\% | 1,207,718 | 14.6\% | 464,665 | 25.0\% | 2,562,342 | 47.6\% | 72,045 | 9.9\% | 12,286 | 21.6\% | 15,180 | 11.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Nevada | 39 | 489,599 | 26.5\% | 208,987 | 19.0\% | 39,518 | 28.3\% | 204,072 | 51.2\% | 26,038 | 16.0\% | 4,901 | 30.7\% | 6,082 | 17.9\% | Goal. |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 690,659 | 27.8\% | 463,126 | 25.2\% | 47,464 | 28.5\% | 89,413 | 52.9\% | 9,957 | 21.0\% | 57,356 | 31.9\% | 23,343 | 25.8\% |  |
| South Carolina | 41 | 878,251 | 27.8\% | 477,278 | 22.2\% | 321,230 | 39.9 | 62,100 | 47.\% | 8,242 | 18.4\% | 4,479 | 39.5\% | 4,923 | 21.2\% | KEY |
| Ohio | 42 | 2,211,547 | 28.4\% | 1,834,255 | 28.2\% | 272,523 | 31.9\% | 74,192 | 39.1\% | 10,252 | 7.3\% | 5,183 | 34.0\% | 15,142 | 21.8\% |  |
| Alabama | 43 | 966,746 | 30.1\% | 616,962 | 27.3\% | 283,655 | 36.6\% | 49,415 | 50.8\% | 5,287 | 13.4\% | 5,629 | 31.6\% | 5,798 | 21.5\% |  |
| Indiana | 44 | 1,292,414 | 30.1\% | 1,063,159 | 29.4\% | 111,219 | 31.6\% | 99,130 | 49.0\% | 8,090 | 11.4\% | 3,582 | 36.0\% | 7,234 | 22.1\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 45 | 2,667,883 | 30.4\% | 2,117,656 | 29.4\% | 304,613 | 37.0\% | 190,018 | 47.2\% | 38,772 | 15.5\% | 4,029 | 34.0\% | 12,795 | 20.3\% | ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Tennessee | 46 | 1,338,264 | 30.9\% | 1,018,212 | 29.8\% | 216,691 | 33.3\% | 79,594 | 51.5\% | 10,267 | 15.2\% | 3,975 | 33.2\% | 9,525 | 26.6\% |  |
| Mississippi | 47 | 598,324 | 31.0\% | 317,294 | 26.6\% | 248,423 | 38.1\% | 22,470 | 48.4\% | 4,830 | 25.9\% | 3,244 | 39.8\% | 2,062 | 19.2\% | ${ }^{\text {dra }}$ |
| Kentucky | 48 | 966,042 | 32.9\% | 855,104 | 32.9\% | 66,732 | 32.1\% | 32,357 | 46.0\% | 4,728 | 13.4\% | 2,164 | 34.2\% | 4,957 | 22.1\% | $3^{\text {did }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 49 | 652,332 | 33.5\% | 476,456 | 32.3\% | 105,763 | 39.5\% | 54,973 | 57.5\% | 5,695 | 19.9\% | 4,206 | 31.4\% | 5,239 | 26.2\% |  |
| Louisiana | 50 | 1,019,591 | 33.8\% | 573,747 | 29.9\% | 367,340 | 41.9\% | 50,516 | 40.7\% | 12,532 | 24.4\% | 8,676 | 48.7\% | 6,781 | 29.3\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia | 51 | 508,857 | 39.2\% | 485,137 | 39.7\% | 14,094 | 34.3\% | 4,736 | 35.7\% | 605 | 6.4\% | 944 | 34.4\% | 3,341 | 34.0\% |  |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | $400+\%$ FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Colorado | 1 | 465,750 | 13.7\% | 117,775 | 35.5\% | 161,701 | 31.8\% | 117,318 | 21.9\% | 65,764 | 13.7\% | 3,192 | 0.2\% | 800 |
| Utah | 2 | 239,311 | 14.7\% | 49,561 | 32.4\% | 75,043 | 27.0\% | 55,937 | 17.5\% | 33,849 | 12.7\% | 24,921 | 4.1\% | 350 |
| District of Columbia | 3 | 64,318 | 14.8\% | 24,899 | 42.0\% | 19,609 | 38.2\% | 11,974 | 26.7\% | 7,837 | 17.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Washington | 4 | 711,062 | 15.5\% | 169,326 | 35.3\% | 214,883 | 31.8\% | 171,898 | 23.9\% | 106,891 | 16.5\% | 48,063 | 2.3\% | of adults with |
| Minnesota | 5 | 584,901 | 16.5\% | 121,448 | 39.7\% | 172,674 | 34.8\% | 142,740 | 25.8\% | 90,102 | 16.6\% | 57,936 | 3.5\% | post-secondary education |
| Alaska | 6 | 76,871 | 16.9\% | 15,410 | 44.0\% | 20,860 | 33.4\% | 13,690 | 22.7\% | 9,292 | 15.0\% | 17,620 | 7.5\% |  |
| North Dakota | 7 | 78,589 | 17.5\% | 13,001 | 34.6\% | 20,669 | 33.3\% | 15,944 | 20.8\% | 12,726 | 17.4\% | 16,249 | 8.1\% | Calculated as the everage portion of adults with income $400 \%$ PPL er creater who have posto |
| Oregon | 8 | 463,989 | 17.5\% | 118,205 | 34.2\% | 159,351 | 32.5\% | 107,804 | 23.3\% | 59,844 | 16.1\% | 18,785 | 1.9\% | income $400 \%$ FPL or greater who have post- |
| Massachusetts | 9 | 819,810 | 18.3\% | 179,732 | 42.8\% | 233,214 | 41.1\% | 188,180 | 31.6\% | 127,996 | 22.3\% | 90,688 | 3.9\% |  |
| Maryland | 10 | 738,711 | 18.9\% | 138,665 | 44.1\% | 194,827 | 42.6\% | 177,436 | 34.6\% | 124,795 | 25.2\% | 102,988 | 4.8\% |  |
| Montana | 11 | 129,377 | 19.2\% | 27,319 | 35.4\% | 39,665 | 31.0\% | 29,914 | 23.8\% | 17,268 | 16.3\% | 15,210 | 6.4\% |  |
| Wyoming | 12 | 72,225 | 19.2\% | 10,838 | 34.8\% | 17,431 | 30.3\% | 14,794 | 24.5\% | 10,918 | 18.1\% | 18,245 | 11.0\% |  |
| Kansas | 13 | 350,989 | 19.2\% | 72,933 | 40.3\% | 111,106 | 36.2\% | 83,447 | 25.5\% | 50,323 | 17.5\% | 33,180 | 4.6\% |  |
| Virginia | 14 | 1,041,174 | 19.3\% | 216,956 | 45.3\% | 321,744 | 42.5\% | 262,980 | 33.0\% | 165,814 | 22.6\% | 73,680 | 2.8\% |  |
| Nebraska | 15 | 228,855 | 19.3\% | 42,492 | 39.0\% | 72,306 | 36.7\% | 56,370 | 26.0\% | 31,970 | 16.5\% | 25,718 | 5.5\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 16 | 175,652 | 19.4\% | 24,699 | 38.7\% | 43,195 | 37.3\% | 41,202 | 29.8\% | 33,753 | 24.8\% | 32,803 | 7.3\% |  |
| Hawaii | 17 | 183,948 | 19.6\% | 32,760 | 37.5\% | 41,060 | 33.6\% | 40,622 | 28.0\% | 33,170 | 22.7\% | 36,336 | 8.3\% |  |
| Connecticut | 18 | 486,665 | 20.2\% | 94,487 | 45.9\% | 124,518 | 42.8\% | 108,258 | 34.6\% | 81,705 | 26.3\% | 77,697 | 6.0\% |  |
| Arizona | 19 | 876,465 | 20.8\% | 257,850 | 44.3\% | 289,938 | 36.9\% | 188,341 | 25.5\% | 98,708 | 16.7\% | 41,628 | 2.8\% |  |
| Idaho | 20 | 208,765 | 20.9\% | 44,944 | 38.3\% | 68,711 | 32.4\% | 50,754 | 25.0\% | 27,094 | 17.6\% | 17,262 | 5.5\% |  |
| Vermont | 21 | 91,359 | 21.3\% | 16,292 | 40.7\% | 26,549 | 37.5\% | 22,439 | 30.0\% | 14,142 | 21.5\% | 11,938 | 6.7\% |  |
| California | 22 | 5,286,150 | 21.6\% | 1,415,483 | 44.8\% | 1,920,481 | 43.5\% | 1,196,420 | 31.7\% | 621,483 | 20.7\% | 132,283 | 1.3\% |  |
| Illinois | 23 | 1,817,530 | 21.6\% | 397,528 | 42.9\% | 554,744 | 41.5\% | 429,970 | 31.9\% | 264,464 | 22.4\% | 170,825 | 4.7\% | What does the distance to hope |
| New Jersey | 24 | 1,352,295 | 22.7\% | 244,492 | 47.4\% | 348,251 | 45.9 | 294,635 | 37.7 | 215,479 | 29.2\% | 249,439 | 7.9\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| South Dakota | 25 | 121,825 | 22.9\% | 22,899 | 41.3\% | 31,770 | 35.5\% | 27,114 | 27.0\% | 18,517 | 20.7\% | 21,555 | 10.9\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Michigan | 26 | 1,496,840 | 22.9\% | 354,104 | 42.8\% | 431,586 | 38.2\% | 357,528 | 30.6\% | 218,929 | 22.1\% | 134,693 | 5.6\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| lowa | 27 | 463,724 | 23.2\% | 74,115 | 41.1\% | 125,907 | 38.9\% | 110,404 33529 | 30.1\% | 73,006 175467 | 21.9\% | 80,292 | 10.1\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| North Carolina | 28 | 1,518,267 | ${ }^{23.8 \%}$ | 401,152 | 46.8\% | 522,604 | 41.7\% | 330,527 | 29.2\% | 175,467 | 19.3\% | 88,517 | 4.0\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| New York | 29 | 3,118,592 | 23.8\% | 778,649 | 47.4\% | 916,805 | 44.5\% | 652,420 | 34.0\% | 422,005 | 24.8\% | 348,713 | 6.0\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 899,956 | ${ }^{23.8 \%}$ | 154,513 | 42.8\% | 245,958 | 40.4\% | 216,177 | 32.1\% | 143,937 | 23.4\% | 139,372 | 9.1\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Rhode island | 31 | 170,250 | 24.2\% | 36,885 | 48.0\% | 47,829 | 45.19 | 37,197 | 35.1 | 23,605 | 24.0\% | 24,733 | 7.8\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Maine | 32 | 230,155 | 24.6\% | 48,563 | 45.6\% | 70,526 | 40.2\% | 51,348 | 30.2\% | 33,209 | 23.1\% | 26,509 | 7.8\% | how were shades assigned and |
| New Mexico | 33 | 330,598 | 24.7\% | 101,433 | 46.1\% | 107,955 | 39.7\% | 63,789 | 29.0\% | 34,365 | 19.2\% | 23,057 | 5.2\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Florida | 34 | 3,389,884 | 25.4\% | 822,911 | 45.9\% | 1,074,976 | 40.6\% | 757,513 | 31.1\% | 423,959 | 22.4\% | 310,525 | 6.8\% |  |
| Delaware | 35 | 155,396 | 25.4\% | 26,808 | 48.2\% | 38,554 | 43.6\% | 34,085 | 35.4\% | 24,155 | 25.9\% | 31,795 | 11.5\% | The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Georgia | 36 | 1,604,022 | 25.5\% | 437,045 | 48.9\% | 517,185 | ${ }^{43.3 \%}$ | 335,936 | 31.2\% | 196,044 | 22.8\% | 117,811 117363 | 5.2\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Missouri | 37 | 1,008,860 | 25.6\% | 211,258 | 44.8\% | 302,389 | 41.8\% | 235,661 | 32.1\% | 142,189 | 23.5\% | 117,363 | 8.3\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Texas | 38 38 | 4,154,056 | $25.8 \%$ $26.2 \%$ | $1,094,967$ 94,855 | 51.8\% | $1,403,299$ 138,987 | 46.0\% | 887,966 <br> 111,166 | $33.2 \%$ $32.2 \%$ | 467,343 65,561 | 21.9\% | 300,481 68,190 | 4.9\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Nevada Oklahoma | 39 40 | 478,759 657,711 | 26.2\% | 94,855 145,218 | 42.7\% | 138,987 205,856 27,58 | 40.7\% | $\begin{array}{r}111,166 \\ 141,905 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 32.2\% | 65,561 <br> 83,841 | 24.7\% | 68,190 80,890 | 10.5\% | $3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {4th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| South Carolina | 41 | 845,980 | 27.2\% | 220,560 | 51.0\% | 277,520 | 44.0\% | 177,680 | 31.9\% | 99,549 | 22.5\% | 70,671 | 6.8\% | Goal. |
| Ohio | 42 | 2,128,200 | 27.9\% | 425,789 | 46.6\% | 578,385 | 44.2\% | 496,687 | 36.0\% | 329,102 | 27.8\% | 298,236 | 10.5\% |  |
| Alabama | 43 | 933,134 | 27.5\% | 233,139 | 50.8\% | 294,561 | 46.0\% | 197,856 | 35.2\% | 111,819 | 25.1\% | 95,759 | 9.1\% | KEY |
| Indiana | 44 | 1,245,297 | 29.6\% | 228,848 | 47.7\% | 337,247 | 44.4\% | 291,185 | 36.5\% | 193,600 | 28.3\% | 194,416 | 13.1\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 45 | 2,562,955 | 29.8\% | 448,889 | 50.5\% | 676,772 | 48.6\% | 592,396 | 40.0\% | 409,416 | 31.5\% | 435,482 | 12.3\% | ${ }^{15 \text { t }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 46 | 567,253 | 30.2\% | 163,434 | 50.0\% | 187,011 | 44.0\% | 111,028 | 32.1\% | 57,854 | 22.6\% | 47,926 | 9.1\% |  |
| Tennessee | 47 | 1,291,265 | 30.3\% | 308,576 | 52.5\% | 410,038 | 47.6\% | 281,017 | 35.9\% | 165,418 | 26.6\% | 126,215 | 9.0\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Kentucky | 48 | 930,941 | 32.4\% | 228,490 | 52.7\% | 279,843 | 48.6\% | 195,771 | 37.9\% | 117,424 | 27.5\% | 109,414 | 11.9\% |  |
| Arkansas | 49 | 625,372 970,464 | $32.8 \%$ $33.1 \%$ | 143,120 <br> 23530 | 51.5\% | 204,257 | 48.1\% | 134,219 | $37.5 \%$ $37.60 \%$ | 72,687 116301 | 26.9\% | $\begin{array}{r}71,089 \\ \hline 15992\end{array}$ | 12.3\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana West Virginia | 50 51 | 970,464 495,481 | $33.1 \%$ $389 \%$ | 235,330 102798 | 53.2\% | 277,915 141,614 | 48.4\% 52 2\% | 181,991 107761 | $37.6 \%$ $44.6 \%$ | 116,301 69384 | $28.9 \%$ $36.2 \%$ | 158,927 73924 | $15.4 \%$ $19.2 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| RACE AND ETHNICITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| North Dakota | 1 | 97.7\% | 98.4\% | 97.3\% | 96.1\% | 100.0\% | 89.5\% | 95.9\% |
| lowa | 2 | 96.1\% | 96.4\% | 94.8\% | 92.7\% | 99.0\% | 97.6\% | 95.8\% |
| Kansas | 3 | 95.9\% | 96.7\% | 89.4\% | 95.4\% | 96.5\% | 90.3\% | 95.5\% |
| South Dakota | 4 | 95.7\% | 98.3\% | 98.2\% | 94.7\% | 100.0\% | 78.3\% | 89.8\% |
| Nebraska | 5 | 95.7\% | 96.8\% | 89.5\% |  | 97.8\% | 90.8\% | 95.9\% |
| Minnesota | 6 | 95.7\% | 96.6\% | 89.4\% | 93.2\% | 95.9\% | 84.2\% | 94.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 7 | 95.4\% | 96.3\% | 93.6\% | 91.6\% | 97.6\% | 79.9\% | 94.4\% |
| Utah | 8 | 95.2\% | 96.1\% | 93.0\% | 91.4\% | 95.0\% | 92.2\% | 94.0\% |
| Maine | 9 | 95.2\% | 95.3\% | 96.2\% | 91.0\% | 99.7\% | 88.9\% | 91.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 10 | 95.1\% | 96.1\% |  | 93.9\% | 96.4\% | 89.8\% | 91.3\% |
| Virginia | 11 | 94.9\% | 96.1\% | 90.6\% | 95.8\% | 98.0\% | 94.7\% | 95.3\% |
| Texas | 12 | 94.7\% | 95.8\% | 91.5\% | 94.4\% | 98.1\% | 95.8\% | 95.1\% |
| New Jersey | 13 | 94.5\% | 95.6\% | 90.1\% | 94.1\% | 97.9\% | 98.8\% | 94.8\% |
| New York | 14 | 94.4\% | 95.7\% | 91.3\% | 92.9\% | 97.4\% | 91.9\% | 93.8\% |
| Colorado | 15 | 94.4\% | 95.2\% | 90.7\% | 92.7\% | 97.8\% | 92.6\% | 93.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 16 | 94.4\% | 95.1\% | 91.7\% | 94.4\% | 97.7\% | 92.5\% | 92.5\% |
| Idaho | 17 | 94.3\% | 95.0\% | 84.9\% | 91.6\% | 94.2\% | 83.3\% | 97.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 18 | 94.1\% | 95.5\% | 88.5\% | 89.7\% | 97.5\% | 92.2\% | 94.3\% |
| Missouri | 19 | 93.9\% | 95.1\% | 87.3\% | 93.\% | 98.1\% | 95.2\% | 94.0\% |
| Indiana | 20 | 93.9\% | 94.4\% | 88.9\% | 93.\% | 99.7\% | 98.6\% | 93.7\% |
| Maryland | 21 | 93.\% | 95.7\% | 89.7\% | 94.7\% | 98.5\% | 89.1\% | 95.7\% |
| California | 22 | 93.8\% | 94.8\% | 89.6\% | 92.8\% | 96.9\% | 88.6\% | 94.5\% |
| Ohio | 23 | 93.7\% | 94.7\% | 88.1\% | 92.9\% | 98.7\% | 92.5\% | 93.2\% |
| Illinois | 24 | 93.7\% | 95.5\% | 86.8\% | 93.3\% | 98.5\% | 90.7\% | 92.7\% |
| Washington | 25 | 93.6\% | 94.0\% | 89.0\% | 91.9\% | 96.4\% | 86.4\% | 93.9\% |
| Florida | 26 | 93.2\% | 94.3\% | 89.8\% | 93.6\% | 97.2\% | 91.8\% | 93.9\% |
| New Mexico | 27 | 93.2\% | 95.4\% | 92.3\% | 92.5\% | 99.1\% | 89.1\% | 96.6\% |
| Arizona | 28 | 93.1\% | 95.0\% | 90.8\% | 92.2\% | 97.9\% | 83.1\% | 95.1\% |
| Arkansas | 29 | 93.1\% | 93.7\% | 90.1\% | 95.5\% | 91.1\% | 94.2\% | 91.2\% |
| Oregon | 30 | 93.1\% | 92.9\% | 93.1\% | 93.0\% | 97.8\% | 85.1\% | 92.7\% |
| Kentucky | 31 | 93.1\% | 93.3\% | 90.5\% | 93.1\% | 96.0\% | 92.7\% | 92.6\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 93.\% | 94.5\% | 89.4\% | 93.1\% | 98.0\% | 91.2\% | 91.5\% |
| Alaska | 33 | 92.9\% | 95.2\% | 89.3\% | 95.\% | 97.7\% | 83.1\% | 91.7\% |
| Michigan | 34 | 92.8\% | 94.4\% | 85.7\% | 93.1\% | 98.1\% | 89.1\% | 90.9\% |
| Louisiana | 35 | 92.7\% | 94.8\% | 89.1\% | 94.3\% | 98.9\% | 96.8\% | 93.6\% |
| Georgia | 36 | 92.5\% | 94.2\% | 89.2\% | 93.8\% | 97.8\% | 94.5\% | 93.7\% |
| Tennessee | 37 | 92.5\% | 93.6\% | 88.3\% | 94.6\% | 98.9\% | 87.5\% | 89.8\% |
| South Carolina | 38 | 92.1\% | 94.3\% | 87.8\% | 93.4\% | 97.7\% | 84.3\% | 91.9\% |
| Alabama | 39 | 92.1\% | 93.8\% | 88.6\% | 93.2\% | 97.2\% | 93.3\% | 90.4\% |
| Nevada | 40 | 91.7\% | 93.0\% | 86.9\% | 91.7\% | 93.6\% | 81.1\% | 89.0\% |
| Mississippi | 41 | 91.6\% | 93.9\% | 88.7\% | 91.9\% | 96.3\% | 87.5\% | 94.7\% |
| Connecticut ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 96.0\% | 89.5\% | 90.6\% | 98.8\% | -- | 95.2\% |
| Delaware ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 95.0\% | 92.\% | 93.\% | 99.6\% | -- | 94.4\% |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 98.8\% | 84.2\% | 94.4\% | 100.\% | -- | 96.8\% |
| Hawaii | -- | -- | 96.8\% | 96.8\% | 93.6\% | 94.5\% | -- | 94.5\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 95.1\% | -- | 95.9\% | 91.9\% | 79.4\% | 98.8\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 95.3\% | 94.5\% | 92.9\% | 95.8\% | -- | 95.3\% |
| Rhode Island ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 95.5\% | 94.4\% |  | 98.0\% | -- | 89.5\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 95.8\% | 92.4\% | 94.0\% | 100.0\% | -- | 94.7\% |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 93.8\% | 94.6\% | 95.2\% | 100.0\% | -- | 90.1\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 96.8\% | -- | 96.4\% | -- | 72.3\% | 97.4\% |

HOPE Goal 100\%
of young people in school or working

Asian/Pls in five states have attained $100 \%$ Aslan/ts in ive states have antained 1oo\%
connected yuth rate. Data not availible by
income or ediucation.

HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The rates in every group were divided into uartiles. Lightest shades were applied to he best opportunities or outcomes. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles.


Den

|  |  | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | HOPE Goal |
| North Dakota | 1 | 2,447 | 2.3\% | 1,414 | 1.6\% | 75 | 2.7\% | 146 | 3.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 700 | 10.5\% | 111 | 4.1\% |  |
| lowa | 2 | 15,290 | 3.9\% | 11,943 | 3.6\% | 896 | 5.2\% | 1,996 | 7.3\% | 102 | 1.0\% | 22 | 2.4\% | 331 | 4.2\% | $00 \%$ |
| Kansas | 3 | 15,316 | 4.1\% | 8,890 | 3.3\% | 2,716 | 10.6\% | 2,374 | 4.6\% | 365 | 3.5\% | 328 | 9.7\% | 643 | 4.5\% |  |
| South Dakota | 4 | 4,548 | 4.3\% | 1,448 | 1.7\% | 47 | 1.8\% | 268 | 5.3\% | ) | 0.0\% | 2,506 | 21.7\% | 280 | 10.2\% | of young people |
| Nebraska | 5 | 10,030 | 4.3\% | 5,820 | 3.2\% | 1,422 | 10.5\% | 2,251 | 7.8\% | 125 | 2.2\% | 181 | 9.2\% | 231 | 4.1\% | in school or working |
| Minnesota | 6 | 27,734 | 4.3\% | 16,832 | 3.4\% | 4,487 | 10.6\% | 2,704 | 6.8\% | 1,554 | 4.1\% | 1,190 | 15.8\% | 967 | 5.2\% | in school or working |
| Massachusetts | 7 | 39,516 | 4.6\% | 22,098 | 3.7\% | 4,446 | 6.4\% | 10,000 | ${ }^{8.4 \%}$ | 1,393 | 2.4\% | 314 | 20.1\% | 1,264 | 5.6\% | Asian/Pls in five states have attained 100\% |
| Utah | 8 | 19,679 | 4.8\% | 12,332 | 3.9\% | 333 | 7.0\% | 5,389 | 8.6\% | 682 | 5.0\% | 334 | 7.8\% | 610 | 6.0\% | connected youth rate. Data not available by |
| Maine | 9 | 7,192 | 4.8\% | 6,346 | 4.7\% | 118 | 3.8\% | 283 | 9.0\% | 9 | 0.3\% | 162 | 11.1\% | 275 | 8.7\% | income or education. |
| Wisconsin | 10 | 34,427 | 4.9\% | 21,344 | 3.9\% | 6,666 | 11.6\% | 3,328 | 6.1\% | 917 | 3.6\% | 688 | 10.2\% | 1,484 | 8.7\% |  |
| Virginia | 11 | 51,996 | 5.1\% | 23,545 | 3.9\% | 21,184 | 9.4\% | 4,418 | 4.2\% | 1,105 | 2.0\% | 137 | 5.3\% | 1,607 | 4.7\% |  |
| Texas | 12 | 181,805 | 5.3\% | 53,146 | 4.2\% | 37,917 | 8.5\% | 85,039 | 5.6\% | 2,367 | 1.9\% | 325 | 4.2\% | 3,012 | 4.9\% |  |
| New Jersey | 13 | 55,940 | 5.5\% | 23,250 | 4.4\% | 15,845 | 9.9\% | 14,121 | 5.9\% | 1,670 | 2.1\% | 11 | 1.2\% | 1,043 | 5.2\% |  |
| New York | 14 | 138,137 | 5.6\% | 55,260 | 4.3\% | 35,429 | 8.7\% | 38,476 | 7.1\% | 5,184 | 2.6\% | 544 | 8.1\% | 3,244 | 6.2\% |  |
| Colorado | 15 | 35,848 | 5.6\% | 19,031 | 4.8\% | 2,734 | 9.3\% | 12,113 | 7.3\% | 423 | 2.2\% | 314 | 7.4\% | 1,232 | 6.1\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 16 | 27,575 | 5.6\% | 14,504 | 4.9\% | 3,645 | 8.3\% | 3,194 | 5.6\% | 265 | 2.3\% | 3,038 | 7.5\% | 2,928 | 7.5\% |  |
| Idaho | 17 | 11,470 | 5.7\% | 7,846 | 5.0\% | 255 | 15.1\% | 2,609 | 8.4\% | 190 | 5.8\% | 440 | 16.7\% | 129 | 2.5\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 18 | 93,320 | 5.9\% | 51,546 | 4.5\% | 24,699 | 11.5\% | 13,654 | 10.3\% | 1,381 | 2.5\% | 107 | 7.8\% | 1,933 | 5.7\% |  |
| Missouri | 19 | 45,948 | 6.1\% | 27,776 | 4.9\% | 13,893 | 12.7\% | 2,549 | 7.0\% | 294 | 1.9\% | 131 | 4.8\% | 1,304 | 6.0\% |  |
| Indiana | 20 | 51,447 | 6.1\% | 36,390 | 5.6\% | 9,738 | 11.1\% | 3,952 | 6.2\% | 55 | 0.3\% | 18 | 1.4\% | 1,294 | 6.3\% |  |
| Maryland | 21 | 44,792 | 6.2\% | 14,927 | 4.3\% | 24,153 | 10.3\% | 3,959 | 5.3\% | 598 | 1.5\% | 209 | 10.9\% | 946 | 4.3\% |  |
| California | 22 | 314,878 | 6.2\% | 80,794 | 5.2\% | 33,005 | 10.4\% | 170,245 | 7.2\% | 19,244 | 3.1\% | 2,093 | 11.4\% | 9,498 | 5.5\% |  |
| Ohio | 23 | 89,080 | 6.3\% | 57,014 | 5.3\% | 24,885 | 11.9\% | 4,065 | 7.1\% | 354 | 1.3\% | 137 | 7.5\% | 2,624 | 6.8\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Illinois | 24 | 102,118 | 6.3\% | 40,228 | 4.5\% | 36,772 | 13.2\% | 21,449 | 6.7\% | 1,130 | 1.5\% | 150 | 9.3\% | 2,390 | 7.3\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Washington | 25 | 54,012 | 6.4\% | 32,211 | 6.0\% | 3,798 | 11.0\% | 10,770 | 8.1\% | 2,530 | 3.6\% | 1,669 | 13.6\% | 3,034 | 6.1\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Florida | 26 | 152,321 | 6.8\% | 60,549 | 5.7\% | 47,256 | 10.2\% | 39,193 | 6.4\% | 1,689 | 2.8\% | 474 | 8.2\% | 3,160 | 6.1\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| New Mexico | 27 | 18,130 | 6.8\% | 3,586 | 4.6\% | 466 | 7.7\% | 10,877 | 7.5\% | 38 | 0.9\% | 3,002 | 10.9\% | 162 | 3.4\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Arizona | 28 | 57,207 | 6.9\% | 19,051 | 5.0\% | 3,625 | ${ }^{9.2 \%}$ | 25,428 | 7.8\% | 487 | 2.1\% | 7,529 | 16.9\% | 1,087 | 4.9\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Arkansas | 29 | 25,251 | 6.9\% | 15,550 | 6.3\% | 6,827 | 9.9\% | 1,441 | 4.5\% | 588 | 8.9\% | 116 | 5.8\% | 727 | 8.8\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Oregon | 30 | 31,694 | 6.9\% | 22,864 | 7.1\% | 682 | 6.9\% | 5,442 | 7.0\% | 497 | 2.2\% | 709 | 14.9\% | 1,499 | 7.3\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Kentucky | 31 | 37,163 | 6.9\% | 29,332 | 6.7\% | 5,109 | 9.5\% | 1,550 | 6.9\% | 313 | 4.0\% | 73 | 7.3\% | 786 | 7.4\% | HOPE Goal. |
| North Carolina | 32 | 84,921 | 7.0\% | 39,427 | 5.5\% | 32,165 | 10.6\% | 8,777 | 6.9\% | 598 | 2.0\% | 1,370 | 8.8\% | 2,584 | 8.5\% | how were shades Assigned and |
| Alaska | 33 | 7,114 | 7.1\% | 2,608 | 4.8\% | 447 | 10.7\% | 345 | 4.2\% | 158 | 2.3\% | 2,783 | 16.9\% | 773 | 8.3\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Michigan | 34 | 91,170 | 7.2\% | 50,615 | 5.6\% | 30,595 | 14.3\% | 5,002 | 6.9\% | 722 | 1.9\% | 692 | 10.9\% | 3,545 | 9.1\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Louisiana | 35 | 43,794 | 7.3\% | 16,442 | ${ }^{5.2 \%}$ | 24,710 | 10.9\% | 1,735 | 5.7\% | 115 992 | 1.1\% | 111 | 3.2\% | 682 1 1 1 | 6.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Georgia | 36 37 | 95,896 58871 | 7.5\% | 36,456 | 5.8\% | 48,459 | 10.8\% | 8,258 | 6.2\% | 992 119 | 2.2\% | 126 | 5.5\% | 1,604 | 6.3\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Tennessee | 37 | 58,871 | 7.5\% | 35,104 | 6.4\% 5 5 | 19,449 | 11.7\% | 2,441 | 5.4\% | 119 | 1.1\% | 188 | 12.5\% | 1,570 | 10.2\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| South Carolina | 38 | 47,606 | 7.9\% | 19,673 | 5.7\% | 23,723 | 12.2\% | 2,510 | ${ }^{6.6 \%}$ | 208 | 2.3\% | 405 | 15.7\% | 1,087 | 8.1\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Alabama | 39 | 48,324 | 7.9\% | 22,752 | 6.2\% | 22,278 | 11.4\% | 1,906 | 6.8\% | 225 | 2.8\% | 211 | 6.7\% | 953 | 9.6\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Nevada | 40 | 27,141 | 8.3\% | 9,666 | 7.0\% | 4,053 | 13.1\% | 9,781 | 8.3\% | 1,631 | 6.4\% | 604 | 18.9\% | 1,405 | 11.0\% | Goal. |
| Mississippi | 41 | 32,987 | 8.4\% | 12,157 | 6.1\% | 19,101 | 11.3\% | 1,143 | 8.1\% | 155 | 3.7\% | 225 | 12.5\% | 206 | 5.3\% | KEY |
| Connecticut ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 10,824 | 4.0\% | 5,547 | 10.5\% | 7,746 | 9.4\% | 206 15 | 1.2\% | -- | -- | 537 138 | 4.8\% |  |
| Delaware ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 3,285 | 5.0\% | 2,335 | 8.0\% | 863 | 7.0\% | 15 | 0.4\% | -- | -- | 138 | 5.6\% |  |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 411 | 1.2\% | 6,992 | 15.8\% | 504 | 5.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -- | -- | 73 | 3.2\% | ${ }^{15}$ Quartile |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 1,136 | 3.2\% | 158 | 3.2\% | 1,411 | 6.4\% | 3,499 | 5.5\% | -- | -- | 2,332 | 5.5\% | + \| | |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 5,016 | 4.9\% | -- | -- | 262 | 4.1\% | 154 | 8.1\% | 2,079 | 20.6\% | 41 | 1.2\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 6,804 | 4.7\% | 124 | 5.5\% | 486 | 7.1\% | 159 | 4.2\% | -- | -- | 162 | 4.7\% | \| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Rhode Island ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 4,414 | 4.5\% | 546 | 5.6\% | 2,623 | 10.4\% | 135 | 2.0\% | -- | -- | 517 | 10.5\% | $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 3,077 | 4.2\% | 104 | 7.6\% | 155 | 6.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -- | -- | 80 | 5.3\% | \|- |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 11,998 | 6.2\% | 528 | 5.4\% | 210 | 4.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -- | -- | 534 | 9.9\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 1,895 | 3.2\% | -- | -- | 321 | 3.6\% | -- | -- | 439 | 27.7\% | 52 | 2.6\% |  |


|  | INCOME (\% FPL) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 70.8\% | 65.6\% | 66.4\% | 69.5\% | 81.7\% | 93.1\% | HOPE Goal |
| Connecticut | 2 | 64.5\% | 49.8\% | 61.5\% | 57.1\% | 63.8\% | 74.7\% |  |
| New Jersey | 3 | 63.3\% | 57.3\% | $55.2 \%$ $4.71 \%$ | 55.4\% | 61.2\% | 72.9\% | $76 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 59.0\% | 48.2\% | 47.1\% | 49.5\% | 59.1\% | 71.2\% |  |
| (llinois | 5 | 58.8\% | 50.5\% 45.9 | 51.4\% $47.0 \%$ | 54.0\% $49.4 \%$ | 60.9\% | 70.2\% $67.3 \%$ | of 3-4 year olds |
| Vermont | 7 | 52.7\% | 35.5\% | 47.5\% | 53.8\% | 64.4\% | 65.9\% | enrolled in preschool |
| New Hampshire | 8 | 52.2\% | 34.5 | 43.9\% | 42.7\% | 50.6\% | 68.3\% |  |
| Louisiana | 9 | 51.6\% | 46.7\% | 47.9\% | 48.5\% | 52.5\% | 65.5\% | Calculated as the average portion of |
| Mississippi | 10 | 51.2\% | 53.4\% | 44.2\% | 48.5\% | 49.9\% | 62.0\% | households with income 400\% FPL |
| Hawaii | 11 | 51.1\% | 47.7\% | 45.5\% | 41.6\% | 44.5\% | 66.2\% | or greater in DC, CT, N, MA, and NY. |
| Florida | 12 | 50.6\% | 43.2\% | 43.2\% | 48.4\% | 58.0\% | 69.4\% |  |
| Delaware | 13 | 50.2\% | 35.9\% | 42.0\% | 46.3\% | 54.6\% | 67.4\% |  |
| Colorado | 14 | 49.7\% | 39.7\% | 39.5\% | 45.1\% | 55.8\% | 65.1\% |  |
| Georgia | 15 | 49.4\% | 39.5\% | 42.7\% | 48.4\% | 57.6\% | 69.0\% |  |
| Maryland | 16 | 49.2\% | 40.1\% | 36.0\% | 42.4\% | 47.1\% | 63.0\% |  |
| California | 17 | 48.9\% | 40.3\% | 40.2\% | 43.7\% | 50.0\% | 67.8\% |  |
| Arkansas | 18 | 48.8\% | 46.9\% | 42.9\% | 50.2\% | 51.2\% | 60.9\% |  |
| Iowa | 19 | 48.1\% | 39.6\% | 46.4\% | 52.1\% | 48.8\% | 53.5\% |  |
| Virginia | 20 | 48.0\% | 37.2\% | 34.7\% |  | 45.1\% | 67.4\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 21 | 47.4\% | 36.3\% | 48.2\% | 40.6\% | 50.6\% | 57.8\% |  |
| Michigan | 22 | 47.1\% | 39.9\% | 41.4\% | 44.2\% | 50.7\% | 62.2\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 47.0\% | 37.4\% | 36.5\% | 44.3\% | 53.5\% | 61.9\% |  |
| Minnesota | 24 | 46.3\% | 34.8\% | 42.4\% | 41.9\% | 44.8\% | 58.4\% |  |
| Nebraska | 25 | 46.0\% | 36.5\% | 38.6\% | 50.4\% | 53.2\% | 54.7\% |  |
| Ohio | 26 | 46.0\% | 38.7\% | 40.0\% | 43.8\% | 51.8\% | 60.8\% |  |
| Kansas | 27 | 45.7\% | 42.2\% | 39.6\% | 43.0\% | 49.0\% | 58.4\% |  |
| South Carolina | 28 | 45.7\% | 37.7\% | 38.9\% | 46.0\% | 55.3\% | 65.9\% |  |
| Missouri | 29 | 44.3\% | 36.0\% | 38.1\% | 41.4\% | 50.6\% | 61.1\% |  |
| Maine | 30 | 44.3\% | 34.9\% | 33.9\% | 51.3\% | 53.7\% | 53.8\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED |
| North Carolina | 31 | $43.6 \%$ $43.4 \%$ | 32.0\% | $34.7 \%$ $378 \%$ | 42.3\% | $54.4 \%$ $4.44 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ $52.6 \%$ | AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Wisconsin Alabama | 32 33 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 43.4 \% \\ & 42.8 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 39.9\% | $37.8 \%$ $32.2 \%$ 3.2 | 41.5\% | 44.4\% 53.7\% | $52.6 \%$ $61.6 \%$ | The rates in every group were divided |
| Alabama Kentucky | 33 <br> 34 | 42.8\% $42.8 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ $35.5 \%$ | 32.2\% | 43.1\% | 53.7\% | 61.6\% | into quartiles. Lightest shades were |
| Oklahoma | 35 | 42.2\% | 37.5\% | 39.4\% | 43.0\% | 44.9\% | 52.5\% | applied to values in the top quartile -- |
| Texas | 36 | 42.1\% | 35.2\% | 35.1\% | 40.0\% | 44.5\% | 60.9\% | i.e., those with the best opportunities |
| Wyoming | 37 | 42.0\% | 47.6\% | 36.7\% | 38.4\% | 47.6\% | 42.4\% | or outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Alaska | 38 | 41.5\% | 40.4\% | 41.9\% | 34.8\% | 35.1\% | 49.0\% | shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Oregon | 39 | 41.3\% | 33.0\% | 31.9\% | 38.3\% | 47.2\% | 61.9\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| Utah | 40 | 40.9\% | 26.3\% | 34.2\% | 42.0\% | 46.1\% | 58.6\% |  |
| Washington | 41 | 40.8\% | 30.2\% | 29.0\% | 35.0\% | 40.5\% | 62.7\% |  |
| Indiana | 42 | 40.7\% | 33.1\% | 34.0\% | 40.8\% | 45.4\% | 57.9\% | KEY |
| South Dakota | 43 | 39.9\% | 38.9\% | 34.8\% | 37.9\% | 41.3\% | 48.9\% |  |
| Tennessee | 44 | 39.8\% | 33. | 32.8\% | 36.8\% | 51.8\% | 57.1\% | ${ }^{15 t}$ Quartile |
| Montana | 45 | 38.4\% | 43.9\% | 35.7\% | 28.7\% | 37.6\% | 45.6\% | प\| | |
| New Mexico | 46 | 37.9\% | 32.5 | 32.4\% | 38.3\% | 45.1\% | 54.7\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| North Dakota | 47 | 35.9\% | 38.1\% | 32.5\% | 31.3\% | 30.5\% | 43.2\% | -1 |
| Arizona West Virginia | 48 49 | $35.7 \%$ $35.3 \%$ | 27.3\% $30.6 \%$ | 28.7\% | $33.7 \%$ $32.4 \%$ | 43.5\% | $57.0 \%$ $40.4 \%$ | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia Idaho | 49 50 | $35.3 \%$ $34.7 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ $31.8 \%$ | 35.6\% | $32.4 \%$ $33.8 \%$ | 41.6\% | 40.4\% $56.7 \%$ |  |
| Nevada | 51 | 32.5\% | 26.3\% | 23.7\% | 31.3\% | 42.4\% | 50.5\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


|  |  | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 826 | 5.6\% | 395 | 10.8\% | 320 | 10.0\% | 112 | 6.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 760 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 9,695 | 11.9\% | 3,544 | 26.6\% | 2,210 | 14.9\% | 2,121 | 19.3\% | 1,287 | 12.6\% | 532 | 1.7\% | $76 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 3 | 28,938 | 13.1\% | 7,332 | 19.1\% | 8,438 | 21.2\% | 6,098 | 21.0\% | 3,944 | 15.2\% | 3,127 | 3.5\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 26,051 | 17.4\% | 7,568 | 28.2\% | 6,679 | 29.3\% | 5,545 | 26.9\% | 3,006 | 17.3\% | 3,253 | 5.2\% | of 3-4 year olds |
| New York | 5 | 86,605 | 18.4\% | 29,840 | 25.9\% | 24,761 | 25.0\% | 15,463 | 22.4\% | 7,978 | 15.5\% | 8.563 | 6.2\% | enrolled in preschool |
| Illinois | 6 | 75,137 | 22.6\% | 23,026 | 30.5\% | 20,889 | 29.4\% | 14,967 | 27.0\% | 8,194 | 19.9\% | ${ }^{8,062}$ | 9.1\% |  |
| Vermont | 7 | 3,117 | 23.7\% | 975 | 40.9\% | 1,071 | 28.9\% | 569 | 22.6\% | 205 | 12.0\% | 297 | 10.5\% | Calculated as the average portion of children |
| New Hampshire | 8 | 6,883 | 24.2\% | 1,525 | 41.9\% | 1,815 | 32.5\% | 1,583 | 33.7\% | 1,141 | 25.8\% | 818 | 8.1\% | enrolled in preschool from households with income $400 \%$ FPL or oreater in DC, CT, NJ. MA. |
| Louisiana | 9 | 31,465 | 24.8\% | 11,638 | 29.7\% | 8,089 | 28.5\% | 5,367 | 27.9\% | 3,652 | 23.9\% | 2.720 | 10.9\% | income $400 \%$ FPL or greater in DC, CT, NJ, MA, and NY. |
| Mississippi | 10 | 21,422 | 25.2\% | 7,145 | 23.0\% | 6,815 | 32.2\% | 3,548 | 27.9\% | 2,242 | 26.5\% | 1,672 | 14.4\% |  |
| Hawaii | 11 | 9,045 | 25.3\% | 1,528 | 28.7\% | 2,120 | 30.9\% | 2,360 | 34.8\% | 1,949 | 31.9\% | 1,089 | 10.2\% |  |
| Florida | 12 | 113,327 | 25.8\% | 39,470 | 33.2\% | 38,613 | 33.2\% | 20,589 | 28.0\% | 8,831 | 18.4\% | 5,825 | 7.0\% |  |
| Delaware | 13 | 6,075 | 26.2\% | 1,963 | 40.5\% | 1,639 | 34.4\% | 1,213 | 30.1\% | 688 | 21.8\% | 572 | 9.0\% |  |
| Colorado | 14 | 36,258 | 26.7\% | 9,757 | 36.7\% | 11,555 | 36.9\% | 7,045 | 31.3\% | 3,613 | 20.6\% | 4,288 | 11.3\% |  |
| Georgia | 15 | 75,682 | 27.0\% | 30,812 | 36.9\% | 22,662 | 33.7\% | 12,559 | 28.0\% | 5,680 | 18.8\% | 3,970 | 7.4\% |  |
| Maryland | 16 | 41,642 | 27.2\% | 8,745 | 36.3\% | 11,429 | 40.4\% | 8,885 | 34.0\% | 5,685 | 29.3\% | 7,698 | 13.4\% |  |
| California | 17 | 285,828 | 27.5\% | 91,093 | 36.1\% | 91,851 | 36.2\% | 51,855 | 32.7\% | 28,021 | 26.4\% | 23,010 | 8.6\% |  |
| Arkansas | 18 | 22,034 | 27.6\% | 7,024 | 29.5\% | 7,551 | 33.5\% | 3,540 | 26.2\% | 2,153 | 25.2\% | 1,766 | 15.5\% |  |
| Iowa | 19 | 23,071 | 28.3\% | 5,688 | 36.8\% | 5,637 | 30.0\% | 3,944 | 24.3\% | 3,912 | 27.6\% | 3,890 | 22.9\% |  |
| Virginia | 20 | 58,977 | 28.4\% | 14,597 | 39.3\% | 16,619 | 41.7\% | 12,889 | 38.2\% | 8,573 | 31.3\% | 6,298 | 9.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 21 | 6,589 | 29.0\% | 2,006 | 40.1\% | 1,299 | 28.2\% | 1,301 | 35.8\% | 772 | 25.8\% | 1,212 | 18.6\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Michigan | 22 | 67,113 | 29.3\% | 22,388 | 36.5\% | 18,005 | 35.\% | 12,449 | 32.2\% | 7,217 | 25.7\% | 7,054 | 14.2\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 85,444 | 29.4\% | 25,759 | 39.0\% | 24,047 | 39.9\% | 15,877 | 32.1\% | 8,562 | 22.9\% | 11,199 | 14.5\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Minnesota | 24 | 42,158 | 30.1\% | 9,283 | 41.6\% | 9,926 | 34.0\% | 8,655 | 34.5\% | 6,741 | 31.6\% | 7,553 | 18.0\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Nebraska | 25 | 15,561 | 30.4\% | 4,397 | 39.9\% | 4,531 | 37.8\% | 2,561 | 26.0\% | 1,712 | 23.2\% | 2,360 | 21.7\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Ohio | 26 | 87,802 | 30.4\% | 29,537 | 37.7\% | 24,273 | 36.4\% | 15,834 | 32.7\% | 9,088 | 24.6\% | 9,071 | 15.6\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Kansas | 27 | 25,049 | 30.7\% | 6,189 | 34.2\% | 7,801 | 36.8\% | 5,415 | 33.4\% | 2,758 | 27.4\% | 2,886 | 18.0\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| South Carolina | 28 | 38,464 | 30.7\% | 15,507 | 38.7\% | 11,670 | 37.5\% | 6,406 | 30.4\% | 2,796 | 21.1\% | 2,086 | 10.5\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Missouri | 29 | 49,259 | 32.1\% | 15,760 | 40.4\% | 13,923 | 38.4\% | 9,834 | 35.0\% | 5,033 | 25.8\% | 4,709 | 15.3\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Maine | 30 | 8,604 | 32.1\% | 2,402 | 41.5\% | 2,798 | 42.5\% | 1,328 | 25.1\% | 843 | 22.7\% | 1,233 | 22.6\% | How were shades assigned and |
| North Carolina | 31 | 82,699 | 32.8\% | 31,358 | 44.4\% | 27,149 | 41.7\% | 13,722 | 34.1\% | 5,886 | 22.0\% | 4.584 | 9.3\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Wisconsin | 32 | 47,590 | 33.0\% | 11,137 | 36.5\% | 12,367 | 38.6\% | 9,400 | 35.0\% | 6,490 | 32.0\% | 8,197 | 23.8\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Alabama | 33 | 41,226 | 33.6\% | 15,510 | 40.4\% | 12,456 | 44.2\% | 6,920 | 33.3\% | 3,172 | 22.7\% | 3,169 | 14.8\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Kentucky | 34 | 39,047 | 33.6\% | 13,982 | 40.9\% | 10,613 | 38.9\% | 7,268 6 | 36.9\% | 4,230 | 30.0\% | 2,955 | 14.1\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Oklahoma | 35 | 35,708 | 34.2\% | 11,020 | 38.9\% | 10,747 | 37.0\% | 6,354 | 33.4\% | 3,649 | 31.5\% | 3,938 | 23.9\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Texas | 36 37 | $\begin{array}{r}274,594 \\ 5,636 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $34.3 \%$ $34.4 \%$ | 92,175 | 41.2\% | $\begin{array}{r}85,081 \\ 1,457 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 41.3\% <br> 39.7 | 45,835 1,367 | $36.4 \%$ $38.0 \%$ | 26,335 732 | $31.9 \%$ 28.8\% | $\begin{array}{r}25,168 \\ \text { 1,246 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $15.5 \%$ $34.0 \%$ | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Wyoming Alaska | 37 <br> 38 | 5,636 7,404 | $34.4 \%$ $34.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}834 \\ 1,252 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 28.8\% | 1,457 1,754 | 39.7\% | 1,367 1,666 | 38.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}732 \\ 1,077 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 28.8\% $41.3 \%$ | 1,246 1,656 | $34.0 \%$ $27.4 \%$ | $3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal. |
| Oregon | 37 39 | 3, 3,196 | 34.1\% | 1,252 9,854 | 36.0\% | 10,537 | 34.5\% | 1,666 | 41.7\% | 1,077 3,414 | 29.3\% | 1,656 | 27.4\% |  |
| Utah | 40 | 36,133 | 35.5\% | 7,418 | 50.1\% | 12,066 | 42.2\% | 9,013 | 34.4\% | 4,610 | 30.3\% | 3,027 | 17.9\% |  |
| Washington | 41 | 63,273 | 35.6\% | 16,991 | 46.2\% | 18,692 | 47.4\% | 12,724 | 41.4\% | 8,321 | 35.9\% | 6,545 | 13.7\% |  |
| Indiana | 42 | 61,693 | 35.7\% | 19,127 | 43.3\% | 18,529 | 42.4\% | 11,229 | 35.6\% | 7,189 | 31.1\% | 5,620 | 18.5\% | KEY |
| South Dakota | 43 | 8,484 | 36.5\% | 1,868 | 37.5\% | 2,075 | 41.6\% | 2,185 | 38.6\% | 1,204 | 35.1\% | 1,151 | 27.5\% |  |
| Tennessee | 44 | 59,478 | 36.6\% | 20,427 | 42.9\% | 18,267 | 43.6\% | 11,268 | 39.6\% | 4,320 | 24.6\% | 5,196 | 19.3\% | ${ }^{15 t}$ Quartile |
| Montana | 45 | 9,553 | 38.0\% | 1,953 | 32.5\% | 2,893 | 40.7\% | 2,139 | 47.7\% | 1,174 | 38.8\% | 1,393 | 30.8\% | \| | | | | |
| New Mexico | 46 | 21,819 | 38.5\% | 7,806 | 43.9\% | 6,861 | 44.0\% | 3,637 | 38.1\% | 1,739 | 31.3\% | 1,776 | 21.7\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| North Dakota | 47 | 7,055 | 40.5\% | 911 | 38.3\% | 1,522 | 43.9\% | 1,454 | 45.1\% | 1,420 | 45.9\% | 1,748 | 33.2\% | 1 |
| Arizona | 48 | 72,987 | 40.7\% | 24,423 | 49.1\% | 23,513 | 47.7\% | 12,372 | 42.7\% | 6,629 | 32.9\% | 6,050 | 19.4\% | $3^{\text {drd }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia | 49 | 17,469 | 41.1\% | 5,581 | 45.8\% | 4,053 | 40.8\% | 3,179 | 44.0\% | 1,967 | 34.8\% | 2,689 | 36.0\% | \| | | |
| Idaho | 50 | 20,093 | 41.7\% | 4,610 | 44.6\% | $\begin{array}{r}7,970 \\ \hline 11015\end{array}$ | 48.9\% | 4,394 | 42.6\% | 1,951 | 36.8\% | 1,168 | 19.7\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 51 | 33,002 | 43.9\% | 8,971 | 50.1\% | 11,015 | 52.7\% | 6,731 | 45.1\% | 3,052 | 34.0\% | 3,233 | 25.9\% |  |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North Dakota | 1 | 97.0\% | 97.4\% | 90.9\% | 95.3\% | 98.6\% | 90.3\% | 92.8\% |
| South Dakota | 2 | 95.2\% | 96.9\% | 86.4\% | 93.9\% | 93.1\% | 73.9\% | 89.5\% |
| Nebraska | 3 | 94.8\% | 95.7\% | 86.2\% | 90.2\% | 94.2\% | 85.6\% | 92.7\% |
| lowa | 4 | 94.7\% | 95.1\% | 86.2\% | 91.8\% | 95.4\% | 88.1\% | 86.1\% |
| Wyoming | 5 | 94.5\% | 95.1\% | 93.2\% | 90.8\% | 93.7\% | 78.5\% | 89.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 93.7\% | 93.9\% | 93.3\% |  | 92.6\% | 95.7\% | 90.5\% |
| Minnesota | 7 | 93.6\% | 94.6\% | 82.3\% | 90.6\% | 92.6\% | 82.2\% | 88.2\% |
| Kansas | 8 | 93.5\% | 94.6\% | 84.6\% | 91.4\% | 91.0\% | 83.7\% | 87.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 93.2\% | 94.3\% | 88.0\% | 93.1\% | 95.4\% | 90.3\% | 89.2\% |
| Utah | 10 | 93.1\% | 93.8\% | 87.5\% | 89.1\% | 91.9\% | 83.3\% | 87.0\% |
| Virginia | 11 | 93.0\% | 94.4\% | 88.0\% | 93.2\% | 94.9\% | 91.4\% | 89.4\% |
| Montana | 12 | 92.9\% | 93.8\% | 91.6\% | 90.7\% | 87.7\% | 77.9\% | 92.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 92.8\% | 93.7\% | 8.0\% | 89.8\% | 93.2\% | 87.2\% | 87.0\% |
| Maine | 14 | 92.7\% | 92.9\% | 82.7\% | 84.8\% | 96.9\% | 84.9\% | 87.9\% |
| Texas | 15 | 92.4\% | 94.0\% | 87.3\% | 91.8\% | 94.0\% | 90.9\% | 89.6\% |
| Colorado | 16 | 92.3\% | 93.2\% | 85.9\% | 89.6\% | 93.7\% | 87.9\% | 86.6\% |
| Idaho | 17 | 92.1\% | 92.7\% | 85.6\% | 88.7\% | 92.7\% | 80.9\% | 87.4\% |
| Maryland | 18 | 91.9\% | 94.0\% | 87.7\% | 92.2\% | 94.5\% | 88.2\% | 89.0\% |
| Alaska | 19 | 91.7\% | 94.3\% | 84.8\% | 93.6\% | 94.8\% | 77.7\% | 86.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 91.7\% | 92.6\% | 85.3\% |  | 92.3\% | 77.6\% | 88.9\% |
| Missouri | 21 | 91.6\% | 92.9\% | 82.2\% | 90.8\% | 95.2\% | 87.6\% | 87.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 91.5\% | 92.8\% | 82.4\% | 85. | 92.8\% | 89.3\% | 85.8\% |
| Delaware | 23 | 91.5\% | 92.6\% | 88.0\% | 90.6\% | 95.2\% | 87.5\% | 84.9\% |
| Arkansas | 24 | 91.4\% | 92.8\% | 84.5\% | 92.5\% | 90.8\% | 89.6\% | 87.8\% |
| New York | 25 | 91.4\% | 92.9\% | 85.9\% | 89.6\% | 92.4\% | 85.1\% | 87.2\% |
| Washington | 26 | 91.3\% | 91.9\% | 86.6\% | 89.2\% | 92.7\% | 84.3\% | 87.4\% |
| Louisiana | 27 | 91.3\% | 93.7\% | 86.1\% | 91.6\% | 94.4\% | 89.7\% | 87.8\% |
| Indiana | 28 | 91.2\% | 92.2\% | 2.0\% | 89.0\% | 94.3\% | 87.\% | 86.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 29 | 91.1\% | 91.9\% | 86.2\% | 85.9\% | 91.9\% | 85.0\% | 87.0\% |
| Ohio | 30 | 90.8\% | 92.2\% | 81.2\% | 88.6\% | 94.8\% | 84.8\% | 83.4\% |
| Connecticut | 31 | 90.7\% | 92.2\% | 83.1\% | 86.5\% | 92.5\% | 85.1\% | 85.7\% |
| Kentucky | 32 | 90.6\% | 91.3\% | 84.1\% | 88.5\% | 95.0\% | 80.3\% | 83.5\% |
| New Mexico | 33 | 90.6\% | 93.0\% | 90.7\% | 89.3\% | 91.1\% | 82.8\% | 89.9\% |
| New Jersey | 34 | 90.4\% | 91.7\% | 83.8\% | 89.2\% | 93.5\% | 85.5\% | 85.7\% |
| Arizona | 35 | 90.4\% | 92.0\% | 85.8\% | 88.8\% | 93.3\% | 77.9\% | 86.6\% |
| Tennessee | 36 | 90.4\% | 91.7\% | 84.5\% | 90.4\% | 95.5\% | 86.3\% | 84.8\% |
| Illinois | 37 | 90.1\% | 92.3\% | 78.7\% | 88.\%\% | 93.0\% | 81.1\% | 85.2\% |
| Alabama | 38 | 89.8\% | 91.9\% | 83.9\% | 90.8\% | 94.6\% | 87.6\% | 84.4\% |
| North Carolina | 39 | 89.5\% | 91.5\% | 83.4\% | 89.4\% | 93.0\% | 86.5\% | 84.0\% |
| Oregon | 40 | 89.5\% | 89.9\% | 82.0\% | 88.4\% | 91.8\% | 82.4\% | 84.1\% |
| California | 41 | 89.3\% | 90.7\% | 82.2\% | 87.4\% | 91.6\% | 82.2\% | 86.2\% |
| Georgia | 42 | 89.2\% | 91.8\% | 83.8\% | 90.5\% | 93.3\% | 87.6\% | 85.0\% |
| South Carolina | 43 | 89.2\% | 91.7\% | 82.9\% | 90.7\% | 92.6\% | 76.9\% | 87.3\% |
| Florida | 44 | 89.1\% | 90.7\% | 82.8\% | 89.2\% | 92.4\% | 84.1\% | 86.5\% |
| Mississippi | 45 | 88.9\% | 92.2\% | 83.4\% | 87.7\% | 94.6\% | 84.4\% | 84.3\% |
| Michigan | 46 | 88.5\% | 90.4\% | 77.0\% | 86.5\% | 92.9\% | 87.4\% | 80.7\% |
| Nevada | 47 | 88.2\% | 89.5\% | 81.4\% | 87.0\% | 90.1\% | 80.7\% | 84.7\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 93.8\% | 92.7\% | 91.2\% | 95.2\% | -- | 83.7\% |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 92.2\% | 87.3\% | 90.7\% | 93.5\% | -- | 85.4\% |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 96.5\% | 80.1\% | 90.2\% | 97.6\% | -- | 92.1\% |
| Hawaii | -- | -- | 93.9\% | 88.1\% | 90.5\% | 94.5\% | -- | 91.7\% |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline State \& Rank \& Overall \& 0.99\% \& 100-199\% \& 200-299\% \& 300-399\% \& 400+\% \& \\
\hline North Dakota \& 1 \& 96.8\% \& 88.8\% \& 96.0\% \& 97.1\% \& 97.7\% \& 98.6\% \& HOPE Goal \\
\hline South Dakota \& 2 \& 95.3\% \& 79.2\% \& 93.1\% \& 96.3\% \& 97.8\% \& 98.2\% \& \\
\hline Nebraska \& 3 \& 94.9\% \& 80.0\% \& 90.8\% \& 95.6\% \& 97.4\% \& \({ }^{98.1 \%}\) \& 98\% \\
\hline lowa \& 4 \& 94.8\% \& 79.4\% \& 91.9\% \& 95.0\% \& 96.4\% \& 98.0\% \& \\
\hline Wyoming \& 5 \& 94.5\% \& 84.2\% \& 90.2\% \& 93.3\% \& 95.5\% \& 97.3\% \& of people in the labor \\
\hline Vermont \& 6 \& 93.7\% \& 73.3\% \& 88.8\% \& 94.7\% \& 96.2\% \& 97.1\% \& force are employed \\
\hline New Hampshire \& 7 \& 93.7\% \& 69.0\% \& 88.8\% \& 93.2\% \& 94.6\% \& 96.9\% \& \\
\hline Minnesota \& 8 \& 93.7\% \& 75.1\% \& 89.5\% \& 93.9\% \& 95.0\% \& 97.0\% \& Calculated as the average portion \\
\hline Kansas \& 9 \& 93.6\% \& 76.9\% \& 89.7\% \& 94.3\% \& 95.7\% \& 97.4\% \& of employed people with income \\
\hline Hawaii \& 10 \& 93.5\% \& 76.1\% \& 89.5\% \& 91.7\% \& 94.6\% \& 96.8\% \& \(400 \%\) FPL or greater in ND, SD, \\
\hline Oklahoma \& 11 \& 93.3\% \& 76.2\% \& 90.9\% \& 94.0\% \& 95.9\% \& 97.5\% \& \(N E, 14\) and \(M T\). \\
\hline Utah \& 12 \& 93.2\% \& 77.3\% \& 90.3\% \& 94.2\% \& 95.2\% \& 96.6\% \& \\
\hline Virginia \& 13 \& 93.1\% \& 71.2\% \& 88.2\% \& 92.8\% \& 94.8\% \& 96.8\% \& \\
\hline Montana \& 14 \& 93.\% \& 75.3\% \& 91.6\% \& 94.3\% \& 94.7\% \& 97.5\% \& \\
\hline Wisconsin \& 15 \& 92.8\% \& 73.8\% \& 88.1\% \& 92.7\% \& 95.1\% \& 97.1\% \& \\
\hline Maine \& 16 \& 92.7\% \& 71.7\% \& 88.6\% \& 93.6\% \& 95.1\% \& 97.3\% \& \\
\hline Texas \& 17 \& 92.4\% \& 76.4\% \& 89.3\% \& 92.9\% \& 94.7\% \& 96.7\% \& \\
\hline Colorado \& 18 \& 92.4\% \& 74.0\% \& 87.8\% \& 91.8\% \& 94.3\% \& 96.4\% \& \\
\hline Idaho \& 19 \& 92.2\% \& 76.1\% \& 90.6\% \& 93.1\% \& 94.7\% \& 96.5\% \& \\
\hline West Virginia \& 20 \& 92.1\% \& 71.7\% \& 88.7\% \& 93.0\% \& 95.0\% \& 97.1\% \& \\
\hline Maryland \& 21 \& 91.9\% \& 65.7\% \& 84.3\% \& \& 92.6\% \& 96.1\% \& \\
\hline Alaska \& 22 \& 91.7\% \& 63.5\% \& 86.5\% \& 92.4\% \& 93.3\% \& 95.8\% \& \\
\hline Massachusetts \& 23 \& 91.7\% \& 66.9\% \& 84.6\% \& \& 92.4\% \& 95.7\% \& \\
\hline Missouri \& 24 \& 91.7\% \& 69.4\% \& 87.6\% \& 92.8\% \& 94.7\% \& 96.9\% \& \\
\hline Pennsylvania \& 25 \& 91.6\% \& 67.2\% \& 85.7\% \& 91.3\% \& 94.0\% \& 96.2\% \& \\
\hline Delaware \& 26 \& 91.5\% \& 70.2\% \& 87.0\% \& 90.2\% \& 93.3\% \& 95.4\% \& \\
\hline New York \& 27 \& 91.5\% \& 69.4\% \& 86.0\% \& 90.7\% \& 92.9\% \& 95.9\% \& \\
\hline Arkansas \& 28 \& 91.5\% \& 70.7\% \& 89.0\% \& 93.0\% \& 95.4\% \& 97.3\% \& How were shades \\
\hline Washington \& 29 \& 91.4\% \& 69.7\% \& 86.8\% \& 90.7\% \& 93.0\% \& 95.9\% \& ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO \\
\hline Louisiana \& 30 \& 91.3\% \& 70.4\% \& 88.0\% \& 92.6\% \& 94.9\% \& 97.0\% \& THEY SHOW? \\
\hline Indiana \& 31
32
32 \& 91.2\% \& \(68.5 \%\)
\(659 \%\) \& 86.8\% \& 92.1\% \& 94.7\% \& 96.6\% \& The rates in every group were \\
\hline Rhode Island Ohio \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32 \\
33 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(91.1 \%\)
\(90.9 \%\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 65.9 \% \\
\& 66.5 \% \\
\&
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 85.1 \% \\
\& 86.0 \%
\end{aligned}
\] \& 89.9\% \& 93.0\%

$94.2 \%$ \& 95.8\% \& divided into quartiles. Lightest <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 34 \& 90.7\% \& 72.6\% \& 87.9\% \& 92.2\% \& 94.1\% \& 96.5\% \& shades were applied to values in <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 35 \& 90.7\% \& 68.1\% \& 86.8\% \& 91.9\% \& 94.7\% \& 96.7\% \& the top quartile -- i.e., those with <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 36 \& 90.7\% \& 62.0\% \& 82.0\% \& 87.5\% \& 91.4\% \& 95.2\% \&  <br>
\hline Arizona \& 37 \& 90.5\% \& 69.4\% \& 87.2\% \& 91.4\% \& 93.7\% \& 96.2\% \& outcomes. Progressively darker
shades were given to values in the <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 38 \& 90.5\% \& 66.8\% \& 86.4\% \& 92.5\% \& 94.3\% \& 96.6\% \& $2^{\text {nd }}$, $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 39 \& 90.4\% \& 63.4\% \& 82.3\% \& 87.3\% \& 90.3\% \& 94.9\% \& $2^{* \prime}, 3$, and 4 quartiles. <br>
\hline Illinois \& 40 \& 90.1\% \& 64.3\% \& 84.1\% \& 89.8\% \& 92.5\% \& 95.8\% \& <br>
\hline Alabama \& 41 \& 89.8\% \& 64.9\% \& 85.7\% \& 92.0\% \& 94.3\% \& 96.4\% \& KEY <br>
\hline North Carolina \& 42 \& $89.6 \%$
8.50 \& 65.6\% \& 85.2\% \& 91.1\% \& 93.5\% \& 96.2\% \& <br>
\hline Oregon \& 43
44 \& 89.5\%
$89.3 \%$ \& $68.9 \%$
$66.8 \%$ \& 84.9\% \& 90.4\%
$88.7 \%$ \& $92.9 \%$
$91.3 \%$ \& 95.7\% \& ${ }^{\text {1st }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Georgia \& 45 \& 89.3\% \& 65.9\% \& 84.9\% \& 90.6\% \& 93.2\% \& 95.9\% \& | | | <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 46 \& 89.3\% \& 65.0\% \& 84.8\% \& 90.9\% \& 94.2\% \& 96.3\% \& $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline District of Columbia \& 47 \& 89.2\% \& 56.1\% \& 77.2\% \& 86.1\% \& 92.9\% \& 96.2\% \& | | | | | | <br>
\hline Florida \& 48 \& 89.1\% \& 64.9\% \& 85.3\% \& 90.7\% \& 93.3\% \& 95.6\% \& $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Mississippi \& 49 \& 89.1\% \& 65.3\% \& 85.7\% \& 92.\% \& 94.8\% \& 96.7\% \& <br>
\hline Michigan \& 50 \& 88.5\% \& 63.6\% \& 83.7\% \& 89.2\% \& 92.5\% \& 95.5\% \& $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Nevada \& 51 \& 88.2\% \& 63.6\% \& 82.6\% \& 88.9\% \& 92.1\% \& 94.8\% \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 4,234 | 1.1\% | 2,315 | 0.7\% | 391 | 7.2\% | 188 | 2.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1,067 | 7.8\% | 272 | 5.3\% | -00\% |
| South Dakota | 2 | 12,710 | 2.9\% | 4,648 | 1.2\% | 766 | 11.7\% | 383 | 4.2\% | 231 | 5.0\% | 6,150 | 24.2\% | 531 | 8.5\% | $9 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 3 | 32,337 | 3.2\% | 20,263 | 2.4\% | 4,751 | 11.9\% | 5,281 | 7.8\% | 721 | 3.9\% | 651 | 12.5\% | 670 | 5.4\% |  |
| lowa | 4 | 55,740 | 3.4\% | 44,120 | 3.0\% | 4,904 | 11.9\% | 3,548 | 6.3\% | 875 | 2.7\% | 336 | 10.0\% | 1,957 | 12.0\% | of people in the labor force are |
| Wyoming | 5 | 10,790 | 3.6\% | 7,884 | 3.0\% | 113 | 4.9\% | 1,384 | 7.3\% | 125 | 4.4\% | 896 | 19.5\% | 387 | 8.3\% | employed |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 32,248 | 4.4\% | 28,598 | 4.2\% | 388 | 4.8\% | 1,735 |  | 893 | 5.4\% | 27 | 2.3\% | 606 | 7.6\% |  |
| Minnesota | 7 | 130,913 | 4.5\% | 88,514 | 3.5\% | 21,300 | 15.8\% | 6,710 | 7.4\% | 6,735 | 5.5\% | 3,536 | 15.9\% | 4,118 | 9.9\% | Calculated as the average portion of employed |
| Kansas | 8 | 66,767 | 4.6\% | 42,011 | 3.5\% | 10,131 | 13.5\% | 7,543 | 6.7\% | 2,605 | 7.0\% | 1,377 | 14.4\% | 3,101 | 10.8\% | people with income $400 \%$ FPL or oreater in ND , SD. NE IA and MT. |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 86,145 | 4.8\% | 48,926 | 3.8\% | 12,617 | 10.1\% | 5,630 | 5.0\% | 987 | 2.7\% | 9,097 | 7.8\% | 8,888 | 8.9\% | SD, NE, |
| Utah | 10 | 66,554 | 5.0\% | 48,094 | 4.3\% | 1,379 | 10.5\% | 10,640 | 8.9\% | 2,752 | 6.2\% | 1,765 | 14.8\% | 1,924 | 11.1\% |  |
| Virginia | 11 | 207,764 | 5.0\% | 100,342 | 3.7\% | 78,778 | 10.1\% | 13,343 | 4.9\% | 8,335 | 3.2\% | 543 | 6.7\% | 6,423 | 8.7\% |  |
| Montana | 12 | 26,704 | 5.2\% | 19,599 | 4.2\% | 116 | 6.5\% | 868 | 7.4\% | 376 | 10.3\% | 5,359 | 20.2\% | 387 | 5.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 160,964 | 5.3\% | 114,801 | 4.4\% | 26,876 | 18.1\% | 9,759 | 8.3\% | 3,319 | 4.9\% | 2,316 | 10.9\% | 3,892 | 11.1\% |  |
| Maine | 14 | 37,649 | 5.4\% | 34,368 | 5.2\% | 902 | 15.4\% | 942 | 13.3\% | 90 | 1.2\% | 472 | 13.2\% | 874 | 10.2\% |  |
| Texas | 15 | 679,620 | 5.7\% | 248,217 | 4.1\% | 158,781 | 10.8\% | 235,222 | 6.3\% | 22,862 | 4.0\% | 2,268 | 7.2\% | 12,269 | 8.5\% |  |
| Colorado | 16 | 154,160 | 5.8\% | 98,401 | 4.9\% | 12,045 | 12.2\% | 33,255 | 8.5\% | 3,461 | 4.3\% | 1,429 | 10.2\% | 5,569 | 11.5\% |  |
| Idaho | 17 | 44,624 | 6.0\% | 35,009 | 5.4\% | 405 | 12.4\% | 6,105 | 9.3\% | 613 | 5.4\% | 1,259 | 17.2\% | 1,233 | 10.7\% |  |
| Maryland | 18 | 189,937 | 6.1\% | 71,818 | 4.1\% | 95,447 | 10.4\% | 10,402 | 5.8\% | 6,892 | 3.6\% | 622 | 9.8\% | 4,746 | 9.0\% |  |
| Alaska | 19 | 24,190 | 6.4\% | 9,702 | 3.8\% | 1,775 | 13.3\% | 806 | 4.5\% | 901 | 3.3\% | 8,659 | 20.4\% | 2,348 | 11.1\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 226,668 | 6.4\% | 156,100 | 5.5\% | 28,924 | 12.8\% | 23,927 | 11.5\% | 12,224 | 5.8\% | 910 | 20.5\% | 4,583 | 9.1\% |  |
| Missouri | 21 | 193,489 | 6.5\% | 129,005 | 5.2\% | 51,625 | 15.8\% | 5,425 | 7.3\% | 1,580 | 2.9\% | 1,120 | 10.5\% | 4,733 | 11.0\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 420,851 | 6.6\% | 278,020 | 5.2\% | 93,604 | 15.7\% | 30,432 | 12.8\% | 10,165 | 5.2\% | 604 | 8.7\% | 8,026 | 12.3\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Delaware | 23 | 29,704 | 6.6\% | 16,848 | 5.5\% | 9,527 | 10.1\% | 1,934 | 7.4\% | 488 | 2.9\% | 148 | 10.5\% | 759 | 13.2\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Arkansas | 24 | 88,961 | 6.6\% | 54,565 | 5.3\% | 26,795 | 13.6\% | 3,401 | 5.6\% | 1,608 | 7.3\% | 702 | 8.5\% | 1,891 | 10.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| New York | 25 | 613,435 | 6.7\% | 304,940 | 5.1\% | 166,648 | 12.1\% | 80,170 | 8.5\% | 45,305 | 5.7\% | 2,634 | 12.9\% | 13,738 | 10.9\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Washington | 26 | 227,651 | 6.7\% | 160,078 | 6.2\% | 13,489 | 11.5\% | 21,729 | 8.9\% | 16,005 | 5.4\% | 4,794 | 13.8\% | 11,557 | 10.6\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Louisiana | 27 | 147,662 | 6.8\% | 59,629 | 4.4\% | 77,835 | 12.0\% | 5,577 | 6.5\% | 1,494 | 3.7\% | 918 | 8.4\% | 2,210 | 10.2\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Indiana | 28 | 220,606 | 6.9\% | 159,848 | 5.9\% | 43,192 | 16.0 | 10,519 | 9.1\% | 2,169 | 3.8\% | 545 | 10.3\% | 4,332 | 12.1\% | state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Rhode Island | 29 | 37,138 | 7.0\% | 26,992 | 6.2\% | 3,244 | 11.8\% | 4,598 | 12.28 | 1,036 | 6.2\% | 259 | 13.0\% | 1,008 | 11.1\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Ohio | 30 | 422,619 | 7.3\% | 285,319 | 5.9\% | 108,926 | 16.9\% | 12,235 | 9.5\% | 3,653 | 3.3\% | 1,065 | 13.3\% | 11,421 | 14.6\% |  |
| Connecticut | 31 | 137,175 | 7.4\% | 82,659 | 5.9\% | 27,738 | 15.0\% | 18,742 | 11.5\% | 4,478 | 5.5\% | 337 | 13.0\% | 3,221 3 | 12.4\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Kentucky | 32 | 151,613 | 7.4\% | 120,629 | 6.8\% | 22,029 | 14.0\% | 4,341 | 9.6\% | 864 | 3.1\% | 584 | 17.8\% | 3,166 | 14.6\% |  |
| New Mexico | 33 | 63,860 | 7.5\% | 20,722 | 5.0\% | 1,283 | 7.4\% | 28,775 | 8.7\% | 1,051 | 7.0\% | 11,092 | 15.3\% | 937 | 8.1\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| New Jersey | 34 | 334,620 | 7.6\% | 175,273 | 6.4\% | 81,943 | 14.3\% | 50,497 | 8.9\% | 19,542 | 4.6\% | 588 | 12.6\% | 6,778 | 12.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Arizona | 35 | 218,399 | 7.6\% | 111,043 | 6.1\% | 15,155 | 12.3\% | 61,810 | 9.3\% | 4,934 | 4.8\% | 20,397 | 20.2\% | 5,061 | 11.5\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Tennessee | 36 | 235,399 | 7.6\% | 151,504 | 6.4\% | 69,612 | 13.6\% | 7,445 | 7.7\% | 1,371 | 2.6\% | 836 | 11.8\% | 4,630 | 13.3\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Illinois | 37 | 504,545 | 8.0\% | 255,874 | 5.8\% | 161,207 | 19.4\% | 59,895 | 9.3\% | 17,220 | 5.1\% | 1,205 | 17.0\% | 9,145 | 12.8\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {ndd }}$, |
| Alabama | 38 | 183,490 | 8.3\% | 94,017 | 6.2\% | 79,947 | 14.2\% | 4,423 | 7.3\% | 1,014 | 3.5\% | 1,133 | 10.5\% | 2,958 | 13.7\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| North Carolina | 39 | 397,429 | 8.5\% | 210,123 | 6.6\% | 145,524 | 14.7\% | 22,222 | 8.7\% | 6,102 | 5.1\% | 5,131 | 11.5\% | 8,328 | 14.1\% |  |
| Oregon | 40 | 161,829 | 8.6\% | 126,579 | 8.2\% | 5,136 | 16.1\% | 15,095 | 9.7\% | 5,487 | 6.3\% | 2,780 | 15.7\% | 6,752 | 14.0\% |  |
| California | 41 | 1,449,817 | 8.8\% | 578,077 | 7.4\% | 159,812 | 15.9\% | 475,384 | 10.79 | 176,835 | 6.5\% | 9,951 | 15.9\% | 49,759 | 11.9\% | KEY |
| Georgia | 42 | 414,207 | 8.9\% | 170,664 | 6.3\% | 205,367 | 14.3\% | 21,920 | 7.5\% | 8,468 | 4.8\% | 944 | 10.5\% | 6,844 | 13.1\% | KEY |
| South Carolina | 43 | 198,316 | 8.9\% | 95,559 | 6.4\% | 91,003 | 15.2\% | 5,903 | 7.4\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,884 \\ \hline 1504 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{5.5 \%}$ | 1,407 2 | 21.1\% | 2,561 | 10.8\% | 1st $_{\text {st }}^{\text {Quartile }}$ |
| Florida | 44 | 815,572 | 9.0\% | 385,593 | 7.4\% | 216,885 | 15.3\% | 182,165 | 8.9\% | 15,085 | 5.7\% | 2,704 | 14.0\% | 13,140 | 11.5\% |  |
| Mississippi | 45 | 122,114 | 9.2\% | 47,157 | 5.9\% | 70,057 | 14.7\% | 2,675 | 10.4\% | 535 | 3.4\% | 741 | 13.7\% | 950 | 13.8\% | 1 |
| Michigan | 46 | 459,338 | 9.6\% | 293,933 | 7.7\% | 125,536 | 21.0\% | 18,008 | 11.6\% | 6,673 | 5.2\% | 2,331 | 10.6\% | 12,857 | 17.4\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 47 | 127,297 | 9.9\% | 65,685 | $8.6 \%$ | 17,582 | 16.7\% | 27,835 | 11.1\% | 9,700 | 7.9\% | 2,065 | 17.4\% | 4,429 | 13.4\% |  |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 14,177 | 4.3\% | 163 | 5.4\% | 297 | 6.9\% | 140 | 2.9\% | -- | -- | 616 | 14.3\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 45,142 | 5.9\% | 2,614 | 10.8\% | 605 | 7.4\% | 321 | 4.6\% | -- | -- | 1,271 | 12.7\% |  |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 2,523 | 1.6\% | 26,203 | 18.0\% | 1,943 | 7.9\% | 73 | 0.5\% | -- | -- | 407.34 | 6.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 6,698 | 4.2\% | 1,128 | 10.0\% | 3,579 | 7.5\% | 12,245 | 3.6\% | -- | -- | 7,768 | 6.3\% |  |


|  |  | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 4,728 | 1.2\% | 2,796 | 9.3\% | 1,002 | 2.0\% | 693 | 1.0\% | 237 | 0.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -○○ |
| South Dakota | 2 | 12,173 | 2.8\% | 7,191 | 18.9\% | 3,338 | 5.0\% | 1,450 | 1.7\% | 194 | 0.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 90 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 30,828 | 3.1\% | 14,749 | 18.1\% | 10,521 | 7.3\% | 4,354 | 2.5\% | 1,204 | 0.7\% | 0 | ${ }^{0.0 \%}$ |  |
| lowa | 4 | 52,832 | 3.3\% | 25,282 | 18.7\% | 13,623 | 6.2\% | 8,731 | 3.0\% | 4,620 | 1.6\% | 576 | 0.1\% | of people in the labor force are |
| Wyoming | 5 | 10,746 | 3.6\% | 3,085 | 13.9\% | 3,157 | 7.9\% | 2,177 | 4.7\% | 1,220 | 2.6\% | 1,106 | 0.8\% | employed |
| Vermont | 6 | 14,736 | 4.3\% | 5,847 | 24.8\% | 4,441 | 9.3\% | 1,962 | 3.4\% | 1,024 | 1.9\% | 1,462 | 0.9\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 31,529 | 4.3\% | 11,068 | 29.1\% | 6,873 | 9.2\% | 4,988 | 4.9\% | 3,939 | 3.5\% | 4,662 | 1.2\% | Calculated as the average portion of employed |
| Minnesota | 8 | 127,080 | 4.4\% | 50,371 | 23.0\% | 29,381 | 8.6\% | 18,323 | 4.2\% | 14,054 | 3.0\% | 14,950 | 1.0\% | people with income $400 \%$ FPL or greater in ND, SD, NE, IA, and MT. |
| Kansas | 9 | 64,662 | 4.5\% | 27,568 | 21.2\% | 17,720 | 8.3\% | 9,825 | 3.8\% | 5,413 | 2.4\% | 4,136 | 0.7\% |  |
| Hawaii | 10 | 31,458 | 4.6\% | 9,885 | 22.\% | 6,548 | 8.6\% | 6,727 | 6.4\% | 3,903 | 3.5\% | 4,395 | 1.3\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 84,527 | 4.8\% | 38,944 | 21.9\% | 22,291 | 7.1\% | 13,277 | 4.0\% | 6,057 | 2.2\% | 3,958 | 0.6\% |  |
| Utah | 12 | 65,329 | 4.9\% | 25,071 | 20.8\% | 16,116 | 7.7\% | 10,206 | 3.9\% | 6,495 | 2.9\% | 7,440 | 1.4\% |  |
| Virginia | 13 | 202,887 | 4.9\% | 76,438 | 26.9\% | 47,798 | 9.9\% | 31,457 | 5.3\% | 18,714 | 3.2\% | 28,480 | 1.3\% |  |
| Montana | 14 | 26,048 | 5.1\% | 12,890 | 22.8\% | 5,870 | 6.5\% | 3,424 | 3.8\% | 2,843 | 3.4\% | 1,021 | 0.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 158,979 | 5.3\% | 63,145 | 24.2\% | 40,656 | 10.0\% | 26,822 | 5.3\% | 15,225 | 3.0\% | 13,131 | 1.0\% |  |
| Maine | 16 | 36,653 | 5.3\% | 15,741 | 26.4\% | 10,001 | 9.5\% | 5,462 | 4.4\% | 3,357 | 3.0\% | 2,093 | 0.7\% |  |
| Texas | 17 | 672,121 | 5.6\% | 264,924 | 21.7\% | 178,620 | 8.8\% | 102,770 | 5.2\% | 56,927 | 3.4\% | 68,879 | 1.4\% |  |
| Colorado | 18 | 151,147 | 5.7\% | 53,167 | 24.0\% | 37,194 | 10.3\% | 25,520 | 6.2\% | 14,495 | 3.8\% | 20,772 | 1.6\% |  |
| Idaho | 19 | 44,015 | 5.9\% | 17,409 | 22.\% | 11,056 | 7.5\% | 7,592 | 5.0\% | 3,981 | 3.4\% | 3,978 | 1.6\% |  |
| West Virginia | 20 | 48,981 | 6.0\% | 21,639 | 26.3\% | 12,385 | 9.4\% | 7,668 | 5.1\% | 4,174 | 3.1\% | 3,115 | 1.0\% |  |
| Maryland | 21 | 188,891 | 6.1\% | 56,654 | 32.4\% | 41,259 | 13.8\% | 32,764 | $8.4{ }^{\circ}$ | 21,421 | 5.5\% | 36,792 | 2.0\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Alaska | 22 | 23,932 | 6.3\% | 8,811 | 34.6\% | 5,253 | 11.6\% | 2,734 | 5.7\% | 2,413 | 4.8\% | 4,722 | 2.3\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Massachusetts | 23 | 221,164 | 6.4\% | 65,931 | 31.2\% | 43,958 | 13.4\% | 36,895 | 8.6\% | 25,886 | 5.7\% | 48,493 | 2.4\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Missouri | 24 | 190,907 | 6.4\% | 82,947 | 28.6\% | 49,282 | 10.5\% | 28,516 | 5.2\% | 16,335 | 3.4\% | 13,827 | 1.2\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Pennsy/vania | 25 | 412,916 | 6.5\% | 145,197 | 30.9\% | 98,852 | 12.4\% | 69,911 | 6.7\% | 41,786 | 4.1\% | 57,171 | 1.9\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Delaware | 26 | 29,551 | 6.6\% | 8,726 | 27.9\% | 6,280 | 11.1\% | 5,114 | 7.9\% | 3,448 | 4.8\% | 5,982 | 2.7\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| New York | 27 | 604,660 | 6.6\% | 206,230 | 28.7\% | 136,083 | 12.1\% | 94,374 | 7.4\% | 64,164 | 5.2\% | 103,809 | 2.2\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Arkansas | 28 | 88,189 | 6.6\% | 42,397 | 27.4\% | 23,447 | 9.0\% | 13,046 | 5.1\% | 5,578 | 2.7\% | 3,720 | 0.8\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Washington | 29 | 225,121 | 6.7\% | 77,817 | 28.4\% | 49,028 | 11.2\% | 37,500 | 7.4\% | 24,194 | 5.1\% | 36,582 | 2.2\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Louisiana | 30 | 145,810 | 6.7\% | 69,885 | 27.6\% | 36,974 | 10.1\% | 19,584 | 5.5\% | 9,860 | 3.1\% | 9,508 | 1.1\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Indiana | 31 | 217,905 | 6.8\% | 90,210 | 27.5\% | 56,507 | 11.3\% | 34,436 | 5.9\% | 18,059 | 3.4\% | 18,693 | 1.5\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Rhode Island | 32 | 36,404 | 7.0\% | 12,360 | 32.1\% | 7,689 | 13.0\% | 6,140 | 8.1\% | 3,926 | 5.1\% | 6,291 | 2.3\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Ohio | 33 | 415,065 | 7.2\% | 181,262 | 31.5\% | 101,522 | 12.1\% | 61,489 | ${ }^{6.2 \%}$ | 35,939 | 3.9\% | 34,853 | 1.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| New Mexico | 34 35 | 62,925 | 7.4\% | 28,470 | 25.5\% | 16,264 37 | 10.2\% | 8,265 82979 | 5.9\% | $\begin{array}{r}4,853 \\ \hline 11079\end{array}$ | 4.0\% | 5,074 | $1.6 \%$ $1.4 \%$ | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Kentucky Connecticut | 35 <br> 36 | 149,217 135691 | $7.4 \%$ $7.4 \%$ 7. | 66,706 3787 | 30.0\% $361 \%$ | 37,606 <br> 27,562 | 11.3\% | 22,979 22826 | ${ }^{6.2 \%}$ | 11,079 15,659 | 3.4\% | 10,847 31766 | 1.4\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Connecticut | 36 | 135,691 | 7.4\% | 37,877 | 36.1\% | 27,562 | 16.1\% | 22,826 | 10.6\% | 15,659 | 6.7\% | 31,766 | 2.9\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Arizona | 37 | 215,708 | 7.6\% | 88,949 | 28.7\% | 53,051 | 10.9\% | 33,564 | 6.7\% | 18,361 | 4.4\% | 21,783 | 1.9\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Tennessee | 38 | 231,979 | 7.6\% | 103,765 | 31.3\% | 61,589 | 11.6\% | 31,919 | 5.5\% | 18,448 | 3.8\% | 16,258 | 1.4\% | Goal. |
| New Jersey | 39 | 333,378 | 7.6\% | $\begin{array}{r}82,428 \\ \hline 18758\end{array}$ | 34.7\% | 68,401 | 15.8\% | 55,299 | 10.7\% | 42,529 | 7.8\% | 84,721 | ${ }^{3.2 \%}$ |  |
| Illinois | 40 | 499,566 | 8.0\% | 185,758 | 33.7\% | 114,618 | 14.0\% | 78,132 | 8.3\% | 50,801 | 5.6\% | 70,257 | 2.3\% |  |
| Alabama | 41 | 180,703 | 8.2\% | 83,715 | 33.2\% | 46,615 | 12.4\% | 23,408 | 6.0\% | 12,593 | 3.8\% | 14,372 | 1.7\% | KEY |
| North Carolina | 42 | 392,518 | 8.5\% | 167,613 | 32.5\% | 102,028 | 12.9\% | 58,184 | 7.0\% | 31,749 | 4.6\% | 32,943 | 1.8\% |  |
| Oregon | 43 | 160,425 | 8.5\% | 61,500 | 29.1\% | 41,869 | 13.2\% | 25,343 | 7.6\% | 13,786 | 5.2\% | 17,926 | 2.4\% | $\square_{1{ }^{\text {st }} \text { Quartile }}$ |
| California | 44 | 1,439,505 | 8.8\% | 477,801 | 31.2\% | 351,257 | 13.9\% | 229,371 | 9.4\% | 140,946 | 6.8\% | 240,129 | 3.1\% |  |
| Georgia | 45 | 408,520 | ${ }^{8.8 \%}$ | 170,120 | $32.2 \%$ $3.20 \%$ | 104,862 | 13.2\% | 60,495 | $7.4 \%$ $7.2 \%$ | 33,177 | 4.9\% | 39,866 14572 | 2.2\% <br> $1.8 \%$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 46 | 195,581 | 8.8\% | 85,995 | 33.1\% | 52,876 | 13.2\% | 29,081 | 7.2\% | 13,057 | 3.9\% | 14,572 | 1.8\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia | 47 | 30,447 | 8.9\% | 13,127 | 42.0\% | 7,225 | 20.9\% | 4,328 | 12.0\% | 2,062 | 5.2\% | 3704.37 | 1.8\% |  |
| Florida | 48 | 811,042 | 8.9\% | 325,813 | 33.2\% | 213,042 | 12.8\% | 124,432 | 7.3\% | 65,200 | 4.8\% | 82,555 | 2.4\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 49 | 119,492 | 9.0\% | 61,625 | 32.8\% | 31,733 | 12.3\% | 13,888 | 5.5\% | 6,532 | 3.3\% | 5,714 | 1.3\% |  |
| Michigan | 50 | 454,105 | 9.5\% | 186,486 | 34.5\% | 105,001 | 14.4\% | 70,764 | 8.9\% |  <br> 12075 | 5.6\% | 50,647 | 2.6\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 51 | 127,075 | 9.9\% | 42,823 | 34.5\% | 33,907 | 15.5\% | 21,926 | 9.2\% | 12,035 | 6.0\% | 16,384 | 3.3\% |  |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 94.2\% | 94.3\% | 83.7\% | 81.2\% | 93.1\% | 96.6\% | 91.7\% |
| Wyoming | 2 | 92.1\% | 93.8\% | 75.6\% | 92.1\% | 81.5\% | 38.4\% | 92.6\% |
| Alaska | 3 | 91.5\% | 97.5\% | 92.2\% | 93.3\% | 90.6\% | 64.8\% | 91.7\% |
| Maryland |  | 90.1\% | 94.4\% | 81.4\% | 90.3\% | 93.9\% | 86.8\% | 90.6\% |
| Delaware | 5 | 89.5\% | 94.1\% | 77.9\% | 83.6\% | 91.2\% | 91.0\% | 88.\% |
| Vermont | 6 | 89.1\% | 89.5\% | 76.7\% | 84.3\% | 77.5\% | 84.8\% | 85.9\% |
| Hawaii | 7 | 88.7\% | 89.9\% | 91.5\% | 86.3\% | 88.7\% | 88.2\% | 88.\% |
| Virginia | 8 | 87.6\% | 90.3\% | 74.8\% | 90.6\% | 94.1\% | 85.2\% | 89.0\% |
| New Jersey | 9 | 87.3\% | 95.8\% | 68.3\% | 70.8\% | 93.4\% | 79.7\% | 89.2\% |
| Minnesota | 10 | 87.2\% | 91.1\% | 59.3\% | 73.9\% | 74.3\% | 58.1\% | 80.4\% |
| Connecticut | 11 | 87.0\% | 94.8\% | 63.4\% | 64.3\% | 89.3\% | 83.7\% | 85.7\% |
| Utah | 12 | 87.0\% | 89.2\% | 78.2\% | 77.8\% | 83.0\% | 57.3\% | 85.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 86.1\% | 91.7\% | 42.6\% | 63.4\% | 76.9\% | 64.4\% | 79.0\% |
| Iowa | 14 | 86.0\% | 88.6\% | 57.3\% | 69.\% | 69.8\% | 63.4\% | 76.7\% |
| Nebraska | 15 | 84.9\% | 89.6\% | 46.5\% | 70.5\% | 75.2\% | 48.0\% | 76.7\% |
| North Dakota | 16 | 84.9\% | 88.5\% | 72.5\% | 81.5\% | 69.1\% | 35.2\% | 81.4\% |
| Idaho | 17 | 84.6\% | 85.7\% | 77.7\% | 78.7\% | 87.6\% | 69.2\% | 81.4\% |
| Maine | 18 | 84.1\% | 84.8\% | 62.7\% | 77.3\% | 79.6\% | 57.2\% | 76.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 19 | 83.1\% | 90.4\% | 57.8\% | 50.5\% | 76.4\% | 72.3\% | 78.7\% |
| Washington | 20 | 82.6\% | 86.8\% | 69.1\% | 62.9\% | 83.3\% | 65.8\% | 82.4\% |
| Nevada | 21 | 82.6\% | 89.5\% | 74.2\% | 69.4\% | 89.2\% | 80.2\% | 86.5\% |
| Kansas | 22 | 82.4\% | 87.1\% | 57.0\% | 64.9\% | 78.3\% | 82.0\% | 76.8\% |
| South Dakota | 23 | 81.\%\% | 87.5\% | 74.1\% | 79.6\% | 81.3\% | 28.2\% | 77.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 80.9\% | 88.8\% | 42.7\% |  | 74.6\% | 73.2\% | 70.1\% |
| Illinois | 25 | 80.4\% | 90.3\% | 46.6\% | 69.9\% | 86.0\% | 79.1\% | 78.0\% |
| Oregon | 26 | 79.4\% | 82.2\% | 64.9\% | 66.2\% | 78.0\% | 66.0\% | 75.9\% |
| Colorado | 27 | 79.1\% | 85.9\% | 58.8\% | 60.1\% | 80.8\% | 67.5\% | 80.8\% |
| Indiana | 28 | 78.9\% | 84.2\% | 46.0\% | 63.4\% | 73.9\% | 75.0\% | 68.4\% |
| Florida | 29 | 78.7\% | 86.8\% | 54.8\% | 74.2\% | 86.6\% | 77.4\% | 80.1\% |
| Montana | 30 | 78.5\% | 82.1\% | 6.8\% | 70.6\% | 71.2\% | 37.1\% | 69.0\% |
| Missouri | 31 | 77.4\% | 82.9\% | 44.4\% | 62.6\% | 76.6\% | 72.5\% | 71.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 32 | 76.9\% | 87.2\% | 45.3\% | 35.7\% | 61.7\% | 69.3\% | 71.3\% |
| Ohio | 33 | 76.7\% | 83.0\% | 40.7\% | 60.9\% | 80.0\% | 67.9\% | 66.5\% |
| California | 34 | 76.2\% | 87.7\% | 64.4\% | 62.9\% | 84.2\% | 71.7\% | 83.3\% |
| Michigan | 35 | 75.3\% | 84.3\% | 33.4\% | 56.1\% | 78.5\% | 74.6\% | 66.4\% |
| New York | 36 | 74.6\% | 88.2\% | 52.1\% | 50.0\% | 73.5\% | 70.4\% | 72.9\% |
| North Carolina | 37 | 72.3\% | 80.1\% | 54.5\% | 61.6\% | 80.4\% | 32.4\% | 69.2\% |
| Arizona | 38 | 71.3\% | 84.8\% | 63.3\% | 51.4\% | 81.1\% | 24.6\% | 78.1\% |
| Georgia | 39 | 69.3\% | 78.6\% | 53.8\% | 59.6\% | 81.3\% | 73.1\% | 73.2\% |
| Tennessee | 40 | 68.9\% | 75.3\% | 43.0\% | 56.6\% | 78.5\% | 66.8\% | 65.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 41 | 68.6\% | 74.9\% | 47.5\% | 50.1\% | 73.9\% | 58.3\% | 64.4\% |
| West Virginia | 42 | 68.3\% | 69.0\% | 50.6\% | 71.4\% | 63.3\% | 61.6\% | 63.9\% |
| South Carolina | 43 | 68.\% | 76.8\% | 48.3\% | 59.5\% | 83.0\% | 68.0\% | 68.9\% |
| Alabama | 44 | 67.1\% | 77.2\% | 42.2\% | 60.5\% | 74.9\% | 64.0\% | 69.7\% |
| Texas | 45 | 66.5\% | 83.4\% | 55.9\% |  | 81.7\% | 74.3\% | 77.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 46 | 65.9\% | 88.3\% | 46.4\% | 73.5\% | 80.3\% | 72.3\% | 77.4\% |
| Louisiana | 47 | 63.5\% | 76.4\% | 38.\% | 68.6\% | 70.1\% | 56.3\% | 61.3\% |
| Arkansas | 48 | 62.6\% | 70.0\% | 32.7\% | 48.7\% | 65.7\% | 64.3\% | 63.1\% |
| Kentucky | 49 | 62.5\% | 64.2\% | 44.8\% | 58.1\% | 74.7\% | 60.4\% | 56.7\% |
| New Mexico | 50 | 61.1\% | 76.0\% | 58.7\% | 53.3\% | 75.0\% | 31.9\% | 71.1\% |
| Mississippi | 51 | 53.2\% | 66.5\% | 31.4\% | 58.7\% | 72.5\% | 35.2\% | 64.6\% |

HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The rates in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were
applied to values in the top quartile i.e., those with the best opportunities or outcomes. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles.

Key


| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 76,928 | 5.8\% | 63,076 | 5.2\% | 2,525 | 16.3\% | 7,565 | 18.8\% | 2,163 | 6.9\% | 94 | 3.4\% | 1,505 | 8.3\% | 00 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 45,500 | 7.9\% | 30,449 | 6.2\% | 1,683 | 24.4\% | 4,280 | 7.9\% | 982 | 18.5\% | 7,454 | 61.6\% | 651 | 7.4\% | 10 |
| Alaska | 3 | 61,581 | 8.5\% | 11,568 | 2.5\% | 1,931 | 7.8\% | 3,056 | 6.7\% | 4,629 | 9.4\% | 36,554 | 35.2\% | 3,842 | 8.3\% |  |
| Maryland | 4 | 581,784 | 9.9\% | 177,334 | 5.6\% | 319,220 | 18.6\% | 49,974 | 9.7\% | 21,498 | 6.1\% | 1,890 | 13.2\% | 11,868 | 9.4\% | of people living in |
| Delaware | 5 | 95,951 | 10.5\% | 35,011 | 5.9\% | 42,682 | 22.1\% | 12,906 | 16.4\% | 2,836 | 8.8\% | 262 | 9.0\% | 2,253 | 12.0\% | neighborhoods with low |
| Vermont | 6 | 68,447 | 10.9\% | 61,560 | 10.5\% | 1,542 | 23.3\% | 1,609 | 15.7\% | 2,013 | 22.5\% | 306 | 15.2\% | 1,417 | 14.1\% | poverty concentration |
| Hawaii | 7 | 157,706 | 11.3\% | 32,219 | 10.1\% | 2,241 | 8.4\% | 18,341 | 13.7\% | 72,933 | 11.3\% | 400 | 11.8\% | 31,572 | 12.0\% | poverty concentration |
| Virginia | 8 | 1,017,636 | 12.4\% | 507,256 | 9.7\% | 392,456 | 25.2\% | 64,969 | 9.4\% | 28,961 | 5.9\% | 3,248 | 14.8\% | 20,748 | 11.0\% | Data not availbble by income or education. Goal |
| New Jersey | 9 | 1,129,541 | 12.7\% | 217,099 | 4.2\% | 363,400 | 31.7\% | 481,242 | 29.2\% | 52,017 | 6.6\% | 2,617 | 20.3\% | 13,166 | 10.8\% | set based on review of literature. |
| Minnesota | 10 | 687,660 | 12.8\% | 394,509 | 8.9\% | 118,410 | 40.7\% | 69,014 | 26.1\% | 61,016 | 25.7\% | 23,885 | 41.9\% | 20,827 | 19.6\% |  |
| Connecticut | 11 | 466,632 | 13.0\% | 130,936 | 5.2\% | 127,501 | 36.6\% | 182,966 | 35.7\% | 15,995 | 10.7\% | 1,206 | 16.3\% | 8,028 | 14.3\% |  |
| Utah | 12 | 372,126 | 13.0\% | 247,873 | 10.8\% | 6,259 | 21.8\% | 84,201 | 22.2\% | 14,678 | 17.\% | 11,824 | 42.6\% | 7,291 | 14.2\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 796,482 | 13.9\% | 393,215 | 8.3\% | 205,540 | 57.4 | 130,002 | 36.6\% | 32,705 | 23.1\% | 17,631 | 35.6\% | 17,388 | 21.0\% |  |
| lowa | 14 | 431,141 | 14.0\% | 307,815 | 11.4\% | 40,317 | 42.7\% | 50,600 | 31.0\% | 18,991 | 30.2\% | 3,243 | 36.6\% | 10,176 | 23.3\% |  |
| Nebraska | 15 | 280,065 | 15.1\% | 157,459 | 10.4\% | 45,332 | 53.5\% | 53,252 | 29.5\% | 9,249 | 24.8\% | 7,866 | 52.0\% | 6,907 | 23.3\% |  |
| North Dakota | 16 | 106,426 | 15.1\% | 71,389 | 11.5\% | 3,060 | 27.5\% | 3,398 | 18.5\% | 2,612 | 30.9\% | 23,808 | 64.8\% | 2,159 | 18.6\% |  |
| Idaho | 17 | 246,799 | 15.4\% | 191,333 | 14.3\% | 2,249 | 22.3\% | 39,660 | 21.3\% | 2,790 | 12.3\% | 5,543 | 30.8\% | 5,223 | 18.6\% |  |
| Maine | 18 | 211,726 | 15.9\% | 190,052 | 15.2\% | 6,364 | 37.3\% | 4,215 | 22.7\% | 3,017 | 20.4\% | 3,583 | 42.8\% | 4,495 | 23.2\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 19 | 1,124,071 | 16.9\% | 483,090 | 9.6\% | 185,023 | 42.2\% | 337,827 | 49.5\% | 92,259 | 23.6\% | 3,308 | 27.8\% | 22,564 | 21.3\% |  |
| Washington | 20 | 1,200,592 | 17.4\% | 652,851 | 13.2\% | 76,878 | 30.9\% | 300,835 | 37.1\% | 94,226 | 16.7\% | 31,004 | 34.2\% | 44,798 | 17.6\% |  |
| Nevada | 21 | 480,915 | 17.4\% | 153,465 | 10.5\% | 57,102 | 25.8\% | 230,425 | 30.6\% | 24,198 | 10.8\% | 4,785 | 19.8\% | 10,940 | 13.5\% |  |
| Kansas | 22 | 508,368 | 17.6\% | 289,004 | 12.9\% | 72,079 | 43.0\% | 111,182 | 35.2\% | 16,457 | 21.7\% | 4,209 | 18.0\% | 15,439 | 23.2\% |  |
| South Dakota | 23 | 152,175 | 18.2\% | 87,357 | 12.5\% | 3,414 | 25.9\% | 5,479 | 20.4\% | 1,797 | 18.7\% | 50,643 | 71.8\% | 3,485 | 22.3\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 2,439,389 | 19.1\% | 1,122,123 | 11.2\% | 774,973 | 57.3\% | 385,230 | 49.1 | 97,825 | 25.4\% | 4,724 | 26.8\% | 54,513 | 29.9\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Illinois | 25 | 2,523,935 | 19.6\% | 783,981 | 9.7\% | 977,633 | 53.4\% | 630,107 | 30.1\% | 88,566 | 14.\% | 3,976 | 20.9\% | 39,671 | 22.0\% | goal measure? |
| Oregon | 26 | 802,667 | 20.6\% | 539,883 | 17.8\% | 23,929 | 35.1\% | 160,025 | 33.8\% | 36,644 | 22.0\% | 14,860 | 34.0\% | 27,326 | 24.1\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Colorado | 27 | 1,087,760 | 20.9\% | 510,430 | 14.1\% | 82,814 | 41.2\% | 433,920 | 39.9\% | 29,663 | 19.2\% | 10,759 | 32.5\% | 20,174 | 19.2\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Indiana | 28 | 1,376,929 | 21.0\% | 835,648 | 15.8\% | 322,962 | 54.0\% | 150,892 | 36.6\% | 30,973 | 26.1\% | 3,662 | 25.\% | 32,793 | 31.6\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Florida | 29 | 4,115,927 | 21.3\% | 1,457,580 | 13.2\% | 1,355,370 | 45.2\% | 1,166,389 | 25.8\% | 68,216 | 13.4\% | 11,296 | 22.7\% | 57,076 | 19.9\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Montana | 30 | 216,107 | 21.5\% | 157,318 | 17.9\% | 1,648 | 33.2\% | 9,489 | 29.4\% | 2,222 | 28.8\% | 38,540 | 62.9\% | 6,891 | 31.0\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Missouri | 31 | 1,364,676 | 22.6\% | 828,757 | 17.1\% | 386,693 | 55.6\% | 84,830 | 37.4\% | 26,368 | 23.4\% | 6,846 | 27.5\% | 31,181 | 28.4\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Rhode Island | 32 | 243,534 | 23.1\% | 101,826 | 12.8\% | 31,820 | 54.7\% | 89,956 | 64.3\% | 12,943 | 38.3\% | 1,367 | 30.8\% | 5,623 | 28.7\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Ohio | 33 | 2,687,245 | 23.2\% | 1,583,402 | 17.0\% | 835,427 | 59.2\% | 148,503 | 39.1\% | 43,124 | 20.0\% | 6,925 | 32.1\% | 69,864 | 33.5\% | how were shades assigned and |
| California | 34 | 9,053,495 | 23.8\% | 1,844,595 | 12.3\% | 784,406 | 35.6\% | 5,392,279 | 37.1\% | 823,839 | 15.8\% | 46,739 | 28.3\% | 161,637 | 16.7\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Michigan | 35 | 2,444,310 | 24.7\% | 1,187,207 | 15.7\% | 921,880 | 66.6\% | 200,495 | 43.9\% | 56,026 | 21.3\% | 14,102 | 25.4\% | 64,601 | 33.6\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| New York | 36 | 4,983,204 | 25.4\% | 1,324,406 | 11.8\% | 1,367,460 | 47.9\% | 1,779,826 | 50.0\% | 412,693 | 26.5\% | 16,922 | 29.6\% | 81,898 | 27.1\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| North Carolina | 37 | 2,698,655 | 27.7\% | 1,253,646 | 19.9\% | 946,021 | 47.5\% | 326,354 | 38.4\% | 47,350 | 19.6\% | 75,232 | 67.6\% | 50,052 | 30.8\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Arizona | 38 | 1,885,799 | 28.7\% | 567,303 | 15.2\% | 93,163 | 36.2\% | 961,033 | 48.6\% | 37,794 | 18.9\% | 200,376 | 75.4\% | 26,130 | 21.9\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Georgia | 39 | 3,040,695 | 30.7\% | 1,169,506 | 21.4\% | 1,394,062 | 46.3\% | 362,938 | 40.4\% | 66,354 | 18.7\% | 6,066 5614 | 26.9\% | 41,769 | 26.8\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Tennessee | 40 | 2,009,014 | 31.1\% | 1,198,798 | 24.7\% | 614,421 | 57.0\% | 134,852 | 43.4\% | 22,416 | 21.5\% | 5,614 | 33.1\% | 32,914 | 34.8\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Oklahoma | 41 | 1,198,491 | 31.4\% | 651,108 | 25.1\% | 147,140 | 52.5\% | 178,488 | 49.9\% | 19,907 | 26.1\% | 131,217 | 41.7\% | 70,631 | 35.6\% | Goal. |
| West Virginia | 42 | 588,131 | 31.7\% | 533,374 | 31.0\% | 31,622 | 49.4\% | 7,081 | 28.6\% | 5,166 | 36.7\% | 1,414 | 38.4\% | 9,475 | 36.1\% |  |
| South Carolina | 43 | 1,513,658 | 32.0\% | 702,169 | 23.2\% | 672,554 | 51.7\% | 100,697 | 40.5\% | 11,617 | 17.0\% | 5,507 | 32.0\% | 21,114 | 31.1\% | KEY |
| Alabama | 44 | 1,583,708 | 32.9\% | 733,227 | 22.8\% | 729,935 | 57.8\% | 76,409 | 39.4\% | 15,266 | 25.1\% | 9,525 | 36.0\% | 19,346 | 30.3\% | L |
| Texas | 45 | 8,746,086 | 33.5\% | 1,929,806 | 16.7\% | 1,337,237 | 44.1\% | 5,181,576 | 52.0\% | 199,621 | 18.3\% | 21,828 | 25.7\% | 76,018 | 23.0\% | ${ }^{15 t}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia | 46 | 215,954 | 34.1\% | 26,354 | 11.7\% | 164,927 | 53.6\% | 16,624 | 26.5\% | 4,671 | 19.7\% | 392 12.643 | 27.7\% | $\begin{array}{r}2,985 \\ \hline 2,584\end{array}$ | 22.6\% | , |
| Louisiana | 47 | 1,677,300 | 36.5\% | 649,555 | ${ }^{23.6 \%}$ | 903,241 | ${ }^{61.4 \%}$ | 66,010 | 31.4\% | 23,267 | 29.9\% | 12,643 7 7 | 43.7\% | 22,584 | $38.4 \%$ $36.9 \%$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas Kentucky | 48 49 | $1,101,487$ $1,645,147$ | $37.4 \%$ $37.5 \%$ | 653,530 1,348013 | $30.0 \%$ $35.8 \%$ | 304,854 190866 | 67.3\% 55.2\% | 101,779 59,276 | 51.3\% $41.9 \%$ | 15,911 14.403 | 34.3\% | 7,594 3,512 | $35.7 \%$ $39.6 \%$ | 17,818 29,076 | $36.9 \%$ $43.3 \%$ | \| |
| New Mexico | 50 | -808,124 | 38.9\% | 198,799 | 24.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}19,864 \\ 15,451 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 41.3\% | 456,715 | 46.7\% | 14,103 7,485 | 25.0\% | -121,196 | 68.1\% | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } \\ 8,479 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 23.9\% | $3^{\text {drd }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 51 | 1,396,724 | 46.8\% | 575,610 | 33.5\% | 758,111 | 68.\%\% | 35,339 | 41.3\% | 7,960 | 27.5\% | 9,234 | 64.8\% | 10,470 | 35.4\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |



| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 100 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 10 |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low murder rates |
| Minnesota | 6 | 39,635 | 0.7\% | 32,569 | 0.7\% | 112 | 0.0\% | 2,857 | 1.1\% | 309 | 0.1\% | 2,827 | 5.4\% | 961 | 0.8\% |  |
| Oregon | 7 | 43,483 | 1.1\% | 32,939 | 1.1\% | 175 | 0.3\% | 7,964 | 1.7\% | 519 | 0.3\% | 1,120 | 3.0\% | 766 | 0.6\% | All people in CT, H1, ME, NH, R1, and VT live in |
| Utah | 8 | 49,828 | 1.7\% | 42,143 | 1.8\% | 177 | 0.6\% | 5,018 | 1.3\% | 399 | 0.5\% | 1,495 | 5.3\% | 596 | 1.2\% | counties with low murder rates. |
| Idaho | 9 | 33,179 | 2.1\% | 27,275 | 2.0\% | 92 | 1.1\% | 3,656 | 2.0\% | 150 | 0.7\% | 1,230 | 7.3\% | 776 | 2.5\% |  |
| lowa | 10 | 75,786 | 2.5\% | 69,032 | 2.6\% | 758 | 0.8\% | 4,411 | 2.7\% | 597 | 1.0\% | 111 | 1.4\% | 877 | 1.8\% |  |
| Alaska | 11 | 23,216 | 3.3\% | 3,621 | 0.8\% | 406 | 1.7\% | 877 | 2.0\% | 2,325 | 4.9\% | 14,927 | 16.8\% | 1,060 | 2.1\% |  |
| North Dakota | 12 | 25,910 | 3.7\% | 22,023 | 3.6\% | 118 | 1.1\% | 635 | 3.5\% | 71 | 0.9\% | 2,464 | 6.8\% | 599 | 4.6\% |  |
| South Dakota | 13 | 33,119 | 4.0\% | 28,794 | 4.1\% | 197 | 1.6\% | 782 | 3.0\% | 288 | 3.0\% | 2,190 | 3.9\% | 868 | 4.8\% |  |
| Washington | 14 | 354,643 | 5.1\% | 180,604 | 3.7\% | 2,297 | 1.0\% | 151,113 | 18.7\% | 3,374 | 0.6\% | 10,316 | 12.5\% | 6,939 | 2.5\% |  |
| Montana | 15 | 83,699 | 8.3\% | 69,582 | 7.9\% | 184 | 4.2\% | 2,248 | 7.0\% | 459 | 6.4\% | 9,845 | 15.6\% | 1,381 | 6.3\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 738,986 | 11.2\% | 352,091 | 7.1\% | 149,442 | 35.3\% | 156,323 | 22.9\% | 62,639 | 16.3\% | 1,306 | 16.1\% | 17,185 | 13.6\% |  |
| Colorado | 17 | 721,148 | 13.9\% | 399,995 | 11.1\% | 61,273 | 30.8\% | 217,761 | 20.0\% | 22,807 | 15.3\% | 4,528 | 15.9\% | 14,784 | 12.4\% |  |
| Kansas | 18 | 458,025 | 15.9\% | 294,824 | 13.2\% | 60,156 | 36.9\% | 75,688 | 23.9\% | 9,930 | 13.5\% | 2,565 | 12.8\% | 14,862 | 19.3\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 952,441 | 16.6\% | 510,604 | 10.8\% | 248,347 | 70.7\% | 131,473 | 37.0\% | 34,346 | 24.9\% | 4,483 | 9.8\% | 23,188 | 23.8\% |  |
| Arizona | 20 | 1,407,575 | 21.5\% | 871,035 | 23.3\% | 35,199 | 13.7\% | 412,132 | 20.8\% | 30,924 | 15.6\% | 31,107 | 11.8\% | 27,178 | 21.9\% |  |
| Virginia | 21 | 1,813,010 | 22.2\% | 1,037,626 | 19.8\% | 596,950 | 38.5\% | 97,459 | 14.2\% | 34,293 | 7.2\% | 3,688 | 21.4\% | 42,994 | 20.6\% |  |
| Missouri | 22 | 1,397,292 | 23.2\% | 917,200 | 18.9\% | 333,815 | 48.4\% | 83,265 | 36.8\% | 25,054 | 23.5\% | 5,967 | 27.5\% | 31,991 | 25.6\% |  |
| Michigan | 23 | 2,767,271 | 28.0\% | 1,642,251 | 21.8\% | 856,373 | 62.6\% | 138,759 | 30.4\% | 59,875 | 23.1\% | 10,562 | 21.8\% | 59,451 | 27.2\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 3,745,287 | 29.4\% | 2,256,877 | 22.5\% | 968,372 | 72.2\% | 263,809 | 33.6\% | 178,434 | 47.3\% | 5,553 | 36.5\% | 72,42 | 35.9\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| West Virginia | 25 | 546,034 | 29.5\% | 499,484 | 29.1\% | 22,065 | 37.8\% | 5,014 | 20.8\% | 3,671 | 27.2\% | 886 | 30.7\% | 14,914 | 42.9\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Maryland | 26 | 1,736,757 | 29.6\% | 472,810 | 15.0\% | 990,555 | 57.9\% | 177,110 | 34.3\% | 57,319 | 16.6\% | 4,034 | 33.3\% | 34,929 | 25.0\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 27 | 1,404,156 | 32.1\% | 1,037,095 | 27.6\% | 229,860 | 67.6\% | 68,680 | 49.2\% | 32,641 | 59.4\% | 2,396 | 32.4\% | 33,484 | 44.0\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Nebraska | 28 | 594,586 | 32.1\% | 431,220 | 28.6\% | 60,147 | 71.7\% | 71,077 | 39.4\% | 15,923 | 43.8\% | 2,552 | 19.8\% | 13,667 | 40.6\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose health opportunity would need |
| Arkansas | 29 | 997,814 | 33.9\% | 614,008 | 28.2\% | 311,907 | 68.5\% | 43,056 | 21.7\% | 11,075 | 25.1\% | 3,038 | 18.2\% | 14,730 | 28.5\% | State whose heatth opportunity would need |
| Indiana | 30 | 2,277,052 | 34.9\% | 1,506,380 | 28.5\% | 448,471 | 76.0\% | 225,833 | 54.9\% | 44,436 | 38.5\% | 4,575 | 37.5\% | 47,357 | 40.3\% | HOPE Goal. |
| New Jersey | 31 | 3,133,693 | 35.5\% | 1,446,912 | 28.2\% | 710,896 | 62.7\% | 748,701 | 45.4\% | 177,203 | 22.8\% | 5,156 | 49.6\% | 44,825 | 33.5\% |  |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 32 | 3,862,396 | 39.1\% | 1,654,231 | 30.4\% | 1,711,498 | 56.8\% | 280,482 | 31.3\% | 139,994 | 40.4\% | 7,462 | 40.8\% | $\begin{array}{r}68,729 \\ \hline 15179\end{array}$ | 42.1\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Texas | 33 | 10,537,508 | 40.4\% | 3,677,970 | 31.8\% | 1,745,270 | 57.9\% | 4,448,520 | 44.7\% | 490,383 | 45.7\% | 23,186 | 35.1\% | 152,179 | 40.1\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| North Carolina | 34 | 3,979,126 | 40.9\% | 2,132,223 | 33.9\% | 1,186,156 | 57.5\% | 388,191 | 45.7\% | 111,576 | 47.4\% | 74,893 | 70.5\% | 86,087 | 46.6\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Mississippi | 35 | 1,294,866 | 43.4\% | 593,916 | 34.6\% | 639,725 | 57.7\% | 33,250 | 39.5\% | 13,274 | 46.9\% | 2,599 | 21.9\% | 12,102 | 40.8\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Ohio | 36 | 5,104,706 | 44.2\% | 3,496,158 | 37.5\% | 1,132,117 | 81.5\% | 210,607 | 55.5\% | 133,735 | 63.8\% | 8,114 | 47.7\% | 123,975 | 51.7\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Florida | 37 | 8,975,172 | 46.5\% | 4,156,966 | 37.9\% | 1,624,269 | 54.5\% | 2,815,661 | 62.3\% | 227,185 | 46.1\% | 17,342 | 41.1\% | 133,749 | 41.9\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Oklahoma | 38 | 1,895,895 | 49.7\% | 1,180,871 | 45.6\% | 213,443 | 78.2\% | 224,001 | 62.6\% | 45,834 | 61.6\% | 105,559 | 40.1\% | 126,187 | 48.5\% | darker shades were given to values in the ${ }^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Illinois | 39 | 6,409,310 | 49.9\% | 3,127,034 | 38.7\% | 1,456,468 | 79.9\% | 1,349,665 | 64.4\% | 366,753 | 58.7\% | 7,428 | 50.6\% | 101,962 | 49.6\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| New York | 40 | 9,951,093 | 51.0\% | 3,982,101 | 35.5\% | 2,113,493 | 74.8\% | 2,510,265 | 70.5\% | 1,154,090 | 76.1\% | 21,314 | 45.1\% | 169,830 | 51.4\% | Goal. |
| California | 41 | 19,763,335 | 52.0\% | 6,617,960 | 44.4\% | 1,502,196 | 69.7\% | 8,124,143 | 55.9\% | 2,905,452 | 55.9\% | 65,495 | 44.9\% | 548,089 | 52.5\% |  |
| Alabama | 42 | 2,544,754 | 52.9\% | 1,457,490 | 45.5\% | 917,101 | 72.6\% | 83,606 | 43.6\% | 39,676 | 67.2\% | 11,723 | 50.6\% | 35,158 | 50.8\% | KEY |
| Tennessee | 43 | 3,455,011 | 53.6\% | 2,206,874 | 45.6\% | 917,665 | 85.4\% | 193,988 | 62.6\% | 68,851 | 68.4\% | 7,093 | 51.9\% | 60,540 | 56.2\% | - ${ }_{\text {d }}$ |
| New Mexico | 44 | 1,127,804 | 54.3\% | 440,776 | 53.5\% | 25,400 | 67.7\% | 530,679 | 54.3\% | ${ }^{18,643}$ | ${ }^{66.7 \%}$ | 94,299 | 53.1\% | 18,007 | 58.3\% | $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Delaware | 45 | 544,812 | 59.5\% | 329,717 | 55.9\% | 128,460 | 66.5\% | 49,565 | 63.1\% | 26,009 | 82.2\% | 868 14.926 | 35.9\% | 10,193 |  |  |
| Louisiana | 46 47 | $3,059,860$ 3,366820 | 66.6\% $717 \%$ | $1,657,055$ 2111799 | 60.3\% 699\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,138,607 \\ \hline 96655\end{array}$ | 77.6\% | 147,493 169247 | 70.1\% $68.1 \%$ | 60,409 45,974 | 79.0\% $70.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}14,926 \\ \hline 9,949\end{array}$ | 58.5\% | 41,370 53,326 |  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina Nevada | 47 48 | $3,386,820$ 2,083,458 | 71.7\% $75.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,111,799 } \\ \hline 989,681\end{array}$ | $69.9 \%$ $68.0 \%$ | 996,525 207706 | 76.9\% $94.2 \%$ | 169,247 614824 | $68.1 \%$ $81.8 \%$ | 45,974 191216 | 70.9\% $86.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}9,949 \\ 12.191 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 70.3\% $50.2 \%$ | 53,326 67,840 | 68.7\% $79.9 \%$ | Quartie |
| District of Columbia | 49 | -632,425 | 100.0\% | 224,184 | 100.0\% | 308,766 | 100.0\% | 62,637 | 100.0\% | 22,698 | 100.0\% | 1,384 | 100.0\% | 12,756 | 100.0\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -- | -- | 0 | 0.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 36,822 | 7.5\% | 184 | 3.2\% | 3,209 | 5.9\% | -- | -- | 7,927 | 70.5\% | 1,011 | 9.7\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |

a'stimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

| State |  | Overall |  | $0-99 \%$ FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+ $\%$ FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 100\% |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low murder rates |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Minnesota | 7 | 39,063 | 0.7\% | 5,864 | 1.0\% | 8,000 | 1.0\% | 8,281 | 1.0\% | 5,820 | 0.7\% | 11,098 | 0.5\% | All people in CT, H1, ME, NH, R1, and VT live in |
| Oregon | 8 | 42,856 | 1.1\% | 7,297 | 1.1\% | 10,583 | 1.4\% | 9,019 | 1.3\% | 5,716 | 1.1\% | 10,241 | 0.8\% | counties with low murder rates. |
| Utah | 9 | 48,643 | 1.7\% | 6,310 | 1.8\% | 11,041 | 2.0\% | 10,306 | 1.7\% | 7,676 | 1.7\% | 13,310 | 1.6\% |  |
| Idaho | 10 | 32,444 | 2.1\% | 6,663 | 2.7\% | 8,430 | 2.3\% | 7,550 | 2.3\% | 4,141 | 1.9\% | 5,660 | 1.4\% |  |
| lowa | 11 | 73,463 | 2.5\% | 11,044 | 3.0\% | 15,984 | 3.0\% | 15,064 | 2.7\% | 12,556 | 2.6\% | 18,815 | 1.8\% |  |
| Alaska | 12 | 22,635 | 3.3\% | 4,551 | 6.5\% | 6,166 | 5.5\% | 4,061 | 4.0\% | 2,537 | 2.5\% | 5,320 | 1.7\% |  |
| North Dakota | 13 | 25,078 | 3.7\% | 2,630 | 3.3\% | 3,813 | 3.6\% | 4,694 | 3.9\% | 4,496 | 4.2\% | 9,445 | 3.6\% |  |
| South Dakota | 14 | 31,659 | 3.9\% | 2,877 | 2.5\% | 5,829 | 3.8\% | 6,027 | 3.9\% | 5,181 | 4.0\% | 11,745 | 4.7\% |  |
| Washington | 15 | 349,547 | 5.2\% | 75,523 | 8.2\% | 95,433 | 8.4\% | 65,146 | 5.9\% | 38,233 | 4.1\% | 75,212 | 2.8\% |  |
| Montana | 16 | 80,832 | 8.2\% | 14,817 | 9.9\% | 19,978 | 9.8\% | 15,406 | 8.5\% | 10,648 | 7.2\% | 19,983 | 6.7\% |  |
| Wyoming | 17 | 48,330 | 8.6\% | 6,862 | 10.5\% | 10,891 | 11.4\% | 9,249 | 9.6\% | 6,755 | 7.6\% | 14,573 | 6.8\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 18 | 705,431 | 11.0\% | 149,227 | 20.1\% | 120,753 | 14.0\% | 98,556 | 11.4\% | 85,004 | 10.4\% | 251,891 | 8.0\% |  |
| Colorado | 19 | 706,053 | 13.9\% | 127,250 | 19.2\% | 144,211 | 16.6\% | 108,169 | 13.1\% | 84,984 | 12.2\% | 241,439 | 11.9\% |  |
| Kansas | 20 | 449,202 | 16.0\% | 83,804 | 21.7\% | 97,057 | 18.3\% | 85,159 | 16.6\% | 65,065 | 15.4\% | 118,117 | 12.4\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 931,401 | 16.7\% | 203,926 | 27.6\% | 195,186 | 19.9\% | 147,356 | 14.8\% | 119,521 | 13.8\% | 265,412 | 13.3\% |  |
| Arizona | 22 | 1,372,941 | 21.4\% | 256,878 | 22.0\% | 300,087 | 22.4\% | 253,904 | 22.6\% | 179,335 | 21.3\% | 382,737 | 19.8\% |  |
| Virginia | 23 | 1,723,835 | 21.7\% | 338,677 | 37.0\% | 374,422 | 30.5\% | 316,840 | 26.1\% | 237,545 | 22.3\% | 456,351 | 13.0\% | WHAT DOES THE distance to hope |
| Missouri | 24 | 1,358,175 | 23.2\% | 276,975 | 30.4\% | 294,576 | 25.4\% | 246,524 | 22.8\% | 180,987 | 21.2\% | 359,113 | 19.5\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Michigan | 25 | 2,725,172 | 28.2\% | 621,077 | 38.0\% | 552,797 | 30.8\% | 457,708 | 27.1\% | 353,116 | 25.4\% | 740,474 | 23.4\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Maryland | 26 | 1,675,463 | 29.2\% | 266,676 | 46.5\% | 296,659 | 38.9\% | 265,509 | 33.6\% | 217,610 | 29.7\% | 629,009 | 21.8\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 3,644,568 | 29.5\% | 668,783 | 40.1\% | 672,583 | 31.5\% | 595,498 | 27.9\% | 482,276 | 26.7\% | 1,225,428 | 26.6\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| West Virginia | 28 | 533,393 | 29.6\% | 96,200 | 29.5\% | 122,032 | 31.3\% | 98,276 | 29.5\% | 75,909 | 29.1\% | 140,976 | 28.8\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Kentucky | 29 | 1,361,161 | 32.0\% | 241,989 | 30.1\% | 263,495 | 29.7\% | 230,118 | 30.8\% | 183,185 | 30.4\% | 442,374 | 36.7\% | state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Nebraska | 30 | 582,401 | 32.3\% | 84,173 | 36.3\% | 109,118 | 32.2\% | 99,580 | 29.7\% | 83,219 | 29.4\% | 206,311 | 33.7\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Arkansas | 31 | 969,618 | 33.9\% | 200,494 | 36.5\% | 224,708 | 33.1\% | 169,886 | 32.4\% | 122,847 | 32.9\% | 251,683 | 34.2\% |  |
| Indiana | 32 | 2,231,166 | 35.2\% | 416,302 | 42.3\% | 459,312 | 36.8\% | 409,336 | 34.2\% | 316,724 | 32.4\% | 629,492 | 32.5\% | How were shades Assigned and |
| New Jersey | 33 | 3,076,927 | 35.4\% | 447,919 | 47.9\% | 519,313 | 43.2\% | 457,878 | 39.2\% | 375,101 | 34.9\% | 1,276,716 | 29.5\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Georgia | 34 | 3,739,494 | 38.8\% | 790,933 | 44.4\% | 793,040 | 40.0\% | 605,326 | 37.\% | 444,144 | 35.7\% | 1,106,051 | 37.0\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Texas | 35 | 10,338,353 | 40.6\% | 1,930,389 | 42.9\% | 2,339,234 | 43.5\% | 1,758,324 | 41.6\% | 1,244,299 | 39.2\% | 3,066,107 | 37.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| North Carolina | 36 | 3,879,164 | 40.8\% | 741,954 | 44.5\% | 836,565 | 41.8\% | 666,026 | 40.0\% | 497,208 | 39.1\% | 1,137,411 | 39.4\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Mississippi | 37 | 1,248,460 | 43.2\% | 328,643 | 50.3\% | 301,909 | 44.7\% | 218,877 | 42.4\% | 144,655 | 40.2\% | 254,376 | 37.3\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Ohio | 38 | 4,996,630 | 44.4\% | 905,234 | 50.6\% | 916,105 | 44.3\% | 836,234 | 41.7\% | 678,393 | 40.9\% | 1,660,664 | 44.6\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Florida | 39 | 8,794,005 | 46.4\% | 1,591,768 | 50.4\% | 1,953,804 | 48.2\% | 1,572,620 | 45.9\% | 1,139,012 | 44.6\% | 2,536,801 | 44.1\% | $3^{\text {rdd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quarties, farther from the HOPE |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 1,847,659 | 49.9\% | 331,672 | 53.0\% | 399,604 | 49.4\% | 331,465 | 48.1\% | 249,226 | 48.2\% | 535,692 | 50.3\% | Goal. |
| Illinois | 41 | 6,307,329 | 50.2\% | 1,083,048 | 59.8\% | 1,186,899 | 54.1\% | 995,329 | 49.1\% | 805,608 | 47.0\% | 2,236,445 | 46.4\% |  |
| New York | 42 | 9,837,554 | 51.6\% | 1,939,751 | 65.1\% | 1,892,788 | 58.5\% | 1,478,247 | 52.3\% | 1,160,010 | 48.\% | 3,366,758 | 44.2\% | KEY |
| California | 43 | 19,461,960 | 52.1\% | 3,549,683 | 58.0\% | 4,140,478 | 55.5\% | 3,068,368 | 52.5\% | 2,237,877 | 50.9\% | 6,465,554 | 47.8\% |  |
| Alabama | 44 | 2,477,209 | 52.7\% | 487,385 | 54.8\% | 506,127 | 50.7\% | 409,115 | 50.2\% | 322,470 | 51.2\% | 752,112 | 55.1\% | ${ }^{\text {1st }}$ Quartile |
| Tennessee | 45 | 3,357,801 | 53.4\% | 632,797 | 56.4\% | 710,635 | 52.5\% | 584,139 | 51.2\% | 441,189 | 51.2\% | 989,041 | 54.5\% | $\underline{\square} \mid$ \|l|l| |
| New Mexico | 46 | 1,110,804 | 54.5\% | 227,826 59085 | ${ }^{53.5 \%}$ | 246,556 | 54.4\% | 184,760 | 54.7\% | 137,816 | 54.4\% | 313,846 | 55.2\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Delaware | 47 48 | 529,053 2979008 | $59.3 \%$ $66.6 \%$ | 59,580 620,989 | $55.6 \%$ $710 \%$ | 76,125 612,619 | $51.8 \%$ $664 \%$ | 79,139 473,507 | 56.0\% | 74,550 383,147 | $56.4 \%$ $65.5 \%$ | 239,659 888746 | 65.9\% $64.9 \%$ |  |
| Louisiana South Carolina | 48 49 | 2,979,008 3,280,916 | 66.6\% $71.5 \%$ | 620,989 628,424 | 71.0\% $74.8 \%$ | 612,619 720,914 | 66.4\% $72.6 \%$ | 473,507 575,430 | 65.9\% $71.1 \%$ | 383,147 436,129 | $65.5 \%$ $70.6 \%$ | 888,746 920,019 | 64.9\% $69.3 \%$ | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 50 | $3,280,916$ 2,09,804 | 75.7\% | 320,093 | 75.6\% | 435,237 | 75.9\% | 396,859 | 77.1\% | 288,887 | 76.0\% | 618,728 | 74.5\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia | 51 | 599,620 | 100.0\% | 109,378 | 100.0\% | 82,010 | 100.0\% | 66,139 | 100.0\% | 60,948 | 100.0\% | 281,145 | 100.0\% | 4 Quatile |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Idaho | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Minnesota | 9 | 99.7\% | 99.7\% | 100.0\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 95.6\% | 99.6\% |
| Mississippi | 10 | 98.3\% | 99.3\% | 96.5\% | 98.\% | 98.6\% | 98.6\% | 98.9\% |
| Ohio | 11 | 95.3\% | 95.8\% | 93.3\% | 91.9\% | 96.2\% | 92.4\% | 93.9\% |
| Montana | 12 | 92.9\% | 94.4\% | 95.3\% | 93.2\% | 94.1\% | 73.6\% | 85.7\% |
| New Jersey | 13 | 92.4\% | 92.6\% | 89.1\% | 92.6\% | 96.2\% | 83.3\% | 90.3\% |
| Virginia | 14 | 89.8\% | 92.5\% | 77.5\% | 92.7\% | 95.7\% | 89.2\% | 88.5\% |
| Arizona | 15 | 89.3\% | 88.3\% | 96.4\% | 93.4\% | 96.0\% | 61.4\% | 88.8\% |
| Washington | 16 | 88.2\% | 88.6\% | 77.7\% | 90.3\% | 89.4\% | 90.2\% | 82.5\% |
| South Dakota | 17 | 87.3\% | 87.9\% | 89.8\% | 82.0\% | 88.2\% | 85.6\% | 73.9\% |
| Indiana | 18 | 84.3\% | 88.0\% | 57.1\% | 77.2\% | 81.2\% | 86.3\% | 78.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 83.2\% | 89.1\% | 29.3\% | 63.0\% | 75.1\% | 90.1\% | 76.1\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 20 | 82.9\% | 86.0\% | 54.9\% | 75.4\% | 67.4\% | 86.1\% | 75.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 21 | 82.7\% | 89.6\% | 43.0\% | 71.8\% | 65.2\% | 75.4\% | 80.2\% |
| Oregon | 22 | 80.4\% | 81.9\% | 39.6\% | 82.3\% | 65.8\% | 86.6\% | 77.1\% |
| lowa | 23 | 78.4\% | 79.3\% | 63.4\% | 71.5\% | 82.8\% | 80.3\% | 77.2\% |
| Colorado | 24 | 75.8\% | 81.6\% | 61.4\% | 59.3\% | 72.8\% | 76.\% | 79.3\% |
| California | 25 | 75.3\% | 73.5\% | 74.9\% | 76.1\% | 79.3\% | 60.9\% | 72.9\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 26 | 73.5\% | 74.4\% | 69.2\% | 80.9\% | 77.5\% | 73.3\% | 76.2\% |
| Nebraska | 27 | 71.4\% | 74.9\% | 29.6\% | 65.9\% | 57.0\% | 83.\% | 61.9\% |
| West Virginia | 28 | 70.7\% | 70.9\% | 68.0\% | 78.7\% | 68.7\% | 65.1\% | 58.1\% |
| North Carolina | 29 | 68.5\% | 75.4\% | 53.0\% | 62.\% | 63.3\% | 33.\% | 62.5\% |
| Michigan | 30 | 66.0\% | 72.4\% | 31.7\% | 61.4\% | 69.5\% | 74.3\% | 63.1\% |
| Missouri | 31 | 61.3\% | 64.6\% | 44.8\% | 46.4\% | 60.7\% | 55.8\% | 56.2\% |
| Texas | 32 | 58.0\% | 64.3\% | 54.0\% | 51.0\% | 63.1\% | 60.0\% | 64.4\% |
| New York | 33 | 57.5\% | 75.6\% | 33.2\% | 32.4\% | 27.4\% | 66.2\% | 57.8\% |
| Arkansas | 34 | 51.7\% | 58.0\% | 23.8\% | 49.2\% | 37.7\% | 55.0\% | 49.5\% |
| Kansas | 35 | 50.3\% | 55.5\% | 23.8\% | 30.8\% | 46.2\% | 44.1\% | 41.7\% |
| Alaska | 36 | 47.5\% | 51.4\% | 27.2\% | 36.7\% | 22.6\% | 54.9\% | 43.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 37 | 47.5\% | 48.4\% | 32.0\% | 40.4\% | 66.0\% | 33.2\% | 47.3\% |
| Alabama | 38 | 45.3\% | 50.5\% | 31.3\% | 51.3\% | 38.7\% | 50.5\% | 46.2\% |
| Illinois | 39 | 44.9\% | 54.7\% | 16.9\% | 34.1\% | 37.2\% | 40.3\% | 43.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 44.4\% | 47.8\% | 18.8\% | 32.1\% | 32.4\% | 53.\% | 48.5\% |
| Maryland | 41 | 42.0\% | 50.6\% | 19.8\% | 48.8\% | 62.8\% | 35.1\% | 46.3\% |
| Florida | 42 | 37.9\% | 42.0\% | 33.9\% | 30.6\% | 37.2\% | 36.3\% | 37.6\% |
| New Mexico | 43 | 29.9\% | 31.3\% | 25.5\% | 31.9\% | 28.0\% | 14.7\% | 26.6\% |
| Louisiana | 44 | 27.6\% | 33.7\% | 16.8\% | 26.2\% | 16.0\% | 35.4\% | 29.9\% |
| Nevada | 45 | 24.3\% | 31.4\% | 5.4\% | 18.7\% | 13.1\% | 55.3\% | 20.0\% |
| Tennessee | 46 | 22.8\% | 27.6\% | 5.0\% | 15.1\% | 13.2\% | 25.0\% | 17.0\% |
| South Carolina | 47 | 11.5\% | 12.6\% | 8.6\% | 12.6\% | 9.0\% | 8.8\% | 12.0\% |
| Delaware | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | -- | 100.0\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 92.7\% | 93.0\% | 87.1\% | -- | 99.5\% | 91.0\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | HOPE Goal |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Idaho | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | of people live in |
| North Dakota | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | counties with low |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Utah | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | assault rates |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Minnesota | 10 | 99.7\% | 99.6\% | 99.6\% | 99.7\% | 99.7\% | 99.8\% | All people in CT, HI, ID, ME, NH, |
| Mississippi | 11 | 98.3\% | 97.1\% | 97.9\% | 98.6\% | 99.0\% | 99.1\% | with low assault rates. |
| Ohio | 12 | 95.3\% | 93.9\% | 94.8\% | 95.4\% | 95.5\% | 96.0\% |  |
| Montana | 13 | 92.9\% | 90.1\% | 92.0\% | 92.8\% | 93.8\% | 94.6\% |  |
| New Jersey | 14 | 92.5\% | 90.1\% | 90.9\% | 91.3\% | 91.5\% | 94.0\% |  |
| Wyoming | 15 | 92.2\% | 91.8\% | 93.9\% | 93.\% | 92.0\% | 91.3\% |  |
| Virginia | 16 | 90.1\% | 80.6\% | 86.4\% | 88.8\% | 90.3\% | 94.4\% |  |
| Arizona | 17 | 89.6\% | 88.0\% | 88.9\% | 89.0\% | 89.8\% | 91.3\% |  |
| Washington | 18 | 88.3\% | 89.1\% | 87.9\% | 87.4\% | 87.2\% | 88.9\% |  |
| South Dakota | 19 | 87.4\% | 88.7\% | 86.2\% | 88.3\% | 87.0\% | 87.2\% |  |
| Indiana | 20 | 84.1\% | 79.5\% | 82.5\% | 84.7\% | 86.3\% | 85.9\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 83.2\% | 72.3\% | 79.9\% | 85.1\% | 86.1\% | 86.6\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 82.7\% | 71.7\% | 79.9\% | 83.7\% | 85.6\% | 86.4\% |  |
| Kentucky | 23 | 82.7\% | 84.7\% | 84.5\% | 83.7\% | 83.3\% | 79.1\% |  |
| Oregon | 24 | 80.4\% | 78.3\% | 81.9\% | 81.6\% | 81.9\% | 79.2\% |  |
| lowa | 25 | 78.4\% | 75.6\% | 77.0\% | 78.4\% | 78.5\% | 80.0\% |  |
| Colorado | 26 | 75.7\% | 68.6\% | 70.5\% | 74.3\% | 77.1\% | 80.3\% |  |
| California | 27 | 75.5\% | 71.3\% | 73.7\% | 74.8\% | 75.8\% | 78.5\% |  |
| Georgia | 28 | 73.7\% | 70.7\% | 73.1\% | 75.0\% | 75.2\% | 74.6\% | HOW WERE SHADES |
| Nebraska | 29 | 71.2\% | 67.1\% | 72.2\% | 74.5\% | 74.0\% | 69.1\% | ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO |
| West Virginia | 30 | 70.6\% | 72.3\% | 70.7\% | 69.9\% | 71.7\% | 69.3\% | THEY SHOW? |
| North Carolina | 31 | 68.6\% | 65.8\% | 68.4\% | 69.6\% | 70.1\% | 69.1\% | The rates in every group were |
| Michigan | 32 | 66.0\% | 54.7\% | 63.0\% | 67.4\% | 69.4\% | 71.4\% | divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Missouri | 33 | 61.5\% | 51.4\% | 58.0\% | 61.5\% | 64.1\% | 67.5\% | shades were applied to values in |
| Texas | 34 | 58.1\% | 54.1\% | 55.2\% | 56.8\% | 58.7\% | 62.7\% | the top quartile -- i.e., those |
| New York | 35 | 56.9\% | 43.0\% | 49.6\% | 57.0\% | 61.9\% | 63.8\% | with the best opportunities or |
| Arkansas | 36 | 51.8\% | 46.2\% | 53.3\% | 54.0\% | 54.4\% | 51.6\% | outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Kansas | 37 | 50.3\% | 40.7\% | 45.0\% | 48.7\% | 51.5\% | 57.6\% | shades were given to values in |
| Alaska | 38 | 48.0\% | 54.9\% | 52.4\% | 50.9\% | 48.6\% | 43.8\% | the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| Massachusetts | 39 | 47.4\% | 36.6\% | 39.8\% | 42.4\% | 44.2\% | 54.2\% |  |
| Alabama | 40 | 45.3\% | 43.1\% | 45.9\% | 46.8\% | 46.3\% | 44.8\% |  |
| Illinois | 41 | 44.8\% | 33.3\% | ${ }^{40.1 \%}$ | 45.3\% | 48.2\% | $4.9 \%$ $4.6 \%$ | KEY |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 44.1\% | 43.5\% | 45.3\% $347 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ $371 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ $39.9 \%$ |  | \| ${ }^{\text {Ker }}$ |
| Maryland Florida | 43 44 | 42.4\% | $30.5 \%$ $34.2 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ $36.5 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ $38.2 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ $38.6 \%$ | 49.0\% | ${ }^{\text {str }}$ Quartile |
| New Mexico | 45 | 29.9\% | 29.7\% | 29.6\% | 28.4\% | 29.5\% | 31.3\% | 111 |
| Louisiana | 46 | 27.6\% | 22.2\% | 27.2\% | 28.3\% | 29.0\% | 30.2\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 47 | 24.2\% | 23.4\% | 23.1\% | 22.8\% | 24.6\% | 26.1\% | \| | | | | |
| Tennessee | 48 | 22.9\% | 20.2\% | 23.8\% | 23.5\% | 23.5\% | 23.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 49 | 11.6\% | 10.8\% | 11.1\% | 11.3\% | 12.2\% | $\begin{array}{r}12.4 \% \\ 0.0 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| Delaware District of Columbia | 50 50 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% $0.0 \%$ | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |

EEstimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variabe county-level popuation estimates.
b Data not reported due to highly variable e estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the states spopulation for at least one race and ethnicity group.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 00 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low assault rates |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | All people in CT, HI, ID, ME, NH, ND, RI, UT, and VT live in counties with low assault rates. |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Minnesota | 9 | 15,045 | 0.3\% | 11,752 | 0.3\% | 77 | 0.0\% | 359 | 0.1\% | 116 | 0.1\% | 2,296 | 4.4\% | 445 | 0.4\% |  |
| Mississippi | 10 | 51,713 | 1.7\% | 11,313 | 0.7\% | 38,528 | 3.5\% | 992 | 1.2\% | 396 | 1.4\% | 172 | 1.4\% | 312 | 1.1\% |  |
| Ohio | 11 | 542,972 | 4.7\% | 394,614 | 4.2\% | 93,504 | 6.7\% | 30,847 | 8.1\% | 7,983 | 3.8\% | 1,297 | 7.6\% | 14,727 | 6.1\% |  |
| Montana | 12 | 71,432 | 7.1\% | 48,865 | 5.6\% | 208 | 4.7\% | 2,159 | 6.8\% | 420 | 5.9\% | 16,652 | 26.4\% | 3,128 | 14.3\% |  |
| New Jersey | 13 | 668,828 | 7.6\% | 380,016 | 7.4\% | 123,178 | 10.9\% | 121,325 | 7.4\% | 29,659 | 3.8\% | 1,736 | 16.7\% | 12,914 | 9.7\% |  |
| Virginia | 14 | 836,877 | 10.2\% | 392,581 | 7.5\% | 348,080 | 22.5\% | 49,846 | 7.3\% | 20,538 | 4.3\% | 1,859 | 10.8\% | 23,973 | 11.5\% |  |
| Arizona | 15 | 698,374 | 10.7\% | 435,516 | 11.7\% | 9,319 | 3.6\% | 130,457 | 6.6\% | 7,958 | 4.0\% | 101,247 | 38.6\% | 13,877 | 11.2\% |  |
| Washington | 16 | 811,611 | 11.8\% | 563,215 | 11.4\% | 53,670 | 22.3\% | 78,724 | 9.7\% | 58,890 | 10.6\% | 8,076 | 9.8\% | 49,036 | 17.5\% |  |
| South Dakota | 17 | 104,529 | 12.7\% | 84,545 | 12.1\% | 1,254 | 10.2\% | 4,728 | 18.0\% | 1,134 | 11.8\% | 8,122 | 14.4\% | 4,746 | 26.1\% |  |
| Indiana | 18 | 1,028,691 | 15.7\% | 633,674 | 12.0\% | 253,114 | 42.9\% | 93,761 | 22.8\% | 21,697 | 18.8\% | 1,676 | 13.7\% | 24,769 | 21.1\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 958,368 | 16.8\% | 516,341 | 10.9\% | 248,388 | 70.7\% | 131,519 | 37.0\% | 34,348 | 24.9\% | 4,510 | 9.9\% | 23,262 | 23.9\% |  |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 20 | 750,688 | 17.1\% | 525,268 | 14.0\% | 153,321 | 45.1\% | 34,389 | 24.6\% | 17,920 | 32.6\% | 1,030 | 13.9\% | 18,760 | 24.7\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 21 | 2,199,363 | 17.3\% | 1,039,772 | 10.4\% | 763,715 | 57.0\% | 221,288 | 28.2\% | 131,054 | 34.8\% | 3,741 | 24.6\% | 39,793 | 19.8\% |  |
| Oregon | 22 | 763,546 | 19.6\% | 549,308 | 18.1\% | 40,634 | 60.4\% | 84,050 | 17.7\% | 56,069 | 34.2\% | 5,044 | 13.4\% | 28,441 | 22.9\% | What does the distance to hope |
| lowa | 23 | 663,342 | 21.6\% | 559,702 | 20.7\% | 34,122 | 36.6\% | 46,539 | 28.5\% | 10,480 | 17.2\% | 1,546 | 19.7\% | 10,953 | 22.8\% | goal measure? |
| Colorado | 24 | 1,253,921 | 24.2\% | 663,051 | 18.4\% | 76,495 | 38.4\% | 442,517 | 40.7\% | 40,625 | 27.2\% | 6,596 | 23.2\% | 24,637 | 20.7\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Califoria | 25 | 9,371,302 | 24.7\% | 3,945,305 | 26.5\% | 540,790 | 25.1\% | 3,470,997 | 23.9\% | 1,073,945 | 20.7\% | 57,007 | 39.1\% | 283,258 | 27.1\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 26 | 2,615,703 | 26.5\% | 1,394,212 | 25.6\% | 928,870 | 30.8\% | 170,845 | 19.1\% | 78,053 | 22.5\% | 4,870 | 26.7\% | 38,853 | 23.8\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Nebraska | 27 | 530,208 | 28.5\% | 378,929 | 25.1\% | 59,094 | 70.4\% | 61,516 | 34.1\% | 15,660 | 43.0\% | 2,196 | 17.\% | 12,813 | 38.1\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| West Virginia | 28 | 543,263 | 29.3\% | 499,630 | 29.1\% | 18,720 | 32.\% | 5,119 | 21.3\% | 4,228 | 31.3\% | 1,007 | 34.9\% | 14,559 | 41.9\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| North Carolina | 29 | 3,062,001 | 31.5\% | 1,548,884 | 24.6\% | 969,315 | 47.0\% | 317,734 | 37.4\% | 86,296 | 36.7\% | 70,496 | 66.4\% | 69,276 | 37.5\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Michigan | 30 | 3,357,105 | 34.0\% | 2,074,650 | 27.6\% | 933,983 | 68.3\% | 176,269 | 38.6\% | 79,133 | 30.5\% | 12,455 | 25.7\% | 80,615 | 36.9\% |  |
| Missouri | 31 | 2,327,700 | 38.7\% | 1,719,261 | 35.4\% | 380,999 | 55.2\% | 121,327 | 53.6\% | 41,881 | 39.3\% | 9,582 | 44.2\% | 54,650 | 43.8\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Texas | 32 | 10,953,563 | 42.0\% | 4,124,940 | 35.7\% | 1,386,495 | 46.0\% | 4,885,236 | 49.0\% | 395,125 | 36.9\% | 26,402 | 40.0\% | 135,365 | 35.6\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| New York | 33 | 8,286,233 | 42.5\% | 2,735,082 | 24.4\% | 1,886,662 | 66.8\% | 2,407,983 | 67.6 | 1,101,324 | 72.6\% | 15,951 | 33.8\% | 139,231 | ${ }^{42.2 \%}$ | The percent distance values in every group |
| Arkansas | 34 | 1,423,000 | 48.3\% | 914,274 | 42.0\% | 346,902 | 76.2\% | 100,687 | 50.8\% | 27,537 | 62.3\% | 7,506 | 45.0\% | 26,094 | 50.5\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Kansas | 35 | 1,431,577 | 49.7\% | 993,020 | 44.5\% | 124,237 | 76.2\% | 218,625 | 69.2\% | 39,625 | 53.8\% | 11,191 | 55.9\% | 44,879 | 58.3\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Alaska | 36 | 368,595 | 52.5\% | 217,624 | 48.6\% | 17,193 | 72.8\% | 28,291 | 63.3\% | 37,027 | 77.4\% | 40,096 | 45.1\% | 28,364 | 56.8\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Massachusetts | 37 | 3,472,543 | 52.5\% | 2,575,360 | 51.6\% | 288,374 | 68.0\% | 406,300 | 59.6\% | 130,579 | 34.0\% | 5,415 | 66.8\% | 66,515 | 52.7\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Alabama | 38 | 2,633,284 | 54.7\% | 1,587,433 | 49.5\% | 867,551 | 68.7\% | 93,395 | 48.7\% | 36,224 392698 | 61.3\% | 11,460 | 49.5\% | $\begin{array}{r}37,221 \\ \hline 115345 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 53.8\% | $3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Illinois | 39 | 7,079,793 | 55.1\% | 3,667,185 | 45.3\% | 1,515,184 | 83.1\% | 1,380,609 | 65.9\% | 392,698 | 62.8\% | 8,772 | 59.7\% | 115,345 | 56.1\% | Goal. |
| Oklahoma | 40 | 2,123,067 | 55.6\% | 1,350,657 | 52.2\% | 221,527 | 81.2\% | 243,077 | 67.9\% | 50,270 | 67.6\% | 123,466 | 47.\% | 134,070 | 51.5\% |  |
| Maryland | 41 | 3,405,946 | 58.0\% | 1,558,999 | 49.4\% | 1,371,952 | 80.2\% | 263,810 | 51.2\% | 128,403 | 37.2\% | 7,865 | 64.9\% | 74,917 | 53.7\% | KEY |
| Florida | 42 | 11,993,236 | 62.1\% | 6,355,991 | 58.0\% | 1,968,148 | 66.1\% | 3,133,308 | 69.4\% | 309,466 | ${ }^{62.8 \%}$ | 26,865 | 63.7\% | 199,458 | 62.4\% |  |
| New Mexico | 43 | 1,454,551 | 70.1\% | 566,341 | ${ }^{68.7 \%}$ | 27,936 | 74.5\% | 665,991 | 68.1\% | 20,100 | 72.0\% | 151,509 | 85.3\% | 22,674 | $73.4 \%$ $78.1 \%$ | ${ }_{15 \text { t }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana | 44 | 3,324,760 | 72.4\% | 1,821,665 | ${ }^{66.3 \%}$ | 1,221,639 | 83.2\% | 155,404 | 73.8\% | 64,239 | 84.0\% | 16,482 | 64.6\% | 45,331 | $70.1 \%$ $8.0 \%$ | + |
| Nevada | 45 | 2,088,437 | 75.7\% | 998,040 | 68.6\% | 208,516 | 94.6\% | 611,446 | 81.3\% | 191,574 8,385 | 86.9\% | 10,871 | 44.7\% | 67,990 |  | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Tennessee | 46 47 | $4,975,385$ 4,181837 | $77.2 \%$ $885 \%$ | $3,504,107$ 2639,610 | $72.4 \%$ $874 \%$ | $1,021,172$ 1,184758 | 95.0\% | 263,092 217,254 | $87.9 \%$ $874 \%$ | 87,385 59,007 | $86.8 \%$ $910 \%$ | 10,240 12,908 | 75.0\% $91.2 \%$ | 89,389 68,300 | $83.0 \%$ $88.0 \%$ | 2 Quartile |
| South Carolina | 47 | 4,181,837 | 88.5\% | 2,639,610 | 87.4\% | 1,184,758 | 91.4\% | 217,254 | 87.4\% | 59,007 | 91.0\% | 12,908 | 91.2\% | 68,300 | 88.0\% |  |
| Delaware | 48 | 915,266 | 100.0\% | 590,218 | 100.0\% | 193,047 | 100.0\% | 78,598 | 100.0\% | 31,634 | 100.0\% | 2,420 | 100.0\% | 19,349 | 100.0\% | $3^{\text {ara }}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 632,425 | 100.0\% | 224,184 | 100.0\% | 308,766 | 100.0\% | 62,637 | 100.0\% | 22,698 | 100.0\% | 1,384 | 100.0\% | 12,756 | 100.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Ouartile |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- |  | 0.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}0 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 0.0\% | ${ }^{0}$ | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | -- | -- | 0 | 0.0\% | $4^{\text {n }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 35,709 | 7.3\% | 402 | 7.0\% | 6,990 | 12.9\% | -- | -- | 58 | 0.5\% | 939 | 9.0\% |  |

estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
b Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one one race and ethnicity group.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low assault rates |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | All people in CT, HI, ID, ME, NH, ND, R, UT, and |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | VT live in counties with low assault rates. |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Minnesota | 10 | 14,782 | 0.3\% | 2,719 | 0.4\% | 2,986 | 0.4\% | 2,913 | 0.3\% | 2,151 | 0.3\% | 4,013 | 0.2\% |  |
| Mississippi | 11 | 49,427 | 1.7\% | 18,687 | 2.9\% | 13,875 | 2.1\% | 7,031 | 1.4\% | 3,611 | 1.0\% | 6,223 | 0.9\% |  |
| Ohio | 12 | 529,520 | 4.7\% | 108,968 | 6.1\% | 106,710 | 5.2\% | 91,448 | 4.6\% | 73,886 | 4.5\% | 148,508 | 4.0\% |  |
| Montana | 13 | 69,277 | 7.1\% | 14,837 | 9.9\% | 16,308 | 8.0\% | 13,042 | 7.2\% | 9,206 | 6.2\% | 15,884 | 5.4\% |  |
| New Jersey | 14 | 650,998 | 7.5\% | 92,368 | 9.9\% | 108,750 | 9.1\% | 101,230 | 8.7\% | 91,471 | 8.5\% | 257,179 | 6.0\% |  |
| Wyoming | 15 | 43,811 | 7.8\% | 5,325 | 8.2\% | 5,866 | 6.1\% | 6,739 | 7.0\% | 7,150 | 8.0\% | 18,731 | 8.7\% |  |
| Virginia | 16 | 782,222 | 9.9\% | 177,429 | 19.4\% | 166,977 | 13.6\% | 136,400 | 11.2\% | 103,053 | 9.7\% | 198,363 | 5.6\% |  |
| Arizona | 17 | 668,128 | 10.4\% | 139,907 | 12.0\% | 149,481 | 11.1\% | 123,388 | 11.0\% | 86,086 | 10.2\% | 169,266 | 8.7\% |  |
| Washington | 18 | 794,608 | 11.7\% | 99,743 | 10.9\% | 137,821 | 12.1\% | 138,288 | 12.6\% | 118,709 | 12.8\% | 300,047 | 11.1\% |  |
| South Dakota | 19 | 101,617 | 12.6\% | 12,960 | 11.3\% | 21,313 | 13.8\% | 18,210 | 11.7\% | 16,830 | 13.0\% | 32,304 | 12.8\% |  |
| Indiana | 20 | 1,010,632 | 15.9\% | 201,961 | 20.5\% | 218,670 | 17.5\% | 183,328 | 15.3\% | ${ }^{133,554}$ | 13.7\% | 273,119 | 14.1\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 937,170 | 16.8\% | 204,778 | 27.7\% | 196,595 | 20.1\% | 148,528 | 14.9\% | 120,368 | 13.9\% | 266,901 | 13.4\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 2,135,061 | 17.3\% | 471,424 | 28.3\% | 429,797 | 20.1\% | 348,006 | 16.3\% | 260,639 | 14.4\% | 625,195 | 13.6\% |  |
| Kentucky | 23 | 736,068 | 17.3\% | 123,145 | 15.3\% | 137,899 | 15.5\% | 121,948 | 16.3\% | 100,749 | 16.7\% | 252,327 | 20.9\% |  |
| Oregon | 24 | 749,838 | 19.6\% | 138,707 | 21.7\% | 140,227 | 18.1\% | 123,289 | 18.4\% | 92,214 | 18.1\% | 255,401 | 20.8\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| lowa | 25 | 644,436 | 21.6\% | 91,279 | 24.4\% | 122,343 | 23.0\% | 121,434 | 21.6\% | 103,623 | 21.5\% | 205,757 | 20.0\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Colorado | 26 | 1,234,036 | 24.3\% | 208,631 | 31.4\% | $\begin{array}{r}255,853 \\ \hline 1.943\end{array}$ | 29.5\% | 211,233 1,40561 | 25.7\% | 159,577 | 22.9\% | $\begin{array}{r}398,742 \\ \hline 2901588 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19.7\% |  |
| California | 27 <br> 28 | 9,151,285 2,533,610 | 24.5\% | $1,753,151$ 522,170 | 28.7\% 293\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,964,923 \\ 533772 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 26.3\% | $1,470,561$ 409691 | $25.2 \%$ $25.0 \%$ | $1,061,072$ 308,110 | $24.2 \%$ $24.8 \%$ | $2,901,578$ 759867 | 21.5\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Georgia Nebraska | 28 29 | $2,533,610$ 519,190 | $26.3 \%$ $28.8 \%$ | 522,170 76,173 | 29.3\% $32.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}533,772 \\ 94,244 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $26.9 \%$ $27.8 \%$ | 409,691 85,666 | 25.0\% | 308,110 73,698 | $24.8 \%$ $26.0 \%$ | 759,867 189,409 | 25.4\% $30.9 \%$ | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Nebraska | 29 30 | 519,190 529,129 | 28.8\% | 76,173 90,356 | 32.9\% | 94,244 114,317 | $27.8 \%$ $29.3 \%$ | 85,666 100,305 | 25.5\% | 73,698 73,676 | 26.0\% 28.3\% | 189,409 150,475 | $35.9 \%$ $30.7 \%$ | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| North Carolina | 31 | 2,982,160 | 31.4\% | 570,264 | 34.2\% | 632,593 | 31.6\% | 504,896 | 30.4\% | 380,365 | 29.9\% | 894,042 | 30.9\% | state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Michigan | 32 | 3,284,393 | 34.0\% | 739,570 | 45.3\% | 664,173 | 37.0\% | 551,579 | 32.6\% | 425,033 | 30.6\% | 904,038 | 28.6\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Missouri | 33 | 2,251,817 | 38.5\% | 443,708 | 48.6\% | 487,895 | 42.0\% | 414,914 | 38.5\% | 306,177 | 35.9\% | 599,123 | 32.5\% |  |
| Texas | 34 | 10,674,625 | 41.9\% | 2,065,227 | 45.9\% | 2,408,316 | 44.8\% | 1,826,012 | 43.2\% | 1,311,094 | 41.3\% | 3,063,976 | 37.3\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| New York | 35 | 8,219,906 | 43.1\% | 1,696,394 | 57.0\% | 1,630,930 | 50.4\% | 1,213,594 | 43.0\% | 920,963 | 38.1\% | 2,758,025 | 36.2\% |  |
| Arkansas | 36 | 1,380,579 | 48.2\% | 295,726 | 53.8\% | 316,964 | 46.7\% | 241,239 | 46.0\% | 170,237 | 45.6\% | 356,413 | 48.4\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Kansas | 37 | 1,391,169 | 49.7\% | 229,046 | ${ }^{59.3 \%}$ | 292,071 | 55.0\% | 262,931 50,108 | 51.3\% | 204,606 51248 | 48.5\% | 402,515 | 42.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Alaska | 38 39 39 | 360,757 3,37970 | $52.0 \%$ $52.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}31,461 \\ 470,580 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 45.1\% | 52,914 519659 | 47.6\% | $\begin{array}{r}50,108 \\ 498958 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 49.1\% 57 | $\begin{array}{r}51,248 \\ 455387 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 51.4\% | 175,026 1435186 | $56.2 \%$ $4.85 \%$ | were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Massachusetts Alabama | 39 40 | $3,379,770$ 2,572,163 | 52.6\% | 470,580 506,512 | 63.4\% $56.9 \%$ | 519,659 540,155 | 60.2\% $54.1 \%$ | 498,958 433,982 | 57.6\% | 455,387 <br> 338,026 | 5.8 .8 53.7 | $\begin{array}{r}1,435,186 \\ \hline 753,488 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 45.8\% $55.2 \%$ | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| ${ }^{\text {Illinois }}$ | 41 | 6,934,521 | 55.2\% | 1,208,438 | 66.7\% | 1,313,528 | 54.9\% | 1,108,413 | 54.7\% | 886,400 | 51.8\% | 2,417,742 | 50.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Oklahoma | 42 | 2,069,147 | 55.9\% | 353,475 | 56.5\% | 442,513 | 54.7\% | 376,450 | 54.7\% | 285,700 | 55.3\% | 611,009 | 57.4\% |  |
| Maryland | 43 | 3,307,263 | 57.6\% | 398,466 | 69.5\% | 498,708 | 65.3\% | 497,250 | 62.9\% | 441,245 | 60.1\% | 1,471,594 | 51.0\% | key |
| Florida | 44 | 11,730,808 | 61.9\% | 2,078,860 | 65.8\% | 2,574,875 | 63.5\% | 2,116,256 | 61.8\% | 1,567,789 | 61.4\% | 3,393,028 | 59.0\% | I |
| New Mexico | 45 | 1,430,230 | 70.1\% | 299,598 | 70.3\% | 319,216 | 70.4\% | 241,868 | 71.6\% | 178,606 | 70.5\% | 390,942 | 68.7\% | ${ }_{15 \text { tr }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana | 46 | 3,239,054 | 72.4\% | 680,247 | 77.8\% | 672,075 | 72.8\% | 515,621 | 71.7\% | 414,925 | 71.0\% | 956,186 | 69.8\% | \| | | |
| Nevada | 47 | 2,063,416 | 75.8\% | 324,557 | 76.6\% | 440,587 | 76.9\% | 397,730 | 77.2\% | 286,356 | 75.4\% | 614,186 | 73.9\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Tennessee | 48 | 4,849,963 | 77.1\% | 894,508 | 79.8\% | 1,031,719 | 76.2\% | 871,896 717338 | 76.5\% | 658,890 542912 | 76.5\% | $1,392,950$ <br> 1,162832 | $76.8 \%$ $87.6 \%$ | ${ }^{2}$ Quartle |
| South Carolina | 49 | 4,055,382 | 88.4\% | 749,412 107101 | $89.2 \%$ $10.00 \%$ | 882,888 14,943 | 88.9\% | 717,338 | 88.7\% $100.0 \%$ | 542,912 132,106 | $87.8 \%$ $100.0 \%$ | $1,162,832$ <br> 363,924 | $87.6 \%$ $100.0 \%$ | $3^{\text {dr }}$ Quartile |
|  | 50 50 | 891,493 599,620 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 107,101 109,378 | $100.0 \%$ $100.0 \%$ | 146,943 82,010 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 141,419 66,139 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 132,106 60,948 | $100.0 \%$ $100.0 \%$ | 363,924 281,145 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | ${ }^{3}$ Quartile |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Jersey | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New York | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Arizona | 7 | 97.9\% | 98.0\% | 99.3\% | 99.1\% | 98.9\% | 86.5\% | 97.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 97.8\% | 97.6\% | 99.7\% | 98.5\% | 99.0\% | 99.0\% | 98.4\% |
| California | 9 | 97.7\% | 95.9\% | 99.4\% | 99.0\% | 99.1\% | 88.0\% | 96.7\% |
| West Virginia | 10 | 97.\% | 97.\% | 97.0\% | 98.2\% | 97.1\% | 98.7\% | 98.1\% |
| North Carolina | 11 | 95.6\% | 95.5\% | 95.4\% | 96.0\% | 97.5\% | 95.8\% | 94.4\% |
| Hawaii | 12 | 95.1\% | 93.5\% | 98.3\% | 94.7\% | 95.5\% | 93.9\% | 95.9\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13 | 94.9\% | 95.6\% | 92.5\% | 97.\% | 98.3\% | 94.3\% | 94.7\% |
| Virginia | 14 | 89.1\% | 90.5\% | 80.9\% | 92.6\% | 95.2\% | 86.9\% | 88.5\% |
| Maryland | 15 | 88.2\% | 92.4\% | 76.9\% | 94.4\% | 95.3\% | 85.8\% | 90.4\% |
| Idaho | 16 | 87.2\% | 86.0\% | 93.2\% | 95.7\% | 90.7\% | 77.0\% | 87.4\% |
| Texas | 17 | 83.9\% | 79.9\% | 83.1\% | 87.7\% | 92.9\% | 78.9\% | 83.6\% |
| Indiana | 18 | 82.4\% | 86.0\% | 56.2\% | 76.9\% | 80.8\% | 82.7\% | 76.4\% |
| lowa | 19 | 82.4\% | 82.4\% | 79.6\% | 83.\% | 83.6\% | 87.4\% | 81.5\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 82.0\% | 77.7\% | 85.4\% | 93.5\% | 91.1\% | 78.3\% | 78.5\% |
| Alabama | 21 | 79.9\% | 83.4\% | 70.1\% | 82.8\% | 79.9\% | 90.2\% | 85.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 76.6\% | 81.8\% | 45.7\% | 67.9\% | 67.8\% | 66.5\% | 75.2\% |
| Florida | 23 | 75.7\% | 73.9\% | 70.0\% | 85.8\% | 65.4\% | 70.4\% | 67.8\% |
| Missouri | 24 | 75.7\% | 79.9\% | 53.0\% | 60.2\% | 72.3\% | 64.3\% | 71.8\% |
| Mississippi | 25 | 75.6\% | 81.5\% | 66.2\% | 76.6\% | 75.0\% | 88.4\% | 77.6\% |
| Montana | 26 | 75.1\% | 75.5\% | 81.0\% | 78.1\% | 72.3\% | 68.5\% | 71.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 27 | 74.2\% | 77.8\% | 53.2\% | 59.3\% | 77.8\% | 60.1\% | 74.2\% |
| Louisiana | 28 | 74.0\% | 78.3\% | 65.0\% | 79.4\% | 75.4\% | 83.9\% | 73.3\% |
| Oregon | 29 | 71.3\% | 72.2\% | 36.4\% | 73.9\% | 63.0\% | 74.1\% | 67.8\% |
| Maine | 30 | 69.6\% | 69.5\% | 77.9\% | 72.2\% | 79.4\% | 78.8\% | 64.4\% |
| Tennessee | 31 | 64.9\% | 73.4\% | 30.7\% | 54.4\% | 52.0\% | 65.6\% | 67.0\% |
| South Carolina | 32 | 64.7\% | 65.7\% | 63.3\% | 60.5\% | 59.6\% | 62.7\% | 66.2\% |
| Washington | 33 | 63.3\% | 62.6\% | 68.1\% | 56.3\% | 79.3\% | 54.3\% | 62.1\% |
| Delaware | 34 | 59.5\% | 55.9\% | 66.5\% | 63.1\% | 82.2\% | 35.9\% | 52.7\% |
| Utah | 35 | 56.6\% | 59.2\% | 40.2\% | 46.6\% | 35.5\% | 63.5\% | 56.6\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 36 | 55.2\% | 59.4\% | 22.5\% | 40.2\% | 28.6\% | 52.2\% | 41.3\% |
| Ohio | 37 | 55.1\% | 60.8\% | 22.7\% | 49.4\% | 34.3\% | 54.0\% | 47.3\% |
| Kansas | 38 | 47.2\% | 51.2\% | 30.5\% | 30.1\% | 41.1\% | 41.6\% | 43.6\% |
| North Dakota | 39 | 43.2\% | 41.9\% | 28.4\% | 48.5\% | 23.8\% | 73.0\% | 38.9\% |
| New Mexico | 40 | 43.0\% | 42.7\% | 31.8\% | 48.0\% | 32.9\% | 21.9\% | 35.2\% |
| Colorado | 41 | 41.9\% | 45.6\% | 11.2\% | 38.2\% | 29.6\% | 45.3\% | 32.1\% |
| South Dakota | 42 | 41.7\% | 40.4\% | 16.7\% | 35.3\% | 38.0\% | 67.7\% | 38.5\% |
| Nebraska | 43 | 39.0\% | 41.6\% | 12.1\% | 33.3\% | 19.1\% | 65.2\% | 33.3\% |
| Minnesota | 44 | 38.2\% | 41.0\% | 16.6\% | 33.8\% | 22.9\% | 24.8\% | 29.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 33.7\% | 35.1\% | 13.0\% | 24.5\% | 12.2\% | 53.3\% | 40.4\% |
| Alaska | 46 | 27.9\% | 32.9\% | 8.3\% | 18.9\% | 13.7\% | 22.4\% | 23.9\% |
| Arkansas | 47 | 26.6\% | 28.5\% | 24.6\% | 16.7\% | 8.3\% | 16.2\% | 20.5\% |
| Michigan | 48 | 26.4\% | 28.\% | 18.8\% | 17.2\% | 40.9\% | 15.4\% | 24.9\% |
| Nevada | 49 | 24.6\% | 32.1\% | 5.8\% | 18.5\% | 13.2\% | 51.6\% | 20.2\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 85.8\% | 90.3\% | 91.7\% | 86.6\% | -- | 83.8\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 71.0\% | 46.6\% | 55.2\% | -- | 90.5\% | 69.2\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Jersey | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New York | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Arizona | 7 | 98.0\% | 97.4\% | 98.1\% | 98.2\% | 98.1\% | 98.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 97.8\% | 98.4\% | 97.8\% | 97.7\% | 97.4\% | 97.9\% |
| California | 9 | 97.7\% | 97.2\% | 97.5\% | 97.\% | 97.7\% | 98.2\% |
| West Virginia | 10 | 97.7\% | 97.9\% | 97.9\% | 97.6\% | 97.8\% | 97.4\% |
| North Carolina | 11 | 95.7\% | 95.6\% | 95.0\% | 95.1\% | 95.4\% | 96.6\% |
| Georgia | 12 | 95.0\% | 93.2\% | 94.5\% | 95.0\% | 95.2\% | 96.4\% |
| Hawaii | 13 | 95.0\% | 94.8\% | 94.1\% | 94.8\% | 94.3\% | 95.7\% |
| Virginia | 14 | 89.5\% | 82.4\% | 85.9\% | 87.4\% | 89.3\% | 93.3\% |
| Maryland | 15 | 88.4\% | 72.7\% | 81.5\% | 86.1\% | 89.3\% | 93.8\% |
| Idaho | 16 | 87.2\% | 89.3\% | 87.7\% | 86.6\% | 86.2\% | 86.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 17 | 86.3\% | 83.2\% | 84.5\% | 85.0\% | 86.4\% | 87.9\% |
| Texas | 18 | 84.2\% | 83.9\% | 83.4\% | 83.2\% | 83.1\% | 86.0\% |
| Iowa | 19 | 82.6\% | 79.6\% | 82.8\% | 82.8\% | 83.0\% | 83.3\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 82.4\% | 79.0\% | 81.4\% | 81.2\% | 81.5\% | 84.9\% |
| Indiana | 21 | 82.3\% | 76.7\% | 80.3\% | 83.0\% | 84.8\% | 84.9\% |
| Alabama | 22 | 79.8\% | 78.6\% | 80.5\% | 80.4\% | 80.4\% | 79.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 76.6\% | 64.0\% | 71.8\% | 75.6\% | 78.9\% | 83.1\% |
| Florida | 24 | 76.0\% | 74.3\% | 76.7\% | 75.9\% | 76.0\% | 76.6\% |
| Missouri | 25 | 75.6\% | 68.7\% | 74.0\% | 76.0\% | 77.6\% | 78.7\% |
| Mississippi | 26 | 75.5\% | 73.5\% | 75.8\% | 75.9\% | 76.6\% | 76.2\% |
| Montana | 27 | 75.2\% | 75.6\% | 77.1\% | 74.8\% | 76.1\% | 73.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 28 | 74.6\% | 61.7\% | 68.1\% | 72.1\% | 74.2\% | 80.3\% |
| Louisiana | 29 | 74.0\% | 68.9\% | 72.5\% | 74.6\% | 75.5\% | 77.4\% |
| Oregon | 30 | 71.2\% | 68.4\% | 71.1\% | 71.7\% | 72.7\% | 71.8\% |
| Maine | 31 | 69.6\% | 67.4\% | 66.4\% | 67.6\% | 68.7\% | 74.1\% |
| Wyoming | 32 | 69.4\% | 72.1\% | 72.4\% | 69.9\% | 70.4\% | 66.5\% |
| South Carolina | 33 | 64.9\% | 63.7\% | 63.8\% | 65.4\% | 65.6\% | 65.9\% |
| Tennessee | 34 | 64.9\% | 61.5\% | 65.1\% | 67.3\% | 66.9\% | 64.4\% |
| Washington | 35 | 63.4\% | 60.7\% | 58.3\% | 59.5\% | 61.8\% | 68.5\% |
| Delaware | 36 | 59.3\% | 55.6\% | 51.8\% | 56.0\% | 56.4\% | 65.9\% |
| Utah | 37 | 56.5\% | 55.2\% | 57.9\% | 59.1\% | 57.1\% | 54.0\% |
| Kentucky | 38 | 55.2\% | 59.5\% | 58.8\% | 56.7\% | 55.7\% | 48.5\% |
| Ohio | 39 | 54.9\% | 50.7\% | 55.8\% | 57.5\% | 57.9\% | 53.7\% |
| Kansas | 40 | 47.4\% | 35.2\% | 40.3\% | 44.9\% | 49.5\% | 56.8\% |
| North Dakota | 41 | 43.4\% | 43.5\% | 46.4\% | 44.7\% | 44.1\% | 41.3\% |
| New Mexico | 42 | 42.8\% | 44.5\% | 44.7\% | 42.2\% | 42.0\% | 40.9\% |
| South Dakota | 43 | 42.4\% | 55.1\% | 44.8\% | 42.3\% | 38.8\% | 36.9\% |
| Colorado | 44 | 41.8\% | 40.3\% | 40.4\% | 41.0\% | 42.6\% | 42.9\% |
| Nebraska | 45 | 39.0\% | 32.9\% | 39.2\% | 41.9\% | 41.7\% | 38.5\% |
| Minnesota | 46 | 38.3\% | 28.8\% | 35.7\% | 39.1\% | 41.1\% | 40.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 47 | 33.7\% | 34.5\% | 36.0\% | 35.6\% | 33.6\% | 30.2\% |
| Alaska | 48 | 28.9\% | 32.4\% | 31.7\% | 29.9\% | 28.8\% | 26.8\% |
| Michigan | 49 | 26.8\% | 18.0\% | 21.5\% | 24.5\% | 27.8\% | 35.0\% |
| Arkansas | 50 | 26.5\% | 26.6\% | 28.1\% | 27.7\% | 27.7\% | 23.6\% |
| Nevada | 51 | 24.5\% | 24.5\% | 24.3\% | 23.3\% | 24.4\% | 25.6\% |

Georgia
Virginia
Maryland
Idaho
Texas
ndian
Illinois
Alabama
Florida
Missouri
Mississippi
Montana
Massachusetts
Oregon
Maine
Tennessee
South Carolina
Delaware
Utah
Ohio
Kansas
North Dakota
New Mexico
Colorado
South Dakota
Nebraska
Minnesota
Oklahom
Alaska
Arkansas
Michigan
Nevada
$m{ }^{b}$
a. Estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates
b Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 00 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New York | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low rape rates |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Arizona | 7 | 135,669 | 2.1\% | 74,410 | 2.0\% | 1,792 | 0.7\% | 18,683 | 0.9\% | 2,215 | 1.1\% | 35,395 | 13.5\% | 3,174 | 2.6\% | All people in CT, DC, N, NY, R1, and VT live in |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 125,434 | 2.2\% | 115,825 | 2.4\% | 1,226 | 0.3\% | 5,045 | 1.4\% | 1,362 | 1.0\% | 438 | 1.0\% | 1,538 | 1.6\% | counties with low rape rates. |
| California | 9 | 874,210 | 2.3\% | 611,169 | 4.1\% | 13,596 | 0.6\% | 149,765 | 1.0\% | 47,594 | 0.9\% | 17,434 | 12.0\% | 34,652 | 3.3\% |  |
| West Virginia | 10 | 43,919 | 2.4\% | 40,649 | 2.4\% | 1,753 | 3.0\% | 428 | 1.8\% | 394 | 2.9\% | 38 | 1.3\% | 657 | 1.9\% |  |
| North Carolina | 11 | 432,631 | 4.4\% | 283,427 | 4.5\% | 94,895 | 4.6\% | 33,633 | 4.0\% | 5,884 | 2.5\% | 4,493 | 4.2\% | 10,299 | 5.6\% |  |
| Hawaii | 12 | 68,717 | 4.9\% | 20,812 | 6.5\% | 419 | 1.7\% | 7,013 | 5.3\% | 29,347 | 4.5\% | 117 | 6.1\% | 11,009 | 4.1\% |  |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13 | 499,749 | 5.1\% | 238,799 | 4.4\% | 225,909 | 7.5\% | 19,343 | 2.2\% | 5,953 | 1.7\% | 1,050 | 5.7\% | 8,695 | 5.3\% |  |
| Virginia | 14 | 894,107 | 10.9\% | 498,163 | 9.5\% | 295,707 | 19.1\% | 50,931 | 7.4\% | 22,996 | 4.8\% | 2,258 | 13.1\% | 24,052 | 11.5\% |  |
| Maryland | 15 | 694,871 | 11.8\% | 239,714 | 7.6\% | 394,811 | 23.1\% | 28,901 | 5.6\% | 16,363 | 4.7\% | 1,724 | 14.2\% | 13,358 | 9.6\% |  |
| Idaho | 16 | 204,711 | 12.8\% | 186,365 | 14.0\% | 589 | 6.8\% | 7,926 | 4.3\% | 2,110 | 9.3\% | 3,860 | 23.0\% | 3,861 | 12.6\% |  |
| Texas | 17 | 4,205,288 | 16.1\% | 2,321,888 | 20.1\% | 509,289 | 16.9\% | 1,222,166 | 12.3\% | 75,877 | 7.1\% | 13,948 | 21.1\% | ${ }^{62,120}$ | 16.4\% |  |
| Indiana | 18 | 1,147,874 | 17.6\% | 742,513 | 14.0\% | 258,072 | 43.8\% | 95,200 | 23.1\% | 22,193 | 19.2\% | 2,108 | 17.3\% | 27,788 | 23.6\% |  |
| Iowa | 19 | 542,720 | 17.6\% | 476,366 | 17.6\% | 19,020 | 20.4\% | 27,461 | 16.8\% | 9,990 | 16.4\% | 989 | 12.6\% | 8,894 | 18.5\% |  |
| Illinois | 20 | 2,312,631 | 18.0\% | 1,807,733 | 22.3\% | 265,590 | 14.6\% | 136,266 | 6.5\% | 55,755 | 8.9\% | 3,185 | 21.7\% | 44,102 | 21.5\% |  |
| Alabama | 21 | 966,346 | 20.1\% | 531,222 | 16.6\% | 377,671 | 29.9\% | 32,937 | 17.2\% | 11,880 | 20.1\% | 2,278 | 9.8\% | 10,358 | 15.0\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 2,978,260 | 23.4\% | 1,821,615 | 18.2\% | 728,089 | 54.3\% | 252,032 | 32.1\% | 121,560 | 32.2\% | 5,094 | 33.5\% | 49,870 | 24.8\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Florida | 23 | 4,684,612 | 24.3\% | 2,865,364 | 26.1\% | 893,571 | 30.0\% | 639,491 | 14.2\% | 170,676 | 34.6\% | 12,473 | 29.6\% | 103,037 | 32.2\% | goal measure? |
| Missouri | 24 | 1,462,469 | 24.3\% | 975,699 | 20.1\% | 324,291 | 47.0\% | 90,125 | 39.8\% | 29,482 | 27.7\% | 7,739 | 35.7\% | 35,133 | 28.2\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Mississippi | 25 | 728,024 | 24.4\% | 318,358 | 18.5\% | 374,906 | 33.8\% | 19,654 | 23.4\% | 7,083 | 25.0\% | 1,377 | 11.6\% | 6,646 | 22.4\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Montana | 26 | 250,612 | 24.9\% | 214,607 | 24.5\% | 843 | 19.0\% | 6,988 | 21.9\% | 1,980 | 27.7\% | 19,862 | 31.5\% | 6,332 | 29.0\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Massachusetts | 27 | 1,707,905 | 25.8\% | 1,110,737 | 22.2\% | 198,365 | 46.8\% | 277,717 | 40.7\% | 85,335 | 22.2\% | 3,237 | 39.9\% | 32,514 | 25.8\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Louisiana | 28 | 1,193,788 | 26.0\% | 596,655 | 21.7\% | 513,568 | 35.0\% | 43,329 | 20.6\% | 18,842 | 24.6\% | 4,113 | 16.1\% | 17,281 | 26.7\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Oregon | 29 | 1,118,812 | 28.7\% | 841,996 | 27.8\% | 42,816 | 63.6\% | 123,669 | 26.1\% | 60,651 | 37.0\% | 9,775 | 25.9\% | 39,905 | 32.2\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Maine | 30 | 402,969 | 30.4\% | 381,683 | 30.5\% | 3,197 | 22.1\% | 5,175 | 27.8\% | 2,992 | 20.6\% | 1,538 | 21.2\% | 8,384 | 35.6\% |  |
| Tennessee | 31 | 2,261,042 | 35.1\% | 1,285,947 | 26.6\% | 745,270 | 69.3\% | 141,160 | 45.6\% | 48,382 | 48.0\% | 4,694 | 34.4\% | 35,589 | 33.0\% | how were shades assigned and |
| South Carolina | 32 | 1,668,613 | 35.3\% | 1,036,977 | 34.3\% | 475,852 | 36.7\% | 98,125 | 39.5\% | 26,179 | 40.4\% | 5,285 | 37.3\% | 26,195 | 33.8\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Washington | 33 | 2,530,569 | 36.7\% | 1,841,196 | 37.4\% | 76,791 | 31.9\% | 354,051 | 43.7\% | 114,677 | 20.7\% | 37,587 | 45.7\% | 106,267 | 37.9\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Delaware | 34 | 370,454 | 40.5\% | 260,501 | 44.1\% | 64,587 | 33.5\% | 29,033 | 36.9\% | 5,625 | 17.8\% | 1,552 | ${ }^{64.1 \%}$ | 9,156 | 47.3\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Utah | 35 | 1,238,779 | 43.4\% | 931,124 | 40.8\% | 17,183 | 59.8\% | 202,551 | 53.4\% | 55,179 | 64.5\% | 10,280 | 36.5\% | 22,462 | 43.4\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 36 | 1,960,416 | 44.8\% | 1,525,815 | 40.6\% | 263,674 | 77.5\% | 83,509 | 59.8\% | 39,242 | 71.4\% | 3,530 | ${ }^{47.8 \%}$ | 44,646 | 58.7\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Ohio | 37 | 5,189,186 | 44.9\% | 3,652,265 | 39.2\% | 1,073,118 | 77.3\% | 192,042 | 50.6\% | 137,722 | 65.7\% | 7,818 | 46.0\% | 126,221 | 52.7\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Kansas | 38 | 1,520,788 | 52.8\% | 1,088,065 | 48.8\% | 113,312 | 69.5\% | 220,955 | 69.9\% | 43,368 | 58.9\% | 11,696 9 | 58.4\% | 43,392 | 56.4\% | $3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| North Dakota | 39 | 400,177 | 56.8\% | 359,269 | 58.1\% | 7,439 | 71.6\% | 9,384 | 51.4\% | 6,348 | 76.2\% | 9,779 | 27.0\% | 7,958 | 61.1\% | Goal. |
| New Mexico | 40 | 1,184,064 | 57.0\% | 472,717 | 57.3\% | 25,600 | 68.2\% | 508,418 | 52.0\% | 18,733 | 67.1\% | 138,586 | 78.1\% | 20,010 | 64.8\% |  |
| Colorado | 41 | 3,014,114 | 58.1\% | 1,962,787 | 54.4\% | 176,680 | 88.8\% | 673,177 | 61.8\% | 105,223 | 70.4\% | 15,558 | 54.7\% | 80,689 | 67.9\% |  |
| South Dakota | 42 | 477,921 | 58.3\% | 415,311 | 59.6\% | 10,221 | 83.3\% | 17,017 | 64.7\% | 5,964 | 62.0\% | 18,226 | 32.3\% | 11,182 | 61.5\% |  |
| Nebraska | 43 | 1,130,949 | 61.0\% | 880,359 | 58.4\% | 73,798 | 87.9\% | 120,414 | ${ }^{66.7 \%}$ | 29,429 | 80.9\% | 4,491 | 34.8\% | 22,458 | $66.7 \%$ 7 7 | ${ }_{\text {1sta }}^{1}$ Quartile |
| Minnesota | 44 | 3,324,651 | 61.8\% | 2,608,231 | 59.0\% | 238,003 | 83.4\% | 174,972 | 66.2\% | 178,439 | 77.1\% | 39,168 | 75.2\% | 85,838 | 70.1\% | ${ }^{15}$ Quartile |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 2,529,859 | 66.3\% | 1,679,060 | 64.9\% | 237,390 | 87.0\% | 270,178 | 75.5\% | 65,314 | 87.8\% | 122,763 | 46.7\% | 155,154 | 59.6\% | I \| |
| Alaska | 46 | 506,295 | 72.1\% | 300,133 | 67.1\% | 21,656 | 91.7\% | 36,201 | 81.1\% | 41,291 | 86.3\% | 69,016 | 77.6\% | 37,998 | 76.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 47 | 2,162,292 | 73.4\% | 1,558,397 | 71.5\% | 343,188 | 75.4\% | 165,088 | 83,3\% | 40,544 | 91.7\% | 13,978 | 83.8\% | 41,097 | 79.5\% |  |
| Michigan | 48 | 7,267,610 | 73.6\% | 5,420,862 | 72.0\% | 1,110,398 | 81.2\% | 378,336 | 82.8\% | 153,208 | 59.1\% | 40,999 | 84.6\% | 163,807 | 75.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 49 | 2,079,619 | 75.4\% | 987,806 | 67.9\% | 207,806 | 94.2\% | 613,207 | 81.5\% | 191,272 | 86.8\% | 11,754 | 48.4\% | 67,774 | 79.8\% |  |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 171,917 | 14.2\% | 1,408 | 9.7\% | 3,359 | 8.3\% | 4,101 | 13.4\% |  | -- | 3,329 3 | 16.2\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 141,288 | 29.0\% | 3,081 | 53.4\% | 24,290 | 44.8\% | -- | -- | 1,070 | 9.5\% | 3,208 | 30.8\% |  |

estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
b Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the states population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

|  |  | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $100 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New York | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low rape rates |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Arizona | 7 | 127,035 | 2.0\% | 30,222 | 2.6\% | 25,204 | 1.9\% | 20,107 | 1.8\% | 15,738 | 1.9\% | 35,764 | 1.8\% | All people in CT, DC, NJ, NY, RI, and VTI live in |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 121,970 | 2.2\% | 12,148 | 1.6\% | 21,837 | 2.2\% | 22,831 | 2.3\% | 22,594 | 2.6\% | 42,560 | 2.1\% | counties with low rape rates. |
| California | 9 | 850,877 | 2.3\% | 171,561 | 2.8\% | 187,867 | 2.5\% | 142,504 | 2.4\% | 102,409 | 2.3\% | 246,536 | 1.8\% |  |
| West Virginia | 10 | 41,559 | 2.3\% | 6,978 | 2.1\% | 8,322 | 2.1\% | 8,022 | 2.4\% | 5,649 | 2.2\% | 12,588 | 2.6\% |  |
| North Carolina | 11 | 410,391 | 4.3\% | 72,823 | 4.4\% | 99,178 | 5.0\% | 80,948 | 4.9\% | 58,451 | 4.6\% | 98,991 | 3.4\% |  |
| Georgia | 12 | 480,610 | 5.0\% | 120,253 | 6.8\% | 110,028 | 5.5\% | 81,985 | 5.0\% | 59,295 | 4.8\% | 109,049 | 3.6\% |  |
| Hawaii | 13 | 67,669 | 5.0\% | 7,920 | 5.2\% | 11,841 | 5.9\% | 11,677 | 5.2\% | 11,942 | 5.7\% | 24,289 | 4.3\% |  |
| Virginia | 14 | 836,994 | 10.5\% | 160,483 | 17.6\% | 173,056 | 14.1\% | 152,461 | 12.6\% | 114,382 | 10.7\% | 236,612 | 6.7\% |  |
| Maryland | 15 | 664,720 | 11.6\% | 156,338 | 27.3\% | 141,175 | 18.5\% | 109,698 | 13.9\% | 78,743 | 10.7\% | 178,766 | 6.2\% |  |
| Idaho | 16 | 201,460 | 12.8\% | 26,226 | 10.7\% | 45,537 | 12.3\% | 43,224 | 13.4\% | 30,855 | 13.8\% | 55,618 | 13.7\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 17 | 175,422 | 13.7\% | 19,051 | 16.8\% | 27,289 | 15.5\% | 30,180 | 15.0\% | 26,603 | 13.6\% | 72,299 | 12.1\% |  |
| Texas | 18 | 4,014,815 | 15.8\% | 726,186 | 16.1\% | 892,716 | 16.6\% | 711,171 | 16.8\% | 538,080 | 16.9\% | 1,146,662 | 14.0\% |  |
| Iowa | 19 | 518,579 | 17.4\% | 76,339 | 20.4\% | 91,525 | 17.2\% | 96,425 | 17.2\% | 82,005 | 17.0\% | 172,285 | 16.7\% |  |
| Illinois | 20 | 2,215,578 | 17.6\% | 379,652 | 21.0\% | 408,198 | 18.6\% | 380,284 | 18.8\% | 317,458 | 18.5\% | 729,986 | 15.1\% |  |
| Indiana | 21 | 1,119,939 | 17.7\% | 229,253 | 23.3\% | 245,518 | 19.7\% | 203,614 | 17.0\% | 148,465 | 15.2\% | 293,089 | 15.1\% |  |
| Alabama | 22 | 949,241 | 20.2\% | 190,529 | 21.4\% | 194,456 | 19.5\% | 159,616 | 19.6\% | 123,523 | 19.6\% | 281,117 | 20.6\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 2,882,926 | 23.4\% | 600,562 | 36.0\% | 602,356 | 28.2\% | 520,606 | 24.4\% | 382,269 | 21.1\% | 777,133 | 16.9\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Florida | 24 | 4,544,751 | 24.0\% | 812,725 | 25.7\% | 945,694 | 23.3\% | 823,649 | 24.1\% | 614,111 | 24.0\% | 1,348,572 | 23.4\% |  |
| Missouri | 25 | 1,428,333 | 24.4\% | 285,262 | 31.3\% | 301,737 | 26.0\% | 258,577 | 24.0\% | 191,149 | 22.4\% | 391,608 | 21.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Mississippi | 26 | 707,816 | 24.5\% | 173,561 | 26.5\% | 163,672 | 24.2\% | 124,338 | 24.1\% | 84,179 | 23.4\% | 162,066 | 23.8\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Montana | 27 | 243,442 | 24.8\% | 36,670 | 24.4\% | 46,808 | 22.9\% | 45,810 | 25.2\% | 35,339 | 23.9\% | 78,815 | 26.5\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 28 | 1,631,104 | 25.4\% | 284,602 | 38.3\% | 275,950 | 31.9\% | 241,789 | 27.9\% | 210,483 | 25.8\% | 618,280 | 19.7\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose health opportunity would need |
| Louisiana | 29 | 1,161,123 | 26.0\% | 271,599 | 31.1\% | 253,872 | 27.5\% | 182,507 | 25.4\% | 143,148 | 24.5\% | 309,997 | 22.6\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Oregon | 30 | 1,100,633 | 28.8\% | 201,758 5 58716 | $31.6 \%$ $326 \%$ | 224,138 8633 | 28.9\% $33.6 \%$ | 189,589 | 28.3\% | 138,994 6125 | 27.3\% | 346,154 110310 | 28.2\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Maine | 31 | 392,704 | 30.4\% | 58,716 | 32.6\% | 86,333 | 33.6\% | 76,220 | 32.4\% | 61,125 | 31.3\% | 110,310 72043 | 25.9\% |  |
| Wyoming | 32 | 171,875 | 30.6\% | 18,180 | 27.9\% | 26,390 | 27.6\% | 28,872 | 30.1\% | 26,390 | 29.6\% | 72,043 | 33.5\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| South Carolina | 33 | 1,609,140 | 35.1\% | 305,273 | 36.3\% | 358,964 | 36.2\% | 279,573 | 34.6\% | 212,550 | 34.4\% | 452,780 | 34.1\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Tennessee | 34 | 2,207,977 | 35.1\% | 431,665 | 38.5\% | 472,538 | 34.9\% | 372,486 | 32.7\% | 284,735 | 33.1\% | 646,553 | 35.6\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Washington | 35 | $2,478,686$ 3,240 | $36.6 \%$ $4.07 \%$ | 360,579 47521 | $39.3 \%$ $4.4 \%$ | 473,692 78818 | $41.7 \%$ $482 \%$ 4.1 | 443,969 | 40.5\% | 353,676 | $38.2 \%$ $436 \%$ | 846,770 124265 | $31.5 \%$ $34.1 \%$ | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Delaware Utah | 36 37 | 362,440 $1,222,855$ | 40.7\% $43.5 \%$ | 47,521 160,670 | 44.4\% $44.8 \%$ | 70,818 235,779 | $48.2 \%$ $42.1 \%$ | 62,280 241,626 | 44.0\% $40.9 \%$ | 57,556 191,236 | 43.6\% $42.9 \%$ | 124,265 393,544 | $34.1 \%$ $46.0 \%$ | were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Utah Kentucky | 37 38 38 | $1,222,855$ $1,903,162$ | $43.5 \%$ $44.8 \%$ | 160,670 325,854 | $44.8 \%$ $40.5 \%$ | 235,779 365,394 | $42.1 \%$ $41.2 \%$ | 241,626 324,148 | 40.9\% $43.3 \%$ | 191,236 267,053 | $42.9 \%$ $44.3 \%$ | 393,544 620,713 | 46.0\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively <br> darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Ohio | 39 | 5,071,028 | 45.1\% | 882,879 | 49.3\% | 915,100 | 44.2\% | 852,273 | 42.5\% | 699,356 | 42.1\% | 1,721,420 | 46.3\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{4}$ h quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Kansas | 40 | 1,471,712 | 52.6\% | 250,061 | 64.8\% | 317,099 | 59.7\% | 282,271 | 55.1\% | 212,780 | 50.5\% | 409,501 | 43.2\% | Goal. |
| North Dakota | 41 | 384,781 | 56.6\% | 45,691 | 56.5\% | 56,930 | 53.6\% | 66,695 | 55.3\% | 60,468 | 55.9\% | 154,997 | 58.7\% |  |
| New Mexico | 42 | 1,165,940 | 57.2\% | 236,421 | 55.5\% | 251,036 | 55.3\% | 195,326 | 57.8\% | 146,845 | 58.0\% | 336,312 | 59.1\% | KEY |
| South Dakota | 43 | 464,452 | 57.6\% | 51,337 | 44.9\% | 85,043 | 55.2\% | 89,506 | 57.7\% | 79,504 | 61.2\% | 159,062 | 63.1\% | $\underline{\square}$ |
| Colorado | 44 | 2,956,367 | 58.2\% | 396,284 | 59.7\% | 517,662 | 59.6\% | 485,502 | 59.0\% | 399,360 | 57.4\% | 1,157,559 | 57.1\% | ${ }^{1 \text { 1tt }}$ Quartile |
| Nebraska | 45 | 1,098,350 | ${ }^{61.0 \%}$ | 155,508 | 67.1\% | 205,966 | 60.8\% | 195,104 | 58.1\% | 165,202 | 58.3\% | 376,570 | 61.5\% | $\square$ |
| Minnesota | 46 | 3,245,963 | ${ }^{61.7 \%}$ | 431,362 | ${ }^{71.2 \%}$ | 526,586 | 64.3\% | 512,982 | 60.9\% | 467,905 | 58.9\% | 1,308,128 | 59.5\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Oklahoma | 47 | 2,457,097 | 66.3\% | 409,644 47152 | ${ }^{65.5 \%}$ | 517,377 75884 | 64.0\% | 443,568 | 64.4\% | 343,424 | 66.4\% | 743,084 228200 | 69.8\% $73.2 \%$ |  |
| Alaska | 48 | 493,794 | 71.1\% | 47,152 | 67.6\% | 75,884 | 68.3\% | 71,484 | 70.1\% | 71,074 | 71.2\% | 228,200 | 73.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Michigan | 49 | 7,080,028 | 73.2\% | 1,339,315 | 82.0\% | 1,408,660 | 78.5\% | 1,276,153 | 75.5\% | 1,001,947 | 72.2\% | 2,054,133 | 65.0\% | [ [ ] |
| Arkansas | 50 | 2,104,077 | 73.5\% | 403,411 | 73.4\% | 488,019 | 71.9\% | 379,456 | 72.3\% | 270,241 | 72.3\% | 562,950 | 76.4\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 51 | 2,054,610 | 75.5\% | 319,961 | 75.5\% | 434,157 | 75.7\% | 395,150 |  | 287,163 | 75.6\% | 618,179 | 74.4\% | 4 Quartie |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Idaho | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Montana | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 5 | 87.3\% | 87.9\% | 89.\% | 82.\% | 88.2\% | 85.6\% | 73.9\% |
| West Virginia | 6 | 74.5\% | 75.4\% | 58.\% | 78.2\% | 65.3\% | 70.9\% | 55.7\% |
| Iowa | 7 | 71.6\% | 73.4\% | 41.6\% | 64.4\% | 60.4\% | 77.7\% | 64.9\% |
| Maine | 8 | 70.6\% | 71.4\% | 37.7\% | 62.0\% | 52.1\% | 90.8\% | 58.4\% |
| Oregon | 9 | 69.3\% | 69.8\% | 34.6\% | 75.3\% | 59.7\% | 75.0\% | 64.8\% |
| Minnesota | 10 | 68.3\% | 73.3\% | 31.4\% | 55.3\% | 37.8\% | 80.8\% | 55.4\% |
| Kansas | 11 | 66.8\% | 71.5\% | 32.3\% | 55.5\% | 58.8\% | 70.5\% | 58.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 12 | 64.7\% | 71.1\% | 11.2\% | 38.3\% | 50.9\% | 83.2\% | 51.1\% |
| Virginia | 13 | 60.9\% | 66.4\% | 38.3\% | 64.6\% | 71.0\% | 58.0\% | 57.6\% |
| Arkansas | 14 | 59.1\% | 65.1\% | 26.6\% | 68.0\% | 57.2\% | 71.6\% | 58.4\% |
| Mississippi | 15 | 57.5\% | 65.1\% | 46.2\% | 53.9\% | 46.8\% | 78.8\% | 53.0\% |
| Nebraska | 16 | 55.6\% | 58.6\% | 16.7\% | 55.7\% | 25.0\% | 73.\% | 43.8\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 17 | 54.7\% | 58.8\% | 23.2\% | 39.9\% | 27.7\% | 50.2\% | 42.8\% |
| Utah | 18 | 54.5\% | 57.8\% | 34.9\% | 40.3\% | 33.8\% | 69.8\% | 51.4\% |
| Alaska | 19 | 51.9\% | 54.3\% | 27.9\% | 40.3\% | 30.4\% | 66.9\% | 46.5\% |
| Missouri | 20 | 51.9\% | 58.4\% | 13.0\% | 43.0\% | 30.3\% | 61.3\% | 45.3\% |
| Colorado | 21 | 51.6\% | 58.3\% | 13.7\% | 39.2\% | 39.0\% | 60.7\% | 40.7\% |
| New Mexico | 22 | 49.4\% | 51.0\% | 39.7\% | 49.1\% | 31.6\% | 49.7\% | 45.0\% |
| Michigan | 23 | 47.2\% | 53.1\% | 18.9\% | 39.9\% | 40.5\% | 66.1\% | 41.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 46.7\% | 49.5\% | 19.9\% | 32.5\% | 20.5\% | 67.0\% | 53.3\% |
| Indiana | 25 | 46.4\% | 52.3\% | 9.5\% | 28.8\% | 44.2\% | 42.9\% | 32.4\% |
| Alabama | 26 | 45.0\% | 51.2\% | 29.0\% | 50.5\% | 31.7\% | 57.8\% | 43.5\% |
| Illinois | 27 | 44.8\% | 54.9\% | 16.0\% | 33.5\% | 36.0\% | 42.0\% | 43.1\% |
| Tennessee | 28 | 43.3\% | 51.2\% | 13.8\% | 29.5\% | 21.8\% | 49.4\% | 41.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 29 | 40.4\% | 48.5\% | 12.7\% | 10.5\% | 25.5\% | 35.5\% | 33.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 38.2\% | 44.0\% | 10.7\% | 19.8\% | 22.9\% | 33.7\% | 30.8\% |
| Ohio | 31 | 38.1\% | 43.7\% | 7.6\% | 27.1\% | 25.4\% | 34.7\% | 27.9\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 35.6\% | 41.6\% | 20.9\% | 33.2\% | 20.5\% | 25.0\% | 32.3\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 33 | 33.8\% | 45.1\% | 17.\% | 30.0\% | 15.7\% | 35.9\% | 28.0\% |
| Louisiana | 34 | 32.7\% | 39.3\% | 22.1\% | 25.7\% | 16.5\% | 40.3\% | 32.4\% |
| New Jersey | 35 | 30.6\% | 37.9\% | 10.5\% | 20.7\% | 33.0\% | 21.8\% | 27.6\% |
| Texas | 36 | 30.4\% | 42.1\% | 18.\% | 21.2\% | 22.8\% | 39.2\% | 32.8\% |
| Washington | 37 | 30.1\% | 32.1\% | 12.2\% | 36.6\% | 12.2\% | 44.3\% | 23.5\% |
| Connecticut | 38 | 25.1\% | 30.1\% | 9.0\% | 12.2\% | 18.2\% | 33.3\% | 30.8\% |
| Arizona | 39 | 24.7\% | 24.5\% | 12.8\% | 22.5\% | 10.9\% | 67.5\% | 22.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 40 | 19.4\% | 21.6\% | 12.9\% | 6.8\% | 20.5\% | 25.7\% | 17.6\% |
| Hawaii | 41 | 18.6\% | 24.9\% | 6.7\% | 22.3\% | 14.1\% | 24.9\% | 21.0\% |
| New York | 42 | 17.2\% | 26.0\% | 4.3\% | 5.1\% | 4.1\% | 29.1\% | 16.1\% |
| Nevada | 43 | 10.3\% | 14.4\% | 1.6\% | 6.8\% | 2.1\% | 38.6\% | 6.9\% |
| Florida | 44 | 9.5\% | 13.6\% | 5.1\% | 3.0\% | 5.4\% | 15.9\% | 9.8\% |
| South Carolina | 45 | 8.5\% | 9.8\% | 6.0\% | 6.7\% | 4.6\% | 7.1\% | 6.8\% |
| Maryland | 46 | 8.2\% | 12.9\% | 2.4\% | 3.1\% | 2.2\% | 6.4\% | 7.2\% |
| California | 47 | 5.0\% | 9.1\% | 1.3\% | 2.6\% | 1.5\% | 11.7\% | 5.0\% |
| Delaware | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $0{ }^{\circ}$ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 71.1\% | 47.6\% | 43.7\% | 53.8\% | -- | 65.6\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | -- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Idaho | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | HOPE Goal |
| Montana | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Wyoming | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | of people live in |
| South Dakota | 6 | 87.4\% | 88.7\% | 86.2\% | 88.3\% | $87.0 \%$ $74.8 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ $72.9 \%$ | counties with low |
| West Virginia | 8 | $74.5 \%$ $71.3 \%$ | 74.7\% $69.5 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ $72.8 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ $73.8 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ $72.4 \%$ | 72.9\% $69.4 \%$ | robbery rates |
| Maine | 9 | 70.6\% | 72.7\% | 75.7\% | 73.3\% | 71.2\% | 64.7\% |  |
| Oregon | 10 | 69.3\% | 64.9\% | 69.5\% | 70.6\% | 71.1\% | 70.1\% | All people in ID, MT, ND, VT, and WY |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 69.2\% | 70.1\% | 70.4\% | 71.0\% | 69.6\% | 67.9\% | live in counties with low robbery rates. |
| Minnesota | 12 | 68.3\% | 61.1\% | 68.7\% | 72.2\% | 73.2\% | 66.8\% |  |
| Kansas | 13 | 66.6\% | 60.0\% | 64.0\% | 66.5\% | 66.9\% | 70.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 64.6\% | 52.8\% | 63.4\% | 67.9\% | 68.7\% | 66.2\% |  |
| Virginia | 15 | 61.2\% | 53.1\% | 57.8\% | 59.1\% | 59.7\% | 65.6\% |  |
| Arkansas | 16 | 59.2\% | 56.6\% | 61.6\% | 61.7\% | 60.2\% | 56.8\% |  |
| Mississippi | 17 | 57.7\% | 53.5\% | 57.6\% | 57.6\% | 59.4\% | 60.8\% |  |
| Nebraska | 18 | 55.6\% | 49.1\% | 57.7\% | 60.0\% | 59.1\% | 53.0\% |  |
| Kentucky | 19 | 54.9\% | 57.7\% | 58.5\% | 57.0\% | 56.2\% | 48.5\% |  |
| Utah | 20 | 54.4\% | 53.6\% | 56.2\% | 57.1\% | 55.5\% | 51.1\% |  |
| Alaska | 21 | 52.4\% | 60.0\% | 57.4\% | 55.9\% | 53.1\% | 47.6\% |  |
| Missouri | 22 | 51.7\% | 48.5\% | 54.4\% | 55.3\% | 54.1\% | 48.2\% |  |
| Colorado | 23 | 51.4\% | 45.7\% | 46.5\% | 49.3\% | 51.8\% | 56.1\% |  |
| New Mexico | 24 | 49.2\% | 51.4\% | 51.1\% | 51.0\% | 49.7\% | 44.9\% |  |
| Michigan | 25 | 47.1\% | 39.2\% | 46.5\% | 48.9\% | 49.1\% | 49.7\% |  |
| Indiana | 26 | 46.6\% | 36.5\% | 44.0\% | 47.5\% | 49.8\% | 51.3\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 46.5\% | 48.3\% | 49.8\% | 48.2\% | 46.9\% | 41.6\% |  |
| Alabama | 28 | 45.0\% | 44.6\% | 46.8\% | 47.2\% | 45.5\% | 42.5\% | HOW WERE SHADES |
| Illinois | 29 | 44.6\% | 33.2\% | 40.7\% | 45.6\% | 48.1\% | 49.0\% | ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO |
| Tennessee | 30 | 43.3\% | 41.7\% | 45.5\% | 45.0\% | 44.6\% | 40.9\% | THEY SHOW? |
| Rhode Island | 31 | 40.5\% | 24.8\% | 30.4\% | 36.5\% | 42.5\% | 50.8\% | The rates in every group were |
| Ohio Pennsylvania | 32 33 33 | $38.1 \%$ $38.0 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ $31.4 \%$ 3.3 | $38.1 \%$ $37.4 \%$ | 40.1\% $39.5 \%$ | 40.8\% $39.9 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ $39.2 \%$ | The rates in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Pennsylvania | 32 34 | 38.0\% | 32.4 \% 35.3\% | 37.5\% | 38.2\% | 37.0\% | 32.4\% | shades were applied to values in |
| Georgia | 35 | 33.9\% | 30.7\% | 34.3\% | 36.2\% | 36.7\% | 33.0\% | the top quartile --i.e., those with |
| Louisiana | 36 | 32.5\% | 29.1\% | 33.2\% | 32.7\% | 33.4\% | 33.7\% | the best opportunities or |
| New Jersey | 37 | 30.7\% | 20.7\% | 24.3\% | 27.3\% | 30.0\% | 35.8\% | outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Texas | 38 | 30.1\% | 23.5\% | 27.3\% | 30.2\% | 33.0\% | 34.5\% | shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| Washington | 39 | 30.0\% | 34.0\% | 34.6\% | 32.9\% | 30.8\% | 25.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {ra }}$, and $4^{\text {m }}$ quartiles. |
| Connecticut | 40 | 24.6\% | 19.0\% | 23.0\% | 25.6\% | 27.8\% | 25.1\% |  |
| Arizona | 41 | 24.1\% | 27.2\% | 28.1\% | 26.1\% | 24.2\% | 18.4\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 42 | 19.2\% | 14.7\% | 16.7\% | 18.8\% | 19.3\% | 21.1\% | KEY |
| Hawaii | 43 | 18.8\% | 28.5\% | 22.8\% | 20.2\% | 19.4\% | 13.9\% |  |
| New York | 44 | 16.7\% | 15.0\% | 17.6\% | 19.2\% | 19.5\% | 15.2\% | ${ }^{\text {15t }}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 45 | 10.2\% | 8.9\% | 9.1\% | 10.0\% | 11.3\% | 11.2\% | $\underline{1}+1$ |
| Florida | 46 | 9.4\% | 8.4\% | 8.9\% | 10.1\% | 10.5\% | ${ }^{9.3 \%}$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 47 | 8.4\% | 9.3\% | ${ }^{9.1 \%}$ | 9.1\% $77 \%$ | 8.5\% <br> $8.8 \%$ | 6.9\% | rd |
| Maryland California | 48 49 | 8.2\% $5.0 \%$ | 5.7\% 3 \% | 6.6\% $4.2 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ $4.9 \%$ | 8.8\% 5.6\% | 9.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Delaware | 50 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50\% | arite |
| District of Columbia | 50 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | $4{ }^{\text {a }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 00 |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| South Dakota | 5 | 104,529 | 12.7\% | 84,545 | 12.1\% | 1,254 | 10.2\% | 4,728 | 18.0\% | 1,134 | 11.8\% | 8,122 | 14.4\% | 4,746 | 26.1\% | low robbery rates |
| West Virginia | 6 | 472,883 | 25.5\% | 422,634 | 24.6\% | 24,085 | 41.2\% | 5,239 | 21.8\% | 4,696 | 34.7\% | 839 | 29.1\% | 15,390 | 44.3\% |  |
| lowa | 7 | 875,239 | 28.5\% | 720,024 | 26.6\% | 54,443 | 58.4\% | 58,046 | 35.6\% | 24,110 | 39.6\% | 1,756 | 22.3\% | 16,860 | 35.1\% | All people in ID, MT, ND, VT, and WY live in counties with low robbery rates. |
| Maine | 8 | 391,389 | 29.5\% | 357,894 | 28.6\% | 9,013 | 62.3\% | 7,066 | 38.0\% | 6,959 | 47.9\% | 669 | 9.2\% | 9,788 | 41.6\% |  |
| Oregon | 9 | 1,192,890 | 30.6\% | 912,845 | 30.2\% | 43,990 | 65.4\% | 116,893 | 24.7\% | 66,030 | 40.3\% | 9,431 | 25.0\% | 43,701 | 35.2\% |  |
| Minnesota | 10 | 1,701,734 | 31.6\% | 1,179,304 | 26.7\% | 195,621 | 68.6\% | 118,183 | 44.7\% | 144,012 | 62.2\% | 10,014 | 19.2\% | 54,600 | 44.6\% |  |
| Kansas | 11 | 955,043 | 33.2\% | 635,669 | 28.5\% | 110,330 | 67.7\% | 140,743 | 44.5\% | 30,389 | 41.2\% | 5,897 | 29.5\% | 32,015 | 41.6\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 12 | 2,021,348 | 35.3\% | 1,367,193 | 28.9\% | 311,903 | 88.8\% | 219,312 | 61.7\% | 67,575 | 49.1\% | 7,682 | 16.8\% | 47,683 | 48.9\% |  |
| Virginia | 13 | 3,189,572 | 39.0\% | 1,755,489 | 33.6\% | 956,630 | 61.7\% | 242,955 | 35.4\% | 138,568 | 29.0\% | 7,254 | 42.0\% | 88,676 | 42.4\% |  |
| Arkansas | 14 | 1,202,197 | 40.8\% | 759,571 | 34.9\% | 334,194 | 73.4\% | 63,304 | 32.0\% | 18,897 | 42.8\% | 4,738 | 28.4\% | 21,493 | 41.6\% |  |
| Mississippi | 15 | 1,267,589 | 42.5\% | 600,403 | 34.9\% | 596,965 | 53.8\% | 38,720 | 46.1\% | 15,056 | 53.2\% | 2,519 | 21.2\% | 13,926 | 47.0\% |  |
| Nebraska | 16 | 823,806 | 44.4\% | 624,389 | 41.4\% | 69,942 | 83.3\% | 79,856 | 44.3\% | 27,281 | 75.0\% | 3,413 | 26.4\% | 18,925 | 56.2\% |  |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 17 | 1,980,944 | 45.2\% | 1,548,745 | 41.2\% | 261,412 | 76.8\% | 83,901 | 60.1\% | 39,702 | 72.3\% | 3,680 | 49.8\% | 43,504 | 57.2\% |  |
| Utah | 18 | 1,297,678 | 45.5\% | 962,120 | 42.2\% | 18,689 | 65.1\% | 226,509 | 59.7\% | 56,701 | 66.2\% | 8,503 | 30.2\% | 25,156 | 48.6\% |  |
| Alaska | 19 | 337,548 | 48.0\% | 204,388 | 45.7\% | 17,025 | 72.1\% | 26,683 | 59.7\% | 33,300 | 69.6\% | 29,442 | 33.1\% | 26,710 | 53.5\% |  |
| Missouri | 20 | 2,900,702 | 48.2\% | 2,020,177 | 41.6\% | 600,566 | 87.\% | 129,154 | 57.0\% | 74,203 | 69.7\% | 8,402 | 38.7\% | 68,200 | 54.7\% |  |
| Colorado | 21 | 2,510,166 | 48.4\% | 1,503,492 | 41.7\% | 171,769 | 86.3\% | 661,980 | 60.8\% | 91,221 | 61.0\% | 11,185 | 39.3\% | 70,519 | 59.3\% |  |
| New Mexico | 22 | 1,049,443 | 50.5\% | 403,981 | 49.0\% | 22,616 | 60.3\% | 497,443 | 50.9\% | 19,103 | 68.4\% | 89,320 | 50.3\% | 16,980 | 55.0\% |  |
| Michigan | 23 | 5,210,207 | 52.7\% | 3,527,996 | 46.9\% | 1,109,174 | 81.1\% | 274,855 | 60.1\% | 154,182 | 59.5\% | 16,436 | 33.9\% | 127,564 | 58.5\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 2,035,795 | 53.3\% | 1,308,165 | 50.5\% | 218,483 | 80.1\% | 241,678 | 67.5\% | 59,122 | 79.5\% | 86,861 | 33.0\% | 121,486 | 46.7\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Indiana | 25 | 3,497,195 | 53.5\% | 2,599,328 | 47.7\% | 534,039 | 90.5\% | 292,915 | 71.2\% | 64,451 | 55.8\% | 6,958 | 57.1\% | 79,504 | 67.6\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to go |
| Alabama | 26 | 2,646,989 | 55.0\% | 1,566,376 | 48.8\% | 896,503 | 71.0\% | 94,914 | 49.5\% | 40,347 | 68.3\% | 9,770 | 42.2\% | 39,079 | 56.5\% | to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured as the |
| Illinois | 27 | 7,097,120 | 55.2\% | 3,647,216 | 45.1\% | 1,531,400 | 84.0\% | 1,392,958 | 66.5\% | 400,170 | 64.0\% | 8,511 | 58.0\% | 116,865 | 56.9\% | number of people (\# to Goal) and portion of |
| Tennessee | 28 | 3,657,024 | 56.7\% | 2,363,431 | 48.8\% | 926,483 | 86.2\% | 218,499 | 70.5\% | 78,769 | 78.2\% | 6,914 | 50.6\% | 62,928 | 58.4\% | populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose |
| Rhode Island | 29 | 622,528 | 59.5\% | 406,952 | 51.5\% | 48,100 | 87.3\% | 125,144 | 89.5\% | 24,480 | 74.5\% | 2,465 | 64.5\% | 15,387 | 66.3\% | health opportunity would need to improve in |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 7,873,473 | 61.8\% | 5,606,556 | 56.0\% | 1,197,349 | 89.3\% | 629,462 | 80.2\% | 290,690 | 77.1\% | 10,074 | 66.3\% | 139,342 | 69.2\% |  |
| Ohio | 31 | 7,142,539 | 61.9\% | 5,241,809 | 56.3\% | 1,283,817 | 92.4\% | 276,591 | 72.9\% | 156,424 | 74.6\% | 11,103 | 65.3\% | 172,795 | 72.1\% | How were shades assigned and |
| North Carolina | 32 | 6,264,125 | 64.4\% | 3,674,732 | 58.4\% | 1,630,573 | 79.1\% | 566,846 | 66.8\% | 187,255 | 79.5\% | 79,630 | 75.0\% | 125,089 | 67.7\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 33 | 6,542,482 | 66.2\% | 2,992,675 | 54.9\% | 2,500,931 | 83.0\% | 628,011 | 70.0\% | 291,700 | 84.3\% | 11,715 | 64.1\% | 117,450 | 72.0\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Louisiana | 34 | 3,090,523 | 67.3\% | 1,667,975 | 60.7\% | 1,143,364 | 77.9\% | 156,421 | 74.3\% | 63,827 | 83.5\% | 15,235 | 59.7\% | 43,701 | 67.6\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| New Jersey | 35 | 6,133,848 | 69.4\% | 3,186,021 | 62.1\% | 1,014,082 | 89.5\% | 1,308,314 | 79.3\% | 520,510 | 67.\% | 8,134 | 78.2\% | 96,787 | 72.4\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Texas | 36 | 18,140,518 | 69.6\% | 6,697,217 | 57.9\% | 2,473,985 | 82.0\% | 7,846,540 | 78.8\% | 827,472 | 77.2\% | 40,137 | 60.8\% | 255,167 | 67.2\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker |
| Washington | 37 | 4,813,945 | 69.9\% | 3,341,467 | 67.9\% | 211,182 | 87.8\% | 513,596 | 63.4\% | 487,315 | 87.8\% | 45,796 | 55.7\% | 214,589 | 76.5\% | shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rdd }}$, and |
| Connecticut | 38 | 2,684,368 | 75.0\% | 1,754,340 | 69.9\% | 311,278 | 91.0\% | 450,161 | 87.8\% | 119,029 | 81.8\% | 3,222 | 66.7\% | 46,338 | 69.2\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal. |
| Arizona | 39 | 4,934,324 | 75.3\% | 2,818,860 | 75.5\% | 224,771 | 87.2\% | 1,532,429 | 77.5\% | 176,621 | 89.1\% | 85,391 | 32.5\% | 96,252 | 77.5\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 40 | 5,334,046 | 80.6\% | 3,914,009 | 78.4\% | 369,321 | 87.1\% | 635,241 | 93.2\% | 305,477 | 79.5\% | 6,019 | 74.3\% | 103,979 | 82.4\% |  |
| Hawaii | 41 | 1,133,301 | 81.5\% | 239,170 | 75.1\% | 23,373 | 93.3\% | 103,699 | 77.7\% | 554,696 | 85.9\% | 1,441 | 75.1\% | 210,922 | 79.0\% |  |
| New York | 42 | 16,153,450 | 82.8\% | 8,307,357 | 74.0\% | 2,702,865 | 95.7\% | 3,379,263 | 94.9\% | 1,453,366 | 95.9\% | 33,485 | 70.9\% | 277,114 | 83.9\% | KEY |
| Nevada | 43 | 2,473,032 | 89.7\% | 1,244,982 | 85.6\% | 217,019 | 98.4\% | 701,284 | 93.2\% | 215,748 | 97.9\% | 14,924 | 61.4\% | 79,075 | 93.1\% | - |
| Florida | 44 | 17,464,278 | 90.4\% | 9,467,038 | 86.4\% | 2,827,320 | 94.9\% | 4,379,712 | 97.0\% | 466,557 | 94.6\% | 35,457 | 84.1\% | 288,194 | 90.2\% | ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 45 | 4,323,483 | 91.5\% | 2,725,905 | 90.2\% | 1,218,561 | 94.0\% | 231,693 | 93.3\% | 61,842 | 95.4\% | 13,150 | 92.9\% | 72,332 | 93.2\% |  |
| Maryland | 46 | 5,393,679 | 91.8\% | 2,746,734 | 87.1\% | 1,669,388 | 97.6\% | 499,507 | 96.9\% | 337,216 | 97.8\% | 11,345 | 93.6\% | 129,489 | 92.8\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| California | 47 | 36,080,872 | 95.0\% | 13,550,656 | 90.9\% | 2,128,094 | 98.7\% | 14,161,720 | 97.4\% | 5,119,820 | 98.5\% | 128,682 | 88.3\% | 991,900 | 95.0\% |  |
| Delaware | 48 | 915,266 | 100.0\% | 590,218 | 100.0\% | 193,047 | 100.0\% | 78,598 | 100.0\% | 31,634 | 100.0\% | 2,420 | 100.0\% | 19,349 |  | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 632,425 | 0.0\% | 224,184 | 100.0\% | 308,766 | 100.0\% | 62,637 22,706 | 100.0\% | 22,698 | 100.0\% |  | 100.0\% | 12,756 7,059 |  |  |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 349,690 | $\begin{array}{r} 28.9 \% \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}7,588 \\ 0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52.4 \% \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | 22,706 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 56.3 \% \\ 0.0 \% \end{array}$ | ---160 | ${ }_{--}{ }^{46.2 \%}$ | 0 | ${ }^{--}{ }_{0.0 \%}$ | 7,059 0 | $34.4 \%$ $0.0 \%$ | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |

a'Estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
b Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the states population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

|  |  | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 100\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Wyoming | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low robbery rates |
| South Dakota | 6 | 101,617 | 12.6\% | 12,960 | 11.3\% | 21,313 | 13.8\% | 18,210 | 11.7\% | 16,830 | 13.0\% | 32,304 | 12.8\% |  |
| West Virginia | 7 | 458,974 | 25.5\% | 82,383 | 25.3\% | 95,060 | 24.4\% | 83,163 | 24.9\% | 65,633 | 25.2\% | 132,735 | 27.1\% | All people in ID, MT, ND, VT, and WY live in |
| lowa | 8 | 853,741 | 28.7\% | 114,191 | 30.5\% | 144,408 | 27.2\% | 146,949 | 26.2\% | 132,673 | 27.6\% | 315,520 | 30.6\% | counties with low robbery rates. |
| Maine | 9 | 380,675 | 29.4\% | 49,042 | 27.3\% | 62,504 | 24.3\% | 62,761 | 26.7\% | 56,338 | 28.\% | 150,030 | 35.3\% |  |
| Oregon | 10 | 1,172,175 | 30.7\% | 224,352 | 35.1\% | 236,499 | 30.5\% | 197,010 | 29.4\% | 147,353 | 28.9\% | 366,961 | 29.9\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 394,777 | 30.8\% | 33,938 | 29.9\% | 52,096 | 29.6\% | 58,284 | 29.0\% | 59,339 | 30.4\% | 191,120 | 32.1\% |  |
| Minnesota | 12 | 1,669,544 | 31.7\% | 235,671 | 38.9\% | 256,815 | 31.3\% | 234,650 | 27.8\% | 212,813 | 26.8\% | 729,595 | 33.2\% |  |
| Kansas | 13 | 936,292 | 33.4\% | 154,376 | 40.0\% | 191,052 | 36.0\% | 171,566 | 33.5\% | 139,583 | 33.1\% | 279,715 | 29.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 1,971,576 | 35.4\% | 348,761 | 47.2\% | 358,395 | 36.6\% | 319,073 | 32.1\% | 272,191 | 31.3\% | 673,156 | 33.8\% |  |
| Virginia | 15 | 3,081,643 | 38.8\% | 428,626 | 46.9\% | 518,424 | 42.2\% | 496,165 | 40.9\% | 428,649 | 40.3\% | 1,209,779 | 34.4\% |  |
| Arkansas | 16 | 1,167,187 | 40.8\% | 238,612 | 43.4\% | 260,601 | 38.4\% | 200,943 | 38.3\% | 148,594 | 39.8\% | 318,437 | 43.2\% |  |
| Mississippi | 17 | 1,222,645 | 42.3\% | 304,177 | 46.5\% | 286,574 | 42.4\% | 218,638 | 42.4\% | 146,065 | 40.6\% | 267,191 | 39.2\% |  |
| Nebraska | 18 | 799,435 | 44.4\% | 117,879 | 50.9\% | 143,311 | 42.3\% | 134,189 | 40.0\% | 115,841 | 40.9\% | 288,215 | 47.0\% |  |
| Kentucky | 19 | 1,915,579 | 45.1\% | 339,829 | 42.3\% | 368,265 | 41.5\% | 322,044 | 43.\% | 264,086 | 43.8\% | 621,355 | 51.5\% |  |
| Utah | 20 | 1,282,304 | 45.6\% | 166,304 | 46.4\% | 245,367 | 43.8\% | 253,657 | 42.9\% | 198,616 | 44.5\% | 418,360 | 48.9\% |  |
| Alaska | 21 | 330,259 | 47.6\% | 27,859 | 40.0\% | 47,371 | 42.6\% | 45,011 | 44.1\% | 46,778 | 46.9\% | 163,240 | 52.4\% |  |
| Missouri | 22 | 2,826,933 | 48.3\% | 469,709 | 51.5\% | 529,546 | 45.6\% | 482,786 | 44.7\% | 391,518 | 45.9\% | 953,374 | 51.8\% |  |
| Colorado | 23 | 2,468,041 | 48.6\% | 360,301 | 54.3\% | 464,896 | 53.5\% | 417,463 | 50.7\% | 335,398 | 48.2\% | 889,983 | 43.9\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| New Mexico | 24 | 1,035,596 | 50.8\% | 206,941 | 48.6\% | 221,956 | 48.9\% | 165,648 | 49.\% | 127,535 | 50.3\% | 313,516 | 55.1\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Michigan | 25 | 5,112,059 | 52.9\% | 992,253 | 60.8\% | 959,173 | 53.5\% | 864,849 | 51.1\% | 706,127 | 50.9\% | 1,589,657 | 50.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Indiana | 26 | 3,386,075 | 53.4\% | 624,988 | 63.5\% | 699,919 | 56.0\% | 628,154 | 52.5\% | 491,199 | 50.2\% | 941,815 | 48.7\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured as |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 1,982,592 | 53.5\% | 323,684 | 51.7\% | 406,028 | 50.2\% | 356,687 | 51.8\% | 274,703 | 53.1\% | 621,490 | 58.4\% | the number of people (\# to Goal) and portion |
| Alabama | 28 | 2,583,902 | 55.\% | 492,903 | 55.4\% | 531,355 | 53.2\% | 430,920 | 52.8\% | 343,198 | 54.5\% | 785,526 | 57.5\% | of populations (\% to Goal) within a state |
| Illinois | 29 | 6,959,468 | 55.4\% | 1,209,089 | 66.8\% | 1,301,414 | 59.3\% | 1,102,132 | 54.4\% | 889,186 | 51.9\% | 2,457,647 | 51.0\% | whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Tennessee | 30 | 3,567,563 | 56.7\% | 653,452 | 58.3\% | 737,442 | 54.5\% | 626,629 | 55.0\% | 477,224 | 55.4\% | 1,072,816 | 59.1\% | improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Rhode Island | 31 | 602,792 | 59.5\% | 108,246 | 75.2\% | 115,641 | 69.6\% | 96,796 | 63.5\% | 78,934 | 57.5\% | 203,175 | 49.2\% |  |
| Ohio | 32 | 6,961,643 | 61.9\% | 1,217,917 | 68.0\% | 1,281,256 | 61.9\% | 1,201,097 | 59.9\% | 982,373 | 59.2\% | 2,279,000 | 61.3\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND |
| Pennsylvania | 33 | 7,655,002 | 62.0\% | 1,144,070 | 68.6\% | 1,336,340 | 62.6\% | 1,290,724 | 60.5\% | 1,087,484 | 60.1\% | 2,796,384 | 60.8\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| North Carolina | 34 | 6,116,496 | 64.4\% | 1,080,750 | 64.7\% | 1,252,725 | 62.5\% | 1,028,318 | 61.8\% | 801,018 | 63.0\% | 1,953,685 | 67.6\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Georgia | 35 | 6,373,054 | 66.1\% | 1,234,200 | 69.3\% | 1,302,291 | 65.7\% | 1,043,634 | 63.8\% | 787,075 | 63.3\% | 2,005,854 | 67.0\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Louisiana | 36 | 3,017,644 | 67.5\% | 620,253 | 70.9\% | 616,574 | 66.8\% | 483,633 | 67.3\% | 389,081 | 66.6\% | 908,103 | 66.3\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| New Jersey | 37 | 6,028,097 | 69.3\% | 741,583 | 79.3\% | 908,869 | 75.7\% | 850,578 | 72.7\% | 751,194 | 70.0\% | 2,775,873 | 64.2\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker |
| Texas | 38 | 17,797,412 | 69.9\% | 3,440,609 | 76.5\% | 3,907,310 | 72.7\% | 2,949,833 | 69.8\% | 2,126,484 | 67.0\% | 5,373,176 | 65.5\% | shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ d $3^{\text {rd }}$, and |
| Washington | 39 | 4,738,801 | 70.0\% | 604,459 | 66.0\% | 742,815 | 65.4\% | 735,917 | 67.1\% | 640,396 | 69.2\% | 2,015,214 | 74.9\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ quarties, farther from the HOPE Goal. |
| Connecticut | 40 | 2,625,086 | 75.4\% | 295,326 | 81.0\% | 353,112 | 77.0\% | 342,323 | 74.4\% | 324,767 | 72.2\% | 1,309,558 | 74.9\% |  |
| Arizona | 41 | 4,863,281 | 75.9\% | 850,977 | 72.8\% | 963,820 | 71.9\% | 830,699 | 73.9\% | 637,467 | 75.8\% | 1,580,318 | 81.6\% | KEY |
| Massachusetts | 42 | 5,188,956 | 80.8\% | 633,307 | 85.3\% | 719,628 | 83.3\% | 703,362 | 81.2\% | 658,290 | 80.7\% | 2,474,369 | 78.9\% |  |
| Hawaii | 43 | 1,101,220 | 81.2\% | 109,972 | 71.5\% | 154,614 | 77.2\% | 179,993 | 79.8\% | 170,271 | 80.6\% | 486,370 | 86.1\% |  |
| New York | 44 | 15,889,021 | 83.3\% | 2,530,303 | 85.0\% | 2,665,148 | 82.4\% | 2,283,908 | 80.8\% | 1,946,565 | 80.5\% | 6,463,097 | 84.8\% | ${ }^{151}$ Quartile |
| Nevada | 45 | 2,445,610 | 89.8\% | 386,081 | 91.1\% | 520,824 | 90.9\% | 463,602 | 90.0\% | 337,069 | 88.7\% | 738,034 | 88.8\% | ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Ouartile |
| Florida | 46 | 17,171,187 | 90.6\% | 2,892,926 | 91.6\% | 3,689,834 | 91.1\% | $3,077,927$ 735445 | 89.9\% | $2,287,597$ 565730 | 89.5\% | $5,222,903$ 1,265956 | 90.7\% $93.1 \%$ | $2^{\text {nc }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 47 48 | 4,201,772 5 $5,273,114$ | $91.6 \%$ $91.8 \%$ | 762,159 540,608 | $90.7 \%$ $943 \%$ | 902,482 712,991 | $90.9 \%$ $93.4 \%$ | 735,445 729773 | 90.9\% $923 \%$ | 565,730 669,007 | 91.5\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,235,956 \\ 2,620,735 \\ \hline 12723\end{array}$ | 93.1\% $90.9 \%$ | ${ }^{\text {r }}$ ( Quartile |
| Maryland | 48 | 5,273,114 | 91.8\% | 540,608 | 94.3\% | 712,991 | 93.4\% | 729,773 | 92.3\% | 669,007 | 91.2\% | 2,620,735 | 90.9\% | $3^{\text {ra }}$ Quartile |
| California | 49 | 35,469,761 | 95.0\% | 5,887,218 | 96.3\% | 7,148,928 | 95.8\% | 5,553,316 | 95.1\% | 4,147,954 | 94.4\% | 12,732,345 | 94.2\% |  |
| Delaware | 50 | 891,493 | 100.0\% | 107,101 | 100.0\% | 146,943 | 100.0\% | 141,419 | 100.0\% | 132,106 | 100.0\% | 363,924 | 100.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia | 50 | 599,620 | 100.0\% | 109,378 | 100.0\% | 82,010 | 100.0\% | 66,139 | 100.0\% | 60,948 | 100.0\% | 281,145 | 100.0\% |  |

Tables show the portion of households living in a home they own in each state, overall and by race, ethnicity, and education Source: 2010-2014 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | 1 | 75.3\% | 77.7\% |  | 55.2\% | 53.2\% | 44.7\% | 50.6\% |
| West Virginia | 2 | 75.0\% | 76.3\% | 46.0\% | 62.7\% | 51.9\% | 73.1\% | 57.7\% |
| Minnesota | 3 | 74.7\% | 79.0\% |  | 45.6\% | 59.3\% | 50.2\% | 52.8\% |
| Michigan | 4 | 73.7\% | 79.4\% | 45.5\% | 59.0\% | 62.2\% | 64.5\% | 60.1\% |
| Delaware | 5 | 73.2\% | 80.7\% | 54.6\% | 52.0\% | 61.4\% | 78.2\% | 61.0\% |
| Utah | 6 | 73.1\% | 76.4\% | 39.2\% | 53.7\% | 60.6\% | 56.4\% | 59.4\% |
| Maine | 7 | 72.8\% | 73.8\% | 21.5\% | 60.0\% | 61.5\% | 41.3\% | 53.3\% |
| Wyoming | 8 | 72.5\% | 74.3\% | 47.9\% | 61.0\% | 50.0\% | 58.0\% | 52.4\% |
| Indiana | 9 | 72.1\% | 76.5\% | 40.7\% | 55.0\% | 54.8\% | 65.5\% | 59.9\% |
| Idaho | 10 | 72.0\% | 74.0\% |  | 54.9\% | 61.5\% | 57.4\% | 63.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 71.2\% | 75.9\% | 46.4\% | 44.3\% | 60.6\% | 50.8\% | 54.6\% |
| Alabama | 12 | 71.2\% | 78.1\% | 54.7\% | 46.9\% | 59.0\% | 75.0\% | 70.5\% |
| South Dakota | 13 | 71.0\% | 74.4\% | 18.9 | 48.2\% | 44.1\% | 42.2\% | 45.3\% |
| South Carolina | 14 | 70.8\% | 78.1\% | 55.0\% | 46.7\% | 63.1\% | 67.1\% | 59.7\% |
| New Mexico | 15 | 70.5\% | 73.5\% | 54.2\% | 68.7\% | 62.2\% | 66.2\% | 56.9\% |
| Mississippi | 16 | 70.4\% | 79.0\% | 56.7\% | 49.0\% | 63.6\% | 59.8\% | 62.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 17 | 70.4\% | 74.6\% |  | 44.3\% | 49.3\% | 54.5\% | 50.9\% |
| Kansas | 18 | 70.4\% | 74.2\% | 40.8\% | 55.2\% | 57.7\% | 61.7\% | 58.\% |
| Missouri | 19 | 70.3\% | 75.0\% | 42.3\% | 51.4\% | 58.0\% | 53.2\% | 57.2\% |
| Nebraska | 20 | 70.2\% | 73.7\% | 35.7\% | 52.3\% | 55.5\% | 45.9\% | 45.0\% |
| Kentucky | 21 | 70.1\% | 73.7\% | 40.1\% | 42.1 | 55.0\% | 54.5\% | 57.4\% |
| North Dakota | 22 | 70.1\% | 72.4\% | 9.1\% | 45.6\% | 32.2\% | 52.6\% | 57.\% |
| Oklahoma | 23 | 69.4\% | 73.9\% | 44.5\% | 52.6\% | 59.2\% | 67.1\% | 62.3\% |
| Tennessee | 24 | 69.3\% | 74.9\% | 48.2\% | 40.6 | 60.3\% | 65.9\% | 56.3\% |
| Arkansas | 25 | 69.1\% | 74.4\% | 47.9\% | 52.2\% | 52.6\% | 59.4\% | 65.6\% |
| Ohio | 26 | 69.0\% | 74.2\% | 39.1\% | 47.4\% | 57.3\% | 53.3\% | 52.1\% |
| Illinois | 27 | 68.8\% | 77.0\% | 41.0\% | 54.4\% | 62.9\% | 56.6\% | 53.0\% |
| Louisiana | 28 | 68.7\% | 77.8\% | 52.0\% | 48.1\% | 63.6\% | 67.3\% | 60.3\% |
| Virginia | 29 | 68.6\% | 75.4\% | 50.6\% | 47.2\% | 66.5\% | 61.1\% | 59.4\% |
| Connecticut | 30 | 68.4\% | 77.3\% | 40.2\% | 34.4 | 56.3\% | 52.7\% | 53.\% |
| Maryland | 31 | 68.3\% | 77.9\% | 52.4\% | 51.2\% | 68.5\% | 58.3\% | 60.5\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 68.\% | 75.6\% | 49.0\% | 45.5\% | 62.4\% | 68.3\% | 55.7\% |
| Florida | 33 | 67.6\% | 75.4\% | 48.4\% | 53.8\% | 70.4\% | 62.4\% | 61.1\% |
| Colorado | 34 | 67.5\% | 72.3\% | 42.6\% | 50.7\% | 64.7\% | 47.4\% | 54.6\% |
| Alaska | 35 | 66.7\% | 71.9\% | 34.1\% | 52.7\% | 49.3\% | 60.6\% | 55.4\% |
| Georgia | 36 | 66.1\% | 76.2\% | 50.0\% | 45.7\% | 64.2\% | 64.0\% | 59.9\% |
| New Jersey | 37 | 65.9\% | 77.6\% | 41.9\% | 37.19 | 62.7\% | 52.2\% | 54.4\% |
| Arizona | 38 | 65.4\% | 71.3\% | 34.9\% | 54.1\% | 61.2\% | 57.5\% | 55.0\% |
| Texas | 39 | 65.1\% | 73.2\% | 45.1\% | 59.3\% | 63.5\% | 62.9\% | 54.7\% |
| Washington | 40 | 64.9\% | 69.1\% | 35.9\% | 44.2\% | 61.3\% | 52.7\% | 51.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 41 | 63.8\% | 70.5\% | 34.6\% | 25.6\% | 52.0\% | 51.4\% | 43.6\% |
| Oregon | 42 | 63.8\% | 66.9\% | 36.1\% | 41.8\% | 59.7\% | 52.5\% | 439.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 43 | 62.1\% | 68.2\% | 35.2\% | 28.6\% | 54.3\% | 27.8\% | 39.9\% |
| Nevada | 44 | 56.9\% | 63.7\% | 32.2\% | 44.5\% | 60.1\% | 52.7\% | 48.1\% |
| California | 45 | 56.2\% | 64.9\% | 36.6\% | 44.2\% | 58.5\% | 49.8\% | 48.4\% |
| New York | 46 | 55.0\% | 67.8\% | 32.3\% | 24.4\% | 47.3\% | 55.4\% | 41.8\% |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 51.4\% | 38.3\% | 32.4\% | 39.8\% | -- | 38.2\% |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 54.0\% | 20.9\% | 39.2\% | 66.8\% | -- | 56.1\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 72.8\% | -- | 56.6\% | 45.9\% | 51.0\% | 52.3\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 74.3\% | 35.0\% | 45.2\% | 58.6\% | -- | 54.3\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 74.3\% | 21.0\% | 60.8\% | 46.9\% | -- | 66.5\% |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Data not reported due to insufficient numbers of Black or A/AN respondents.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Overall} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{White} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Black} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hispanic} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Asian/PI} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{AI/AN} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Multiracial} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{HOPE Goal} <br>
\hline State \& Rank \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& <br>
\hline Iowa \& 1 \& 68,900 \& 5.9\% \& 38,038 \& 3.6\% \& 12,949 \& 47.79 \& 9,592 \& 26.0\% \& 4,858 \& 28.1\% \& 889 \& 36.5\% \& 2,574 \& 30.6\% \& 0.0 <br>
\hline West Virginia \& 2 \& 44,369 \& 6.2\% \& 32,849 \& 4.9\% \& 7,152 \& 35.2\% \& 1,168 \& 18.5\% \& 1,202 \& $29.3 \%$ \& 106 \& 8.1\% \& 1,891 \& 23.5\% \& 8 \% <br>
\hline Minnesota \& 3 \& 131,965 \& 6.5\% \& 38,751 \& 2.2\% \& 47,285 \& 54.9\% \& 20,764 \& 35.6\% \& 13,573 \& 21.9\% \& 5,158 \& 31.1\% \& 6,435 \& 28.4\% \& <br>
\hline Michigan \& 4 \& 277,248 \& 7.6\% \& 54,628 \& 1.9\% \& 171,006 \& 35.7\% \& 24,710 \& 22.3\% \& 14,486 \& 19.0\% \& 2,774 \& 16.7\% \& 9,644 \& 21.1\% \& of households live in a home <br>
\hline Delaware \& 5 \& 26,178 \& 8.0\% \& 1,191 \& 0.5\% \& 16,755 \& 26.6\% \& 5,605 \& 29.2\% \& 1,964 \& 19.8\% \& 31 \& 3.0\% \& 633 \& 20.3\% \& they own <br>
\hline Utah \& 6 \& 68,240 \& 8.1\% \& 34,381 \& 4.8\% \& 2,937 \& 42.1\% \& 22,837 \& 27.5\% \& 4,393 \& 20.7\% \& 1,964 \& 24.8\% \& 1,727 \& 21.8\% \& <br>
\hline Maine \& 7 \& 45,241 \& 8.5\% \& 38,321 \& 7.5\% \& 2,203 \& 59.7\% \& 1,084 \& 21.2\% \& 809 \& 19.7\% \& 1,112 \& 39.9\% \& 1,712 \& 28.0\% \& Calculated as the average portion of households <br>
\hline Wyoming \& 8 \& 18,319 \& 8.7\% \& 12,920 \& 6.9\% \& 531 \& 33.4\% \& 2,875 \& 20.3\% \& 500 \& 31.3\% \& 638 \& 23.2\% \& 854 \& 28.8\% \& headed by college graduates living in homes they own in NH, MI, WV, DE, and IA. <br>
\hline Indiana \& 9 \& 216,565 \& 9.1\% \& 94,703 \& 4.7\% \& 82,776 \& 40.5\% \& 25,623 \& 26.3\% \& 8,520 \& 26.4\% \& 765 \& 15.7\% \& 4,678 \& 21.3\% \& <br>
\hline Idaho \& 10 \& 50,943 \& 9.2\% \& 35,285 \& 7.2\% \& 1,022 \& 0.0\% \& 10,782 \& 26.3\% \& 1,289 \& 19.8\% \& 1,304 \& 23.8\% \& 1,260 \& 18.2\% \& <br>
\hline Pennsylvania \& 11 \& 478,966 \& 10.0\% \& 210,152 \& 5.3\% \& 159,823 \& 34.9\% \& 73,810 \& 36.9\% \& 22,783 \& 20.6\% \& 1,757 \& 30.4\% \& 10,641 \& 26.6\% \& <br>
\hline Alabama \& 12 \& 177,242 \& 10.1\% \& 38,636 \& 3.1\% \& 117,226 \& 26.6\% \& 15,081 \& 34.3\% \& 3,909 \& 22.2\% \& 583 \& 6.2\% \& 1,807 \& 10.8\% \& <br>
\hline South Dakota \& 13 \& 31,437 \& 10.2\% \& 18,788 \& 6.8\% \& 2,158 \& 62 \& 1,913 \& 33.1\% \& 796 \& 37.1\% \& 6,482 \& 39.1\% \& 1,300 \& 36.0\% \& <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 14 \& 179,505 \& 10.5\% \& 36,484 \& 3.1\% \& 115,721 \& 26.2\% \& 19,873 \& 34.5\% \& 3,483 \& 18.1\% \& 770 \& 14.1\% \& 3,174 \& 21.6\% \& <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 15 \& 78,013 \& 10.7\% \& 27,979 \& 7.7\% \& 3,648 \& 27.0\% \& 36,141 \& 12.5\% \& 1,596 \& 19.0\% \& 6,839 \& 15.0\% \& 1,810 \& 24.3\% \& <br>
\hline Mississippi \& 16 \& 113,478 \& 10.8\% \& 14,228 \& 2.2\% \& 89,615 \& 24.6\% \& 6,162 \& 32.3\% \& 1,525 \& 17.7\% \& 882 \& 21.4\% \& 1,065 \& 18.8\% \& <br>
\hline Wisconsin \& 17 \& 236,127 \& 10.8\% \& 127,114 \& 6.6\% \& 57,600 \& \& 30,615 \& 37.0\% \& 10,969 \& 31.9\% \& 4,241 \& 26.8\% \& 5,587 \& 30.3\% \& <br>
\hline Kansas \& 18 \& 113,265 \& 10.9\% \& 61,465 \& 7.1\% \& 22,837 \& 40.4\% \& 19,086 \& 26.0\% \& 5,010 \& 23.5\% \& 1,278 \& 19.5\% \& 3,589 \& 22.7\% \& <br>
\hline Missouri \& 19 \& 244,473 \& 10.9\% \& 116,312 \& 6.2\% \& 95,282 \& 38.9\% \& 16,520 \& 29.8\% \& 6,992 \& 23.2\% \& 2,576 \& 28.0\% \& 6,791 \& 24.0\% \& <br>
\hline Nebraska \& 20 \& 76,006 \& 11.1\% \& 44,921 \& 7.5\% \& 12,662 \& 45.5\% \& 12,352 \& 28.9\% \& 2,652 \& 25.8\% \& 1,218 \& 35.3\% \& 2,203 \& 36.3\% \& <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 21 \& 180,185 \& 11.1\% \& 108,396 \& 7.6\% \& 50,184 \& 41.1\% \& 12,644 \& 39.1\% \& 4,360 \& 26.2\% \& 807 \& 26.7\% \& 3,792 \& 23.9\% \& What does the distance to hope <br>
\hline North Dakota \& 22 \& 29,433 \& 11.1\% \& 21,317 \& 8.8\% \& 2,036 \& 72. \& 1,710 \& 35.6\% \& 1,071 \& 49.0\% \& 2,805 \& 28.6\% \& 494 \& 23.8\% \& GOAL MEASURE? <br>
\hline Oklahoma \& 23 \& 161,863 \& 11.8\% \& 74,674 \& 7.3\% \& 34,989 \& 36.8\% \& 23,390 \& 28.7\% \& 4,403 \& 22.0\% \& 11,572 \& 14.2\% \& 12,835 \& 18.9\% \& It is an estimate of how far each state has to <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 24 \& 282,570 \& 11.9\% \& 117,744 \& 6.3\% \& 121,609 \& 33.0\% \& 29,468 \& . 9.7 \& 6,219 \& 20.9\% \& 832 \& 15.3\% \& 6,698 \& 24.9\% \& go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured <br>
\hline Arkansas \& 25 \& 129,524 \& 12.1\% \& 57,309 \& 6.8\% \& 52,051 \& 33.3\% \& 12,968 \& 29.0\% \& 3,506 \& 28.6\% \& 1,487 \& 21.9\% \& 2,203 \& 15.6\% \& as the number of people (\# to Goal) and <br>
\hline Ohio \& 26 \& 536,575 \& 12.3\% \& 255,493 \& 7.0\% \& 216,381 \& 42.2\% \& 32,991 \& 33.8\% \& 15,611 \& 23.9\% \& 2,145 \& 28.0\% \& 13,953 \& 29.1\% \& portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a <br>
\hline Illinois \& 27 \& 573,202 \& 12.5\% \& 138,287 \& 4.3\% \& 251,875 \& 40.2\% \& 134,348 \& 26.8\% \& 35,063 \& 18.3\% \& 1,597 \& 24.7\% \& 12,032 \& 28.2\% \& state whose health opportunity would need <br>
\hline Louisiana \& 28 \& 204,692 \& 12.5\% \& 35,835 \& 3.4\% \& 140,862 \& 29.2\% \& 19,691 \& 33.1\% \& 3,842 \& 17.7\% \& 1,290 \& 13.9\% \& 3,172 \& 20.9\% \& to improve in order for that state to meet the <br>
\hline Virginia \& 29 \& 368,818 \& 12.6\% \& 118,994 \& 5.8\% \& 162,587 \& 30.6\% \& 56,146 \& 34.1\% \& 20,570 \& 14.7\% \& 1,359 \& 20.1\% \& 9,162 \& 21.8\% \& HOPE Goal. <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 30 \& 169,627 \& 12.9\% \& 39,557 \& 4.0\% \& 48,064 \& 41.0\% \& 66,443 \& 46.8\% \& 11,194 \& 24.9\% \& 496 \& 28.5\% \& 3,873 \& 27.4\% \& HOW Were shades assigned and <br>
\hline Maryland \& 31 \& 270,601 \& 12.9\% \& 40,996 \& 3.3\% \& 172,870 \& 28.8\% \& 36,484 \& 30.0\% \& 13,265 \& 12.8\% \& 989 \& 22.9\% \& 5,998 \& 20.7\% \& WHAT DO THEY SHOW? <br>
\hline North Carolina \& 32 \& 474,222 \& 13.3\% \& 139,767 \& 5.6\% \& 237,758 \& 32.2\% \& 69,682 \& 35.8\% \& 13,083 \& 18.8\% \& 4,566 \& 12.9\% \& 9,367 \& 25.5\% \& The percent distance values in every group <br>
\hline Florida \& 33 \& 946,499 \& 13.6\% \& 264,786 \& 5.8\% \& 295,866 \& 32.8\% \& 353,280 \& 27.4\% \& 15,728 \& 10.8\% \& 2,744 \& 18.8\% \& 14,095 \& 20.1\% \& were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades <br>
\hline Colorado \& 34 \& 260,328 \& 13.8\% \& 129,871 \& 8.9 \& 25,641 \& 38.6\% \& 86,647 \& 30.5\% \& 7,402 \& 16.5\% \& 3,107 \& 33.8\% \& 7,659 \& 26.6\% \& were applied to values in the top quartile, <br>
\hline Alaska \& 35 \& 34,656 \& 14.5\% \& 16,053 \& 9.4\% \& 3,785 \& 47.19\% \& 3,064 \& 28.5\% \& 3,532 \& 31.9\% \& 5,443 \& 20.6\% \& 2,779 \& 25.8\% \& closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively <br>
\hline Georgia \& 36 \& 513,506 \& 15.2\% \& 103,343 \& 5.1\% \& 312,753 \& 31.3\% \& 72,371 \& 35.5\% \& 16,873 \& 17.0\% \& 1,215 \& 17.3\% \& 6,951 \& 21.3\% \& darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 37 \& 478,060 \& 15.3\% \& 71,968 \& 3.6\% \& 153,831 \& 39.3\% \& 199,740 \& 44.1 \& 43,065 \& 18.5\% \& 1,291 \& 29.0\% \& 8,164 \& 26.8\% \& $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE <br>
\hline Arizona \& 38 \& 358,945 \& 15.8\% \& 153,603 \& 9.9\% \& 40,297 \& 46.3\% \& 130,285 \& 27.1\% \& 12,153 \& 20.1\% \& 15,725 \& 23.8\% \& 6,883 \& 26.3\% \& Goal. <br>
\hline Texas \& 39 \& 1,381,425 \& 16.2\% \& 366,030 \& 8.1\% \& 371,860 \& 36.1\% \& 556,637 \& 21.9\% \& 57,299 \& 17.8\% \& 4,555 \& 18.3\% \& 25,044 \& 26.5\% \& <br>
\hline Washington \& 40 \& 411,554 \& 16.3\% \& 242,038 \& 12.1\% \& 40,104 \& 47.3\% \& 69,666 \& 37.0\% \& 33,823 \& 19.9\% \& 7,564 \& 28.5\% \& 18,359 \& 29.8\% \& <br>
\hline Massachusetts \& 41 \& 426,118 \& 17.4\% \& 211,410 \& 10.7\% \& 64,195 \& 46.6\% \& 105,361 \& 55.7\% \& 33,748 \& 29.2\% \& 1,027 \& 29.9\% \& 10,377 \& 37.7\% \& KEY <br>
\hline Oregon \& 42 \& 252,936 \& 17.4\% \& 175,923 \& 14.3\% \& 10,151 \& 45.1\% \& ${ }^{42,376}$ \& 39.4\% \& 10,633 \& 21.6\% \& 3,776 \& 28.7\% \& 10,077 \& 32.2\% \& T| |l| <br>
\hline Rhode Island \& 43 \& 75,002 \& 19.1\% \& 42,037 \& 13.1\% \& 8,103 \& 46.0\% \& 19,434 \& 52.7\% \& 2,287 \& 27.0\% \& 955 \& 53.4\% \& 2,187
5919 \& 41.3\%

$33.1 \%$ \& $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Nevada \& 44 \& 234,368 \& 24.3\% \& 106,598 \& 17.5\% \& 38,047 \& 49.0\% \& 66,912 \& 36.7\% \& 14,520 \& 21.2\% \& 2,371 \& 28.6\% \& 5,919 \& 33.1\% \& ${ }^{1} 1$ <br>
\hline California \& 45 \& 3,044,815 \& 25.1\% \& $1,004,659$
599715 \& 16.3\% \& 339,557 \& 44.6\% \& 1,248,558 \& 37.0\% \& 356,612
155,194 \& 22.7\% \& 16,203
4,25 \& 31.4\% \& 79,225
31,239 \& $32.8 \%$
$39.4 \%$ \& $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline New York \& 46 \& 1,840,638 \& 26.2\% \& 599,715
30658 \& 13.4\% \& $\begin{array}{r}470,741 \\ 50,546 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 48.9\% \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 579,497 } \\ \hline, 534\end{array}$ \& 56.9\%
$48.8 \%$ \& 155,194
3,723 \& $33.9 \%$
$415 \%$ \& 4,252 \& 25.9\% \& 31,239
2,027 \& \& <br>
\hline District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$,
Hawaiia \& -- \& -- \& -- \& 30,658
36,801 \& 29.8\% \& 50,546
5,042 \& 42.9\% \& 9,534
12,046 \& 48.8\%
$42.0 \%$ \& 3,723
29,216 \& 41.5\% \& -- \& -- \& 2,027
14,510 \& 43.0\% \& $3^{\text {dr }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& --- \& -- \& -- \& 36,801
29,710 \& 87.4\% \& -- 5 ,042 \& 60.3\% \& 12,046
1,967
3 \& 24.7\% \& 29,216
796 \& 35.4\% \& 5,426 \& 30.2\% \& 1,563 \& 28.9\% \& <br>
\hline New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& -- \& -- \& -- \& 32,720 \& 6.9\% \& 1,826 \& 46.2\% \& 3,832 \& 36.0\% \& 2,097 \& 22.6\% \& -- \& -- \& 1,287 \& 26.4\% \& $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& -- \& -- \& -- \& 16,378 \& 6.9\% \& 1,003 \& 60.3\% \& 554 \& 20.4\% \& 808 \& 34.4\% \& -- \& -- \& 435 \& 14.7\% \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | Rate to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| lowa | 1 | 69,079 | 6.0\% | 17,937 | 19 | 24,159 | 6.7 | 26,228 | 6.8\% | 756 | \% |
| West Virginia | 2 | 44,375 | 6.2\% | 15,460 | 14.0\% | 14,155 | 5.2\% | 14,659 | 7.9\% | 101 | 0.1\% |
| Minnesota | 3 | 132,324 | 6.5\% | 42,168 | 29.7\% | 39,114 | 7.8\% | 47,914 | 7.1\% | 3,127 | 0.4\% |
| Michigan | 4 | 278,744 | 7.6\% | 73,381 | 21.\% | 98,233 | 9.6\% | 107,131 | 8.5\% |  | 0.0\% |
| Vermont | 5 | 19,388 | 7.8\% | 4,161 | 23.6\% | 6,369 | 9.1\% | 7,421 | 11.0\% | 1,437 | 1.6\% |
| Delaware | 6 | 26,337 | 8.0\% | 8,036 | 23.6\% | 10,250 | 11.1\% | 7,802 | 8.2\% | 249 | 0.2\% |
| Utah | 7 | 68,399 | 8.1\% | 17,652 | 27.9\% | 21,211 | 12.3\% | 27,929 | 8.8\% | 1,607 | 0.6\% |
| Maine | 8 | 45,301 | 8.5\% | 9,236 | 22.7\% | 18,290 | 10.7\% | 15,885 | 9.7\% | 1,890 | 1.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 42,774 | 8.5\% | 8,705 | 25.0\% | 18,261 | 13.7\% | 15,808 | 10.6\% |  | 0.0\% |
| Wyoming | 10 | 18,337 | 8.7\% | 2,980 | 20.7\% | 6,127 | 10.5\% | 7,483 | 9.3\% | 1,747 | 3.1\% |
| Indiana | 11 | 217,262 | 9.2\% | 64,977 | 24.5\% | 73,997 | 9.4\% | 76,110 | 10.5\% | 2,178 | 0.4\% |
| Idaho | 12 | 51,016 | 9.2\% | 12,633 | 23.4\% | 17,397 | 12.5\% | 20,307 | 9.9\% | 679 | 0.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 479,981 | 10.0\% | 120,538 | 24.9\% | 183,805 | 11.0\% | 132,463 | 11.0\% | 43,176 | 3.0\% |
| Alabama | 14 | 177,506 | 10.1\% | 55,543 | 20.7\% | 57,267 | 11.2\% | 62,445 | 11.5\% | 2,250 | 0.5\% |
| South Dakota | 15 | 31,497 | 10.3\% | 7,226 | 27.4\% | 10,189 | 11.2\% | 11,079 | 10.7\% | 3,002 | 3.5\% |
| Montana | 16 | 39,874 | 10.3\% | 6,588 | 25.1\% | 13,533 | 12.5\% | 16,189 | 12.2\% | 3,563 | 3.0\% |
| South Carolina | 17 | 179,817 | 10.5\% | 53,048 | 22.2\% | 60,336 | 12.7\% | 61,340 | 11.6\% | 5,092 | 1.1\% |
| New Mexico | 18 | 78,147 | 10.7\% | 19,193 | 18.5\% | 19,528 | 11.4\% | 32,596 | 13.6\% | 6,831 | 3.2\% |
| Mississippi | 19 | 113,638 | 10.8\% | 33,811 | 19.1\% | 33,950 | 11.3\% | 38,853 | 11.4\% | 7,025 | 3.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 236,643 | 10.8\% | 53,144 | 28.7\% | 84,575 | 12.6\% | 83,996 | 12.0\% | 14,928 | 2.4\% |
| Kansas | 21 | 113,392 | 10.9\% | 23,838 | 25.4\% | 35,401 | 13.4\% | 43,651 | 12.6\% | 10,502 | 3.1\% |
| Missouri | 22 | 245,028 | 10.9\% | 57,285 | 23.5\% | 72,632 | 11.0\% | 97,237 | 13.8\% | 17,875 | 2.8\% |
| Nebraska | 23 | 76,114 | 11.1\% | 15,369 | 26.4 | 22,421 | 12.5\% | 30,142 | 12.7\% | 8,181 | 3.9\% |
| Kentucky | 24 | 180,423 | 11.1\% | 50,713 | 19.6\% | 57,965 | 11.3\% | 65,531 | 13.9\% | 6,214 | 1.6\% |
| North Dakota | 25 | 29,419 | 11.1\% | 4,696 | 21.3\% | 8,556 | 12.3\% | 11,814 | 12.1\% | 4,353 | 5.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 26 | 162,074 | 11.9\% | 37,780 | 23.3\% | 57,071 | 14.2\% | 58,344 | 13.1\% | 8,878 | 2.5\% |
| Tennessee | 27 | 282,920 | 11.9\% | 75,082 | 22.3\% | 98,557 | 13.5\% | 91,912 | 13.4\% | 17,369 | 2.8\% |
| Arkansas | 28 | 129,909 | 12.1\% | 34,509 | 21.7\% | 47,175 | 13.4\% | 40,855 | 12.7\% | 7,370 | 3.1\% |
| Ohio | 29 | 537,634 | 12.3\% | 126,399 | 27.8\% | 190,683 | 13.4\% | 194,213 | 14.8\% | 26,340 | 2.2\% |
| Illinois | 30 | 574,440 | 12.5\% | 134,115 | 27.4\% | 162,911 | 14.1\% | 178,503 | 12.9\% | 98,911 | 6.3\% |
| Louisiana | 31 | 204,940 | 12.5\% | 59,991 | 23.5\% | 65,516 | 12.5\% | 63,103 | 13.7\% | 16,331 | 4.2\% |
| Virginia | 32 | 369,636 | 12.6\% | 75,986 | 23.8\% | 101,429 | 15.5\% | 124,120 | 15.2\% | 68,102 | 6.0\% |
| Connecticut | 33 | 171,000 | 12.9\% | 50,470 | 39. | 64,272 | 19.3\% | 47,956 | 13.9\% | 8,302 | 1.6\% |
| Maryland | 34 | 271,590 | 13.0\% | 59,002 | 30.9\% | 84,445 | 17.7\% | 85,158 | 15.0\% | 42,985 | 5.0\% |
| North Carolina | 35 | 475,729 | 13.3\% | 125,265 | 26.6\% | 135,307 | 15.4\% | 171,485 | 14.8\% | 43,671 | 4.1\% |
| Florida | 36 | 948,541 | 13.6\% | 203,007 | 25.8\% | 306,793 | 16.5\% | 320,521 | 14.4\% | 118,220 | 5.6\% |
| Colorado | 37 | 260,883 | 13.8\% | 52,547 | 34.8\% | 68,371 | 18.8\% | 102,224 | 16.8\% | 37,742 | 4.9\% |
| Alaska | 38 | 34,697 | 14.5\% | 3,820 | 22.7\% | 9,871 | 18.1\% | 16,877 | 17.8\% | 4,129 | 5.7\% |
| Georgia | 39 | 514,795 | 15.2\% | 128,372 | 29.0\% | 161,244 | 18.2\% | 176,734 | 17.7\% | 48,445 | 4.5\% |
| New Jersey | 40 | 482,264 | 15.4\% | 123,262 | 38.5\% | 174,829 | 20.8\% | 121,008 | 15.9\% | 63,165 | 5.2\% |
| Arizona | 41 | 359,562 | 15.8\% | 74,968 | 27.9\% | 96,168 | 20.0\% | 141,475 | 17.2\% | 46,951 | 6.7\% |
| Texas | 42 | 1,383,778 | 16.2\% | 341,658 | 24.5\% | 382,391 | 19.8\% | 459,033 | 17.5\% | 200,696 | 7.7\% |
| Washington | 43 | 412,311 | 16.3\% | 72,812 | 35.1\% | 107,157 | 20.7\% | 163,190 | 17.9\% | 69,152 | 7.8\% |
| Oregon | 44 | 253,471 | 17.4\% | 43,477 | 34.2\% | 69,458 | 22.0\% | 99,404 | 18.7\% | 41,132 | 8.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 45 | 431,931 | 17.5\% | 101,913 | 43.7\% | 135,811 | 23.3\% | 109,141 | 17.8\% | 85,066 | 8.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 46 | 75,707 | 19.2\% | 21,576 | 40.1\% | 24,497 | 24.8\% | 23,107 | 20.9\% | 6,527 | 5.0\% |
| Hawaii | 47 | 98,032 | 22.6\% | 9,654 | 29.7\% | 26,406 | 25.8\% | 38,492 | 26.3\% | 23,480 | 15.4\% |
| Nevada | 48 | 234,951 | 24.3\% | 44,435 | 37.3\% | 73,323 | 29.8\% | 88,140 | 24.9\% | 29,053 | 11.8\% |
| California | 49 | 3,052,859 | 25.1\% | 764,540 | 41.7\% | 655,354 | 30.3\% | 948,976 | 24.6\% | 683,989 | 15.8\% |
| New York | 50 | 1,849,927 | 26.3\% | 446,778 | 49.0\% | 479,193 | 27.3\% | 431,786 | 23.7\% | 492,171 | 19.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 51 | 96,990 | 38.0\% | 15,061 | 60.2\% | 21,894 | 52.9\% | 19,038 | 43.4\% | 40,997 | 28.3\% |

WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured as the number of people ( ( to Goal) and
portion of populations (\% to Goal) within state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal.

HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal.

KEY


|  |  |  | RACE | ND ETH |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| North Dakota | 1 | 90.9\% | 91.7\% |  | 92.1\% | 81.2\% | 81.3\% | 86.8\% |
| South Dakota | 2 | 90.1\% | 91.5\% | 80.7\% | 77.5\% | 82.6\% | 75.7\% | 82.7\% |
| Iowa | 3 | 89.7\% | 90.5\% | 72.7\% | 85.1\% | 83.1\% | 81.9\% | 75.8\% |
| West Virginia | 4 | 89.3\% | 89.8\% | 78.6\% | 84.0\% | 88.2\% | 79.9\% | 80.8\% |
| Nebraska | 5 | 88.8\% | 89.9\% | 75.1\% | 84.6\% | 89.3\% | 70.8\% | 84.6\% |
| Kansas | 6 | 88.4\% | 89.8\% | 78.4\% | 81.6\% | 85.7\% | 79.8\% | 83.8\% |
| Minnesota | 7 | 87.6\% | 89.2\% | 69.9\% | 76.8\% | 83.2\% | 74.7\% | 79.7\% |
| Indiana | 8 | 87.6\% | 89.3\% | 75.0\% | 79.4\% | 86.2\% | 83.4\% | 79.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 87.5\% | 89.1\% | 77.8\% | 82.4\% | 84.7\% | 86.6\% | 86.1\% |
| Arkansas | 10 | 87.4\% | 89.6\% | 77.1\% | 82.9\% | 86.9\% | 82.\% | 85.1\% |
| Utah | 11 | 87.2\% | 89.1\% | 73.6\% | 76.8\% | 78.7\% | 73.9\% | 82.0\% |
| Missouri | 12 | 86.9\% | 88.7\% | 75.1\% | 80.7\% | 86.7\% | 79.7\% | 81.6\% |
| Kentucky | 13 | 86.9\% | 88.0\% | 76.8\% | 79.2\% | 82.8\% | 80.9\% | 81.0\% |
| Idaho | 14 | 86.6\% | 87.0\% | 81.3\% | 83.0\% | 84.9\% | 89.8\% | 81.8\% |
| Virginia | 15 | 86.2\% | 88.8\% | 79.0\% | 78.0\% | 85.0\% | 85.9\% | 83.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 86.1\% | 87.7\% | 68.0\% | 76.9\% | 82.1\% | 81.6\% | 78.9\% |
| Ohio | 17 | 86.1\% | 88.1\% | 73.2\% | 78.6\% | 88.1\% | 77.7\% | 78.4\% |
| Alabama | 18 | 85.7\% | 89.3\% | 76.4\% | 78.6\% | 87.8\% | 81.6\% | 81.3\% |
| Tennessee | 19 | 85.7\% | 88.2\% | 75.6\% | 75 | 85.6\% | 85.0\% | 77.8\% |
| South Carolina | 20 | 85.5\% | 88.6\% | 78.1\% | 80.7\% | 85.2\% | 76.7\% | 79.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 21 | 85.5\% | 87.6\% | 75.4\% | 0.9\% | 81.4\% | 73.0\% | 78.7\% |
| Delaware | 22 | 85.3\% | 87.8\% | 79.9\% | 74.9\% | 86.2\% | 75.0\% | 73.9\% |
| Louisiana | 23 | 85.2\% | 89.7\% | 76.1\% | 81.1\% | 81.7\% | 83.1\% | 80.6\% |
| North Carolina | 24 | 85.2\% | 88.2\% | 77.0\% | 78.4\% | 86.4\% | 82.7\% | 76.7\% |
| Texas | 25 | 85.0\% | 89.0\% | 78.1\% | 80.8\% | 85.6\% | 85.9\% | 82.0\% |
| Colorado | 26 | 85.0\% | 86.8\% | 76.6\% | 78.7\% | 83.5\% | 76.4\% | 80.1\% |
| Michigan | 27 | 84.9\% | 87.3\% | 71.6\% | 81.2\% | 86.4\% | 81.0\% | 76.4\% |
| Maine | 28 | 84.9\% | 85.3\% | 60.2\% | 81.3\% | 82.3\% | 66.1\% | 78.4\% |
| Mississippi | 29 | 84.8\% | 89.3\% | 77.1\% | 78.7\% | 80.9\% | 80.8\% | 79.1\% |
| Maryland | 30 | 84.3\% | 87.7\% | 79.4\% | 75.5\% | 83.8\% | 80.8\% | 80.3\% |
| Washington | 31 | 84.0\% | 85.5\% | 73.0\% | 77.3\% | 82.7\% | 79.2\% | 79.5\% |
| New Mexico | 32 | 83.7\% | 86.8\% | 81.9\% | 81.3\% | 82.7\% | 76.0\% | 81.1\% |
| Illinois | 33 | 83.5\% | 87.2\% |  | 75.5\% | 82.0\% | 76.9\% | 80.0\% |
| Georgia | 34 | 83.1\% | 87.6\% | 75.6\% | 75.3\% | 82.4\% | 78.9\% | 81.1\% |
| Arizona | 35 | 83.0\% | 85.8\% | 75.2\% | 76.5\% | 85.8\% | 70.7\% | 83.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 36 | 82.7\% | 84.6\% | 73.4\% | 70.7\% | 81.5\% | 61.3\% | 76.9\% |
| Connecticut | 37 | 82.1\% | 85.2\% | 71.4\% | 69.0\% | 84.4\% | 73.7\% | 76.0\% |
| Alaska | 38 | 82.1\% | 85.8\% | 77.3\% | 76.5\% | 76.3\% | 64.7\% | 80.4\% |
| Oregon | 39 | 82.1\% | 83.2\% | 67.6\% | 75.1\% | 81.0\% | 75.1\% | 75.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 40 | 81.2\% | 83,3\% | 74.2\% | 68.3\% | 78.5\% | 72.2\% | 72.0\% |
| Nevada | 41 | 81.2\% | 83.9\% | 69.9\% | 76.1\% | 83.5\% | 81.1\% | 83.1\% |
| Florida | 42 | 79.7\% | 83.8\% | 70.4\% | 71.9\% | 81.3\% | 74.2\% | 77.5\% |
| New Jersey | 43 | 78.3\% | 82.1\% | 70.9\% | 66.3\% | 82.6\% | 74.1\% | 71.4\% |
| New York | 44 | 77.7\% | 83.1\% | 69.1\% | 65.5\% | 70.2\% | 77.7\% | 72.4\% |
| California | 45 | 76.0\% | 80.7\% | 67.3\% | 68.5\% | 77.9\% | 75.3\% | 74.7\% |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 87.5\% | 74.0\% | 71.3\% | 78.7\% | -- | 87.1\% |
| Hawaii | -- | -- | 75.1\% | 72.1\% | 69.1\% | 79.6\% | -- | 77.5\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 86.9\% | -- | 79.1\% | 91.6\% | 79.4\% | 78.4\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 85.3\% | 80.6\% | 82.3\% | 83.6\% | -- | 80.3\% |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 84.2\% | -- | 87.4\% | 76.3\% | -- | 77.6\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 90.8\% | 86.2\% | 87.2\% | 81.8\% | -- | 81.6\% |


|  |  |  | education |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |  |
| North Dakota Wyoming | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.9 \% \\ & 90 \% \% \end{aligned}$ | $82.5 \%$ $83.9 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ $88.3 \%$ | 91.9\% $90.7 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ $92.8 \%$ | HOPE Goal |
| South Dakota | 3 | 90.1\% | 80.6\% | 88.6\% | 90.0\% | 94.6\% | -40\% |
| lowa | 4 | 89.7\% | 79.3\% | 88.0\% | 89.6\% | 94.4\% |  |
| West Virginia | 5 | 89.3\% | 82.1\% | 89.0\% | 89.6\% | 94.5\% | of households w |
| Nebraska | 6 | 88.\% | 79.4\% | 86.0\% | 88.9\% | 93.7\% | housing qua |
| Kansas | 7 | 88.4\% | 78.0\% | 85.6\% | 88.4\% | 93.4\% | qua |
| Minnesota | 8 | 87.6\% | 72.5\% | 84.8\% | 87.2\% | 92.9\% |  |
| Indiana | 9 | 87.6\% | 76.7\% | 86.7\% | 87.7\% | 93.3\% | Calcuialed as the average portion households headed by college |
| Oklahoma | 10 | 87.5\% | 79.4\% | 85.7\% | 87.7\% | 93.0\% | duates with good housing qua |
| Arkansas | 11 | 87.4\% | 80.4\% | 85.6\% | 87.9\% | 94.0\% | , and NE |
| Utah | 12 | 87.2\% | 73.\% | 84.6\% | 86.8\% | 92.2\% |  |
| Missouri | 13 | 86.9\% | 75.8\% | 85.4\% | 86.7\% | 92.6\% |  |
| Kentucky | 14 | 86.8\% | 77.9\% | 86.3\% | 86.6\% | 93.6\% |  |
| Idaho | 15 | 86.6\% | 79.8\% | 83.2\% | 86.8\% | 91.8\% |  |
| Montana | 16 | 86.3\% | 74.7\% | 84.9\% | 85.5\% | 90.7\% |  |
| Virginia | 17 | 86.2\% | 74.3\% | 82.6\% | 85.2\% | 92.0\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 86.1\% | 73.3\% | 84.2\% | 85.7\% | 92.1\% |  |
| Ohio | 19 | 86.1\% | 73.6\% | 84.7\% | 85.6\% | 92.8\% |  |
| Alabama | 20 | 85.7\% | 76.0\% | 83.9\% | 86.0\% | 93.2\% |  |
| Tennessee | 21 | 85.7\% | 75.8\% | 84.2\% | 85.9\% | 92.2\% |  |
| South Carolina | 22 | 85.5\% | 76.3\% | 83.4\% | 85.9\% | 91.5\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 85.5\% | 72.9\% | 83.5\% | 85.5\% | 91.9\% |  |
| Delaware | 24 | 85.3\% | 73.\% | 82.2\% | 85.3\% | 91.5\% |  |
| North Carolina | 25 | 85.2\% | 74.6\% | 83.1\% | 85.1\% | 91.4\% |  |
| Louisiana | 26 | 85.2\% | 75.6\% | 84.5\% | 85.5\% | 91.6\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 27 | 85.1\% | 73.7\% | 81.2\% | 84.6\% | 90.4\% |  |
| Texas | 28 | 85.0\% | 74.6\% | 82.6\% | 85.7\% | 91.6\% |  |
| Colorado | 29 | 85.0\% | 71.5\% | 80.9\% | 84.0\% | 90.2\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED |
| Michigan | 30 | 84.9\% | 72.3\% | 82.2\% | 84.4\% | 92.2\% | AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Maine | 31 | 84.9\% | 74.8\% | 81.9\% | 85.4\% | 90.0\% | The rates in every group were |
| Mississippi | 32 | 84.7\% | 76.3\% | 83.4\% | 85.2\% | 91.8\% | divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Maryland | 33 | 84.3\% | 70.0\% | 78.5\% | 83.2\% | 91.3\% | shades were applied to values in the |
| Washington | 34 | 84.1\% | 71.8\% | 80.2\% | 83.2\% | 89.9\% | top quartile -- i.e., those with the |
| Vermont <br> New Mexico | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | 84.0\% | 74.5\% | 80.9\% | $82.5 \%$ $83.2 \%$ | 89.3\% | best opportunities or outcomes. |
| Illinois | 37 | 83.5\% | 70.3\% | 80.6\% | 83.0\% | 89.8\% | Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ |
| Georgia | 38 | 83.1\% | 71.5\% | 80.2\% | 82.4\% | 90.5\% | quartiles. |
| Arizona | 39 | 83.0\% | 68.5\% | 79.2\% | 83.4\% | 90.3\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 40 | 82.6\% | 69.1\% | 76.9\% | 82.0\% | 89.2\% |  |
| Alaska | 41 | 82.1\% | 61.4\% | 76.7\% | 82.2\% | 90.8\% | key |
| Connecticut | 42 | 82.1\% | 67.0\% | 76.3\% | 81.8\% | 89.6\% | 1 |
| Oregon | 43 | 82.1\% | 70.7\% | 78.9\% | 81.1\% | 88.2\% | ${ }^{\text {str }}$ Quartile |
| Rhode Island | 44 | 81.3\% | 70.1\% | 77.6\% | $81.1 \%$ $81.7 \%$ | 88.6\% $88.3 \%$ |  |
| Nevada $\begin{aligned} & \text { District of Columbia }\end{aligned}$ | 45 46 | 81.2\% $79.8 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.9 \% \\ & 59.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 79.0\% $68.2 \%$ | 81.7\% $74.1 \%$ | 88.3\% 88.0 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Florida | 47 | 79.7\% | 67.2\% | 76.1\% | 80.3\% | 86.8\% | \| | | |
| New Jersey | 48 | 78.3\% | 60.9\% | 72.3\% | 77.1\% | 87.7\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| New York | 49 | 77.6\% | 59.9\% | 72.9\% | 78.7\% | 86.3\% |  |
| Hawaii | 50 | 77.0\% | 69.2\% | 72.4\% | 74.7\% | 83.\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| California | 51 | 76.0\% | 59.9\% | 70.9\% | 76.4\% | 84.9\% |  |


|  |  | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 8,466 | 3.3\% | 6,106 | 2.6\% | 651 | 23.8\% | 95 | 2.1\% | 280 | 13.0\% | 1,182 | 12.9\% | 152 | 7.4\% |  |
| South Dakota | 2 | 12,312 | 4.1\% | 7,317 | 2.7\% | 458 | 13.6\% | 942 | 16.7\% | 243 | 11.6\% | 2,941 | 18.5\% | 412 | 11.5\% | 94\% |
| Iowa | 3 | 51,612 | 4.6\% | 39,047 | 3.8\% | 5,603 | 21.6\% | 3,274 | 9.2\% | 1,896 | 11.2\% | 272 | 12.3\% | 1,519 | 18.4\% |  |
| West Virginia | 4 | 33,579 | 5.0\% | 28,530 | 4.5\% | 2,999 | 15.6\% | 624 | 10.3\% | 241 | 6.1\% | 179 | 14.3\% | 1,007 | 13.4\% | of households with good |
| Nebraska | 5 | 36,228 | 5.4\% | 25,237 | 4.3\% | 5,123 | 19.1\% | 4,026 | 9.6\% | 494 | 5.0\% | 780 | 23.5\% | 569 | 9.6\% | housing quality |
| Kansas | 6 | 59,224 | 5.8\% | 37,383 | 4.4\% | 8,563 | 15.8\% | 9,056 | 12.7\% | 1,719 | 8.5\% | 889 | 14.5\% | 1,615 | 10.5\% |  |
| Minnesota | 7 | 131,690 | 6.6\% | 88,183 | 5.1\% | 20,461 | 24.4\% | 9,999 | 17.4\% | 6,711 | 11.1\% | 3,091 | 19.5\% | 3,245 | 14.6\% | Calculated as the average portion of households |
| Indiana | 8 | 153,628 | 6.7\% | 96,326 | 4.9\% | 37,276 | 19.3\% | 13,930 | 14.8\% | 2,478 | 8.0\% | 493 | 10.8\% | 3,125 | 14.7\% | headed by college graduates with good housing |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 87,828 | 6.7\% | 50,770 | 5.2\% | 14,813 | 16.4\% | 9,279 | 11.8\% | 1,804 | 9.5\% | 5,919 | 7.7\% | 5,243 | 8.2\% |  |
| Arkansas | 10 | 69,932 | 6.8\% | 36,970 | 4.6\% | 25,279 | 17.2\% | 4,808 | 11.3\% | 861 | 7.4\% | 784 | 12.2\% | 1,229 | 9.2\% |  |
| Utah | 11 | 57,392 | 7.0\% | 36,151 | 5.2\% | 1,421 | 20.7\% | 14,138 | 17.4\% | 3,193 | 15.5\% | 1,547 | 20.3\% | 942 | 12.2\% |  |
| Missouri | 12 | 160,875 | 7.4\% | 101,684 | 5.6\% | 45,077 | 19.1\% | 7,180 | 13.5\% | 2,193 | 7.6\% | 1,292 | 14.5\% | 3,448 | 12.6\% |  |
| Kentucky | 13 | 114,856 | 7.4\% | 85,729 | 6.2\% | 20,273 | 17.4\% | 4,660 | 15.0\% | 1,825 | 11.4\% | 357 | 13.4\% | 2,012 | 13.3\% |  |
| Idaho | 14 | 40,576 | 7.6\% | 34,378 | 7.2\% | 236 | 13.0\% | 4,338 | 11.2\% | 564 | 9.3\% | 230 | 4.4\% | 829 | 12.5\% |  |
| Virginia | 15 | 229,734 | 8.1\% | 107,541 | 5.4\% | 78,232 | 15.3\% | 26,169 | 16.2\% | 12,643 | 9.3\% | 540 | 8.3\% | 4,608 | 11.2\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 174,134 | 8.2\% | 123,056 | 6.6\% | 28,524 | 26.2\% | 13,859 | 17.3\% | 4,033 | 12.2\% | 1,917 | 12.7\% | 2,744 | 15.3\% |  |
| Ohio | 17 | 347,786 | 8.2\% | 217,869 | 6.1\% | 102,840 | 21.0\% | 14,717 | 15.7\% | 3,860 | 6.1\% | 1,187 | 16.6\% | 7,314 | 15.8\% |  |
| Alabama | 18 | 143,006 | 8.5\% | 57,908 | 4.9\% | 74,263 | 17.9\% | 6,548 | 15.7\% | 1,090 | 6.5\% | 1,144 | 12.6\% | 2,053 | 12.9\% |  |
| Tennessee | 19 | 195,373 | 8.5\% | 109,537 | 6.1\% | 65,457 | 18.6\% | 13,186 | 19.0\% | 2,493 | 8.6\% | 482 | 9.3\% | 4,218 | 16.5\% |  |
| South Carolina | 20 | 142,942 | 8.7\% | 64,185 | 5.6\% | 66,499 | 16.1\% | 7,561 | 13.6\% | 1,701 | 9.0\% | 899 | 17.5\% | 2,099 | 15.0\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 21 | 406,801 | 8.7\% | 258,242 | 6.7\% | 82,667 | 18.9\% | 45,087 | 23.4\% | 13,574 | 12.8\% | 1,198 | 21.2\% | 6,034 | 15.6\% |  |
| Delaware | 22 | 28,545 | 8.9\% | 14,550 | 6.4\% | 8,751 | 14.3\% | 3,642 | 19.4\% | 779 | 8.1\% | 195 | 19.2\% | 628 | 20.3\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Louisiana | 23 | 140,353 | 9.0\% | 45,822 | 4.6\% | 81,500 | 18.1\% | 7,479 | 13.1\% | 2,596 | 12.5\% | 984 | 11.2\% | 1,972 | 13.7\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| North Carolina | 24 | 311,636 | 9.0\% | 144,702 | 6.0\% | 121,689 | 17.2\% | 29,997 | 15.9\% | 5,319 | 7.9\% | 3,784 | 11.5\% | 6,144 | 17.5\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Texas | 25 | 764,631 | 9.2\% | 233,544 | 5.3\% | 160,245 | 16.1\% | 330,546 | 13.5\% | 27,078 | 8.7\% | 2,016 | 8.3\% | 11,201 | 12.3\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Colorado | 26 | 171,611 | 9.3\% | 106,937 | 7.5\% | 11,389 | 17.6\% | 43,091 | 15.6\% | 4,666 | 10.7\% | 1,576 | 17.9\% | 3,952 | 14.1\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Michigan | 27 | 333,197 | 9.3\% | 200,325 | 7.0\% | 102,975 | 22.6\% | 14,048 | 13.1\% | 5,873 | 7.9\% | 2,135 | 13.3\% | 7,841 | 17.9\% |  |
| Maine | 28 | 48,737 | 9.4\% | 44,769 |  | 1,157 | 34.1\% | 659 | 12.9\% | 466 | 12.0\% | 764 | 28.1\% | 923 | 15.8\% | state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Mississipi Marland | 29 30 | 94,312 203831 | 9.5\% 10.0\% | 30,806 78,956 | 5.0\% | 58,222 87,446 | $17.2 \%$ $17.9 \%$ | 2,820 22302 | 15.5\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,114 \\ \hline 10,645 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13.4\% | 517 571 | $13.4 \%$ $13.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}833 \\ 3.912 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $15.1 \%$ $14.0 \%$ | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Maryland | $\begin{array}{r}30 \\ 31 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 203,831 251535 | 10.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}78,956 \\ 171585 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6.5\% | 87,446 | 14.9\% | 22,302 | 18.7\% | 10,645 | 10.5\% | $\begin{array}{r}571 \\ 3824 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13.5\% | 3,912 8848 | 14.0\% |  |
| Washington New Mexico | 31 32 | 251,535 73,372 | $10.2 \%$ $10.5 \%$ | 171,585 26,107 | 8.8\% <br> $7.4 \%$ | 17,477 1,611 | 212.2\% | 30,740 35,946 | 16.9\% | 19,061 944 | 11.5\% | 3,824 7,811 | $15.0 \%$ $18.3 \%$ | 8,848 953 | 14.7\% ${ }^{13.2 \%}$ | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| New Mexico Illinois | 32 <br> 33 | 73,372 482,712 | $10.5 \%$ $10.8 \%$ | 26,107 221,091 | 7.4\% $7.0 \%$ | 1,611 140,253 | 12.3\% | 35,946 91,846 | 13.0\% | 944 22,610 | 11.6\% | 7,811 1,056 | $18.3 \%$ $17.4 \%$ | 953 5,856 | $13.2 \%$ $14.2 \%$ | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? <br> The percent distance values in every group |
| Georgia | 34 | 363,591 | 11.2\% | 131,485 | 6.7\% | 178,387 | 18.7\% | 37,234 | $18.80 \%$ $18.9 \%$ | 11,352 | 11.9\% | 1,056 1,022 | 15.3\% | 5,836 4,112 | 13.1\% | The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Arizona | 35 | 247,684 | 11.3\% | 127,875 | 8.5\% | 15,918 | 19.0\% | 81,692 | 17.7\% | 4,937 | 8.5\% | 14,441 | 23.6\% | 2,820 | 11.1\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Massachusetts | 36 | 277,199 | 11.6\% | 185,904 | 9.6\% | 27,915 | 20.9\% | 43,438 | 23.5\% | 14,183 | 12.7\% | 1,113 | 32.9\% | 4,646 | 17.4\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Connecticut | 37 | 155,995 | 12.1\% | 88,018 | 9.0\% | 25,915 | 22.8 | 34,947 | 25.3\% | 4,313 | 9.9\% | 336 | 20.6\% | 2,466 | 18.3\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Alaska | 38 | 28,204 | 12.1\% | 14,106 | 8.4\% | 1,341 | 16.9\% | 1,820 | 17.8\% | 1,930 | 17.9\% | 7,562 | 29.6\% | 1,445 | 13.9\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{4}$ d quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Oregon | 39 | 172,361 | 12.2\% | 131,908 | 11.0\% | 5,793 | 26.7\% | 20,097 | 17.2\% | 6,378 | 13.3\% | 2,422 | 19.1\% | 5,762 | 19.1\% | Goal. |
| Rhode Island | 40 | 49,662 | 13.0\% | 34,277 | 10.9\% | 3,370 | 20.1\% | 9,237 | 26.0\% | 1,284 | 15.7\% | 368 | 22.1\% | 1,127 | 22.3\% |  |
| Nevada | 41 | 122,200 | 13.0\% | 61,582 | 10.3\% | 18,131 | 24.4\% | 32,354 | 18.2\% | 7,153 | 10.8\% | 1,029 | 13.1\% | 1,951 | 11.2\% | KEY |
| Florida | 42 | 978,835 | 14.5\% | 461,488 | 10.4\% | 205,419 | 23.8\% | 279,587 | 22.4\% | 18,182 | 13.0\% | 2,782 | 20.0\% | 11,378 | 16.7\% | $\cdots$ |
| New Jersey | 43 | 485,780 | 15.9\% | 239,290 | 12.1\% | 89,082 | 23.4\% | 123,357 | 27.9\% | 26,428 | 11.6\% | 856 | 20.1\% | 6,768 | 22.9\% | $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| New York | 44 | 1,130,337 | 16.6\% | 487,128 | 11.1\% | 234,539 | 25.2\% | 283,257 | 28.7\% | 106,049 | 24.1\% | 2,624 | 16.6\% | 16,741 | 21.8\% |  |
| California | 45 | 2,161,992 | 18.2\% | 811,790 | 13.5\% | 198,247 | 26.9\% | 848,844 | 25.7\% | 248,018 | 16.3\% | 9,240 | 18.9\% | 45,852 | 19.6\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 6,814 | 6.7\% | 22,627 | 20.2\% | 4,264 | 23.0\% | 1,347 | 15.5\% | -- | -- | 329 | 7.1\% | ${ }^{20}$ Quartie |
| Hawaii | -- | -- | -- | 24,968 | 19.2\% | 1,805 | 22.1\% | 6,893 | 25.1\% | 28,661 | 14.7\% | -- | -- | 9,372 | 16.8\% |  |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 24,889 | 7.3\% | -- | -- | 1,142 | 15.1\% | 54 | 2.6\% | 2,562 | 14.9\% | 808 | 15.9\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 41,290 | 8.9\% | 521 | 13.7\% | 1,255 | 11.9\% | 977 | 10.6\% | -- | -- | 669 | 14.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Vermont ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 23,176 | 10.0\% | -- | -- | 174 | 6.8\% | 421 | 17.9\% | -- | -- | 483 | 16.6\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 6,241 | 3.4\% | 118 | 8.1\% | 956 | 7.1\% | 191 | 12.4\% | -- | -- | 356 | 12.6\% |  |

Data not reported due to insufficient numbers of Black or A/AN respondents.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than High School |  | High School Graduate |  | Some College |  | College Graduate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| North Dakota | 1 | 8,466 | 3.3\% | 2,444 | 11.7\% | 3,353 | 5.0\% | 2,201 | 2.3\% | 468 | 0.6\% |
| Wyoming | 2 | 8,293 | 4.1\% | 1,390 | 10.3\% | 3,338 | 5.9\% | 2,739 | 3.5\% | 826 | 1.5\% |
| South Dakota | 3 | 12,625 | 4.3\% | 3,422 | 13.7\% | 4,932 | 5.6\% | 4,272 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| lowa | 4 | 52,465 | 4.6\% | 12,930 | 14.9\% | 21,989 | 6.3\% | 17,546 | 4.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| West Virginia | 5 | 33,940 | 5.0\% | 12,178 | 12.1\% | 13,643 | 5.3\% | 8,120 | 4.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Nebraska | 6 | 36,234 | 5.4\% | 8,326 | 14.8\% | 14,422 | 8.3\% | 12,441 | 5.4\% | 1,045 | 0.5\% |
| Kansas | 7 | 59,244 | 5.8\% | 14,552 | 16.2\% | 22,194 | 8.7\% | 19,654 | 5.9\% | 2,844 | 0.9\% |
| Minnesota | 8 | 131,977 | 6.6\% | 29,760 | 21.8\% | 46,560 | 9.5\% | 46,243 | 7.0\% | 9,414 | 1.3\% |
| Indiana | 9 | 153,926 | 6.7\% | 44,050 | 17.5\% | 57,704 | 7.5\% | 46,471 | 6.6\% | 5,701 | 1.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 10 | 87,893 | 6.7\% | 22,558 | 14.8\% | 32,916 | 8.6\% | 27,938 | 6.5\% | 4,482 | 1.3\% |
| Arkansas | 11 | 69,989 | 6.8\% | 20,578 | 13.9\% | 29,044 | 8.7\% | 19,696 | 6.3\% | 670 | 0.3\% |
| Utah | 12 | 57,573 | 7.0\% | 12,478 | 20.4\% | 16,213 | 9.7\% | 23,082 | 7.5\% | 5,801 | 2.0\% |
| Missouri | 13 | 161,113 | 7.4\% | 42,829 | 18.5\% | 56,354 | 8.8\% | 51,451 | 7.5\% | 10,480 | 1.7\% |
| Kentucky | 14 | 115,012 | 7.4\% | 39,456 | 16.3\% | 38,875 | 7.9\% | 34,457 | 7.6\% | 2,223 | 0.6\% |
| Idaho | 15 | 40,663 | 7.6\% | 7,334 | 14.5\% | 14,826 | 11.1\% | 14,831 | 7.5\% | 3,673 | 2.4\% |
| Montana | 16 | 29,724 | 8.0\% | 4,817 | 19.5\% | 9,726 | 9.4\% | 11,116 | 8.7\% | 4,065 | 3.5\% |
| Virginia | 17 | 230,353 | 8.1\% | 60,268 | 19.9\% | 73,270 | 11.6\% | 71,799 | 9.0\% | 25,016 | 2.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 174,359 | 8.2\% | 37,144 | 20.9\% | 65,619 | 10.0\% | 58,540 | 8.5\% | 13,056 | 2.1\% |
| Ohio | 19 | 348,271 | 8.2\% | 88,994 | 20.6\% | 131,326 | 9.6\% | 110,545 | 8.6\% | 17,405 | 1.5\% |
| Alabama | 20 | 143,033 | 8.5\% | 45,193 | 18.2\% | 50,080 | 10.4\% | 43,051 | 8.2\% | 4,708 | 1.1\% |
| Tennessee | 21 | 195,724 | 8.6\% | 57,757 | 18.4\% | 69,915 | 10.1\% | 55,542 | 8.4\% | 12,510 | 2.0\% |
| South Carolina | 22 | 143,061 | 8.7\% | 39,424 | 17.9\% | 48,581 | 10.8\% | 42,517 | 8.3\% | 12,538 | 2.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 407,612 | 8.7\% | 98,403 | 21.4\% | 173,408 | 10.7\% | 102,641 | 8.7\% | 33,160 | 2.4\% |
| Delaware | 24 | 28,672 | 8.9\% | 6,561 | 20.4\% | 10,871 | 12.1\% | 8,339 | 8.9\% | 2,901 | 2.7\% |
| North Carolina | 25 | 312,373 | 9.1\% | 86,692 | 19.7\% | 93,361 | 11.1\% | 102,330 | 9.2\% | 29,989 | 2.9\% |
| Louisiana | 26 | 140,820 | 9.1\% | 43,969 | 18.7\% | 48,195 | 9.7\% | 38,634 | 8.8\% | 10,022 | 2.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 27 | 44,961 | 9.1\% | 6,879 | 20.5\% | 16,900 | 13.0\% | 14,128 | 9.6\% | 7,055 | 3.8\% |
| Texas | 28 | 765,552 | 9.2\% | 261,778 | 19.7\% | 216,711 | 11.7\% | 219,301 | 8.6\% | 67,762 | 2.6\% |
| Colorado | 29 | 171,920 | 9.3\% | 33,020 | 22.8\% | 47,066 | 13.3\% | 61,038 | 10.3\% | 30,796 | 4.0\% |
| Michigan | 30 | 333,624 | 9.3\% | 72,817 | 22.0\% | 119,158 | 12.1\% | 120,546 | 9.8\% | 21,104 | 2.1\% |
| Maine | 31 | 48,763 | 9.4\% | 7,476 | 19.4\% | 20,370 | 12.4\% | 14,151 | 8.8\% | 6,767 | 4.3\% |
| Mississippi | 32 | 94,396 | 9.5\% | 29,394 | 17.9\% | 30,444 | 10.8\% | 29,136 | 9.0\% | 5,421 | 2.4\% |
| Maryland | 33 | 204,251 | 10.0\% | 44,599 | 24.2\% | 72,837 | 15.7\% | 61,514 | 11.1\% | 25,301 | 3.0\% |
| Washington | 34 | 251,745 | 10.2\% | 44,610 | 22.4\% | 70,738 | 14.0\% | 98,714 | 11.1\% | 37,683 | 4.3\% |
| Vermont | 35 | 24,639 | 10.2\% | 3,324 | 19.7\% | 9,115 | 13.3\% | 7,766 | 11.8\% | 4,434 | 4.9\% |
| New Mexico | 36 | 73,478 | 10.5\% | 18,843 | 19.3\% | 20,828 | 12.8\% | 25,623 | 11.1\% | 8,184 | 3.9\% |
| Illinois | 37 | 483,417 | 10.8\% | 112,444 | 24.0\% | 151,585 | 13.6\% | 151,135 | 11.2\% | 68,254 | 4.4\% |
| Georgia | 38 | 364,671 | 11.2\% | 93,935 | 22.8\% | 117,649 | 14.0\% | 114,092 | 11.8\% | 38,995 | 3.7\% |
| Arizona | 39 | 248,025 | 11.3\% | 64,921 | 25.7\% | 69,218 | 15.1\% | 86,836 | 10.9\% | 27,049 | 3.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 40 | 279,483 | 11.6\% | 56,315 | 25.1\% | 98,360 | 17.4\% | 73,362 | 12.2\% | 51,445 | 5.0\% |
| Alaska | 41 | 28,256 | 12.1\% | 5,318 | 32.8\% | 9,382 | 17.6\% | 11,093 | 12.0\% | 2,463 | 3.5\% |
| Connecticut | 42 | 156,951 | 12.1\% | 32,851 | 27.3\% | 58,085 | 17.9\% | 42,287 | 12.5\% | 23,728 | 4.7\% |
| Oregon | 43 | 172,582 | 12.2\% | 28,755 | 23.6\% | 46,814 | 15.3\% | 68,237 | 13.2\% | 28,776 | 6.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 44 | 49,895 | 13.0\% | 12,561 | 24.1\% | 15,871 | $16.6 \%$ | 14,116 | 13.1\% | 7,347 | 5.7\% |
| Nevada | 45 | 122,432 | 13.0\% | 28,078 | 24.4\% | 36,409 | 15.3\% | 43,450 | 12.6\% | 14,495 | 6.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 46 | 35,539 | 14.4\% | 8,041 | 34.6\% | 10,123 | 26.19 | 8,426 | 20.2\% | 8,950 | 6.3\% |
| Florida | 47 | 981,026 | 14.5\% | 201,772 | 27.0\% | 323,918 | 18.1\% | 302,213 | 14.0\% | 153,122 | 7.4\% |
| New Jersey | 48 | 487,834 | 15.9\% | 102,948 | 33.4\% | ${ }^{179,356}$ | 21.9\% | ${ }^{127,876}$ | 17.1\% | 77,654 | 6.5\% |
| New York | 49 | 1,137,510 | 16.6\% | 300,349 | 34.3\% | 361,324 | 21.3\% | 275,359 | 15.5\% | 200,477 | 8.0\% |
| Hawaii | 50 | 72,096 | 17.2\% | 7,774 | 25.0\% | 21,365 | 21.9\% | 27,528 | 19.5\% | 15,430 | 10.4\% |
| California | 51 | 2,167,569 | 18.3\% | 610,473 | 34.4\% | 488,997 | 23.3\% | 669,795 | 17.8\% | 398,304 | 9.4\% |



WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured as the number of people ( ( to Goal) and
portion of populations (\% to Goal) with portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a
state whose health orportunity woilh need state whose health opportunity would need
to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal.
HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades
were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal.

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| California | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Delaware | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Idaho | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Montana | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Jersey | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Mexico | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Texas | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Washington | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Iowa | 18 | 97.4\% | 97.2\% | 99.7\% | 98.4\% | 99.5\% | 97.4\% | 98.6\% |
| Missouri | 19 | 95.0\% | 94.6\% | 96.0\% | 97.\% | 98.4\% | 96.5\% | 96.1\% |
| Nevada | 20 | 94.0\% | 91.7\% | 98.6\% | 96.0\% | 98.\% | 74.1\% | 97.2\% |
| Kansas | 21 | 94.0\% | 94.1\% | 98.8\% | 89.0\% | 97.0\% | 97.1\% | 97.0\% |
| Florida | 22 | 89.3\% | 87.5\% | 85.5\% | 97.\% | 87.3\% | 80.0\% | 81.9\% |
| New York | 23 | 84.6\% | 78.3\% | 90.2\% | 95.9\% | 95.\% | 72.6\% | 84.5\% |
| Nebraska | 24 | 84.1\% | 83.2\% | 97.2\% | 83.4\% | 94.9\% | 82.5\% | 88.4\% |
| Louisiana | 25 | 81.0\% | 85.6\% | 76.2\% | 60.7\% | 60.5\% | 89.5\% | 82.2\% |
| Arkansas | 26 | 74.0\% | 75.0\% | 60.5\% | 87.7\% | 91.5\% | 87.6\% | 79.1\% |
| South Dakota | 27 | 70.9\% | 70.3\% | 36.0\% | 64.4\% | 55.2\% | 90.0\% | 76.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 28 | 50.8\% | 56.0\% | 8.7\% | 26.9\% | 39.7\% | 82.3\% | 41.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 29 | 37.8\% | 31.3\% | 68.2\% | 55.\% | 63.5\% | 44.4\% | 40.5\% |
| Utah | 30 | 26.1\% | 27.0\% | 17.5\% | 23.0\% | 12.8\% | 46.8\% | 22.3\% |
| Mississippi | 31 | 23.6\% | 19.3\% | 31.7\% | 15.0\% | 14.4\% | 8.3\% | 16.3\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 20.0\% | 19.1\% | 25.6\% | 16.6\% | 8.6\% | 10.8\% | 19.6\% |
| Virginia | 33 | 18.6\% | 15.6\% | 32.6\% | 13.4\% | 11.8\% | 22.5\% | 22.7\% |
| Michigan | 34 | 16.9\% | 19.7\% | 4.3\% | 11.8\% | 4.9\% | 47.5\% | 14.5\% |
| Minnesota | 35 | 13.4\% | 14.8\% | 2.7\% | 5.3\% | 2.5\% | 45.7\% | 11.7\% |
| Illinois | 36 | 7.2\% | 9.6\% | 3.4\% | 2.3\% | 2.1\% | 10.8\% | 7.3\% |
| Colorado | 37 | 7.1\% | 8.3\% | 1.0\% | 4.9\% | 1.7\% | 25.4\% | 4.9\% |
| Maryland | 38 | 2.6\% | 3.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 2.2\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 39 | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% |
| Alabama | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Indiana | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Kentuck ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Ohio | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Tennessee | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| West Virginia | 40 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - | -- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | -- | 100.0\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 71.6\% | 42.2\% | 61.0\% | -- | 91.0\% | 69.3\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Alaska }}{ }^{\text {c }}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hawaic | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| California | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Delaware | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Idaho | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Montana | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Jersey | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Mexico | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Texas | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Washington | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| lowa | 19 | 97.4\% | 98.1\% | 97.3\% | 97.0\% | 97.3\% | 97.6\% |
| Missouri | 20 | 95.0\% | 93.5\% | 93.9\% | 94.5\% | 95.5\% | 96.4\% |
| Nevada | 21 | 94.1\% | 94.7\% | 94.7\% | 94.2\% | 93.4\% | 93.7\% |
| Kansas | 22 | 94.0\% | 94.2\% | 92.5\% | 93.0\% | 94.4\% | 95.0\% |
| Florida | 23 | 89.5\% | 89.5\% | 90.2\% | 89.2\% | 88.8\% | 89.6\% |
| New York | 24 | 84.9\% | 85.5\% | 84.6\% | 82.4\% | 81.8\% | 86.6\% |
| Nebraska | 25 | 84.2\% | 84.1\% | 81.8\% | 82.2\% | 84.0\% | 86.7\% |
| Louisiana | 26 | 80.8\% | 78.9\% | 81.4\% | 80.8\% | 81.6\% | 81.2\% |
| Arkansas | 27 | 74.5\% | 69.9\% | 74.2\% | 74.2\% | 75.2\% | 77.8\% |
| South Dakota | 28 | 71.0\% | 73.4\% | 72.2\% | 70.1\% | 70.5\% | 70.1\% |
| Wyoming | 29 | 70.9\% | 61.6\% | 72.0\% | 70.4\% | 74.1\% | 72.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 50.6\% | 45.5\% | 54.2\% | 55.9\% | 54.5\% | 46.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31 | 38.0\% | 41.8\% | 36.9\% | 34.6\% | 35.1\% | 39.9\% |
| Utah | 32 | 26.0\% | 29.3\% | 29.4\% | 26.6\% | 24.1\% | 23.0\% |
| Mississippi | 33 | 23.7\% | 26.0\% | 24.0\% | 23.7\% | 22.7\% | 21.9\% |
| North Carolina | 34 | 19.8\% | 22.8\% | 21.2\% | 20.2\% | 19.7\% | 17.0\% |
| Virginia | 35 | 18.4\% | 20.8\% | 20.8\% | 21.0\% | 21.2\% | 15.3\% |
| Michigan | 36 | 16.6\% | 17.4\% | 19.6\% | 18.8\% | 17.0\% | 13.1\% |
| Minnesota | 37 | 13.2\% | 16.1\% | 16.2\% | 15.2\% | 13.9\% | 10.3\% |
| Colorado | 38 | 7.1\% | 8.1\% | 8.2\% | 8.0\% | 7.4\% | 5.8\% |
| Illinois | 39 | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 7.7\% | 8.2\% | 7.9\% | 6.0\% |
| Maryland | 40 | 2.6\% | 3.9\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% | 2.8\% | 1.9\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 41 | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% |
| Alabama | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Indiana | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Ohio | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Tennessee | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| West Virginia | 42 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Alaska ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Hawaiic | -- | -- |  |  | -- | -- | -- |

HOPE Goal 100\%
of people live in counties
meeting $\mathrm{PM}_{2.5}$ standards
All people in 18 states live in counties
meeting national $P \mathrm{P}_{25}$ standards.
${ }^{2}$ E Estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates
'Estimates potentially unrelable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
b Data not reported due to thinly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.
'Data not collected for AK and HI.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Texas | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Iowa | 18 | 78,436 | 2.6\% | 74,349 | 2.8\% | 290 | 0.3\% | 2,649 | 1.6\% | 279 | 0.5\% | 208 | 2.6\% | 661 | 1.4\% |
| Missouri | 19 | 302,988 | 5.0\% | 261,586 | 5.4\% | 27,294 | 4.0\% | 6,844 | 3.0\% | 1,700 | 1.6\% | 749 | 3.5\% | 4,815 | 3.9\% |
| Nevada | 20 | 164,732 | 6.0\% | 120,116 | 8.3\% | 3,009 | 1.4\% | 30,346 | 4.0\% | 2,581 | 1.2\% | 6,300 | 25.9\% | 2,380 | 2.8\% |
| Kansas | 21 | 173,787 | 6.0\% | 132,093 | 5.9\% | 1,889 | 1.2\% | 34,724 | 11.0\% | 2,226 | 3.0\% | 577 | 2.9\% | 2,278 | 3.0\% |
| Florida | 22 | 2,066,713 | 10.7\% | 1,367,966 | 12.5\% | 432,392 | 14.5\% | 137,453 | 3.0\% | 62,702 | 12.7\% | 8,449 | 20.0\% | 57,751 | 18.1\% |
| New York | 23 | 2,999,905 | 15.4\% | 2,439,158 | 21.7\% | 275,697 | 9.8\% | 145,670 | 4.1\% | 75,130 | 5.0\% | 12,939 | 27.4\% | 51,311 | 15.5\% |
| Nebraska | 24 | 294,093 | 15.9\% | 253,851 | 16.8\% | 2,359 | 2.8\% | 29,881 | 16.6\% | 1,854 | 5.1\% | 2,260 | 17.5\% | 3,888 | 11.6\% |
| Louisiana | 25 | 872,907 | 19.0\% | 396,589 | 14.4\% | 349,230 | 23.8\% | 82,674 | 39.3\% | 30,215 | 39.5\% | 2,673 | 10.5\% | 11,526 | 17.8\% |
| Arkansas | 26 | 766,086 | 26.0\% | 545,249 | 25.0\% | 179,748 | 39.5\% | 24,464 | 12.3\% | 3,740 | 8.5\% | 2,076 | 12.4\% | 10,809 | 20.9\% |
| South Dakota | 27 | 238,431 | 29.1\% | 206,955 | 29.7\% | 7,849 | 64.0\% | 9,377 | 35.6\% | 4,312 | 44.8\% | 5,634 | 10.0\% | 4,304 | 23.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 28 | 2,812,793 | 49.2\% | 2,084,268 | 44.0\% | 320,480 | 91.3\% | 259,684 | 73.1\% | 82,995 | 60.3\% | 8,096 | 17.7\% | 57,270 | 58.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 29 | 7,926,267 | 62.2\% | 6,887,008 | 68.7\% | 426,203 | 31.8\% | 347,045 | 44.2\% | 137,779 | 36.5\% | 8,452 | 55.6\% | 119,780 | 59.5\% |
| Utah | 30 | 2,109,393 | 73.9\% | 1,663,642 | 73.0\% | 23,698 | 82.5\% | 292,233 | 77.0\% | 74,608 | 87.2\% | 14,974 | 53.2\% | 40,238 | 77.7\% |
| Mississippi | 31 | 2,277,148 | 76.4\% | 1,387,769 | 80.7\% | 757,970 | 68.3\% | 71,450 | 85.0\% | 24,236 | 85.6\% | 10,906 | 91.7\% | 24,817 | 83.7\% |
| North Carolina | 32 | 7,790,477 | 80.0\% | 5,090,248 | 80.9\% | 1,534,308 | 74.4\% | 707,729 | 83.4\% | 215,055 | 91.4\% | 94,735 | 89.2\% | 148,402 | 80.4\% |
| Virginia | 33 | 6,645,849 | 81.4\% | 4,410,208 | 84.4\% | 1,044,963 | 67.4\% | 594,846 | 86.6\% | 420,864 | 88.2\% | 13,370 | 77.5\% | 161,598 | 77.3\% |
| Michigan | 34 | 8,212,750 | 83.1\% | 6,042,008 | 80.3\% | 1,308,973 | 95.7\% | 403,074 | 88.2\% | 246,612 | 95.1\% | 25,441 | 52.5\% | 186,642 | 85.5\% |
| Minnesota | 35 | 4,658,680 | 86.6\% | 3,768,804 | 85.2\% | 277,540 | 97.3\% | 250,285 | 94.7\% | 225,667 | 97.5\% | 28,263 | 54.3\% | 108,121 | 88.3\% |
| Illinois | 36 | 11,932,857 | 92.8\% | 7,310,375 | 90.4\% | 1,759,963 | 96.6\% | 2,046,734 | 97.7\% | 612,232 | 97.9\% | 13,094 | 89.2\% | 190,459 | 92.7\% |
| Colorado | 37 | 4,764,947 | 92.9\% | 3,263,872 | 91.7\% | 196,331 | 99.0\% | 1,028,478 | 95.1\% | 143,497 | 98.3\% | 21,105 | 74.6\% | 111,664 | 95.1\% |
| Maryland | 38 | 5,723,519 | 97.4\% | 3,046,024 | 96.6\% | 1,678,635 | 98.2\% | 509,117 | 98.7\% | 341,279 | 99.0\% | 11,982 | 98.9\% | 136,482 | 97.\%\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 39 | 9,842,565 | 99.5\% | 5,422,746 | 99.5\% | 2,997,735 | 99.5\% | 895,295 | 99.8\% | 345,862 | 99.9\% | 18,262 | 99.9\% | 162,665 | 99.7\% |
| Alabama | 40 | 4,813,000 | 100.0\% | 3,206,588 | 100.0\% | 1,263,162 | 100.0\% | 191,838 | 100.0\% | 59,064 | 100.0\% | 23,152 | 100.0\% | 69,196 | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 40 | 632,425 | 100.0\% | 224,184 | 100.0\% | 308,766 | 100.0\% | 62,637 | 100.0\% | 22,698 | 100.0\% | 1,384 | 100.0\% | 12,756 | 100.0\% |
| Indiana | 40 | 6,533,476 | 100.0\% | 5,286,730 | 100.0\% | 589,861 | 100.0\% | 411,536 | 100.0\% | 115,503 | 100.0\% | 12,194 | 100.0\% | 117,652 | 100.0\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 40 | 4,379,113 | 100.0\% | 3,760,868 | 100.0\% | 340,235 | 100.0\% | 139,636 | 100.0\% | 54,937 | 100.0\% | 7,387 | 100.0\% | 76,050 | 100.0\% |
| Ohio | 40 | 11,546,305 | 100.0\% | 9,311,563 | 100.0\% | 1,388,915 | 100.0\% | 379,542 | 100.0\% | 209,602 | 100.0\% | 17,010 | 100.0\% | 239,673 | 100.0\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 4,722,847 | 100.0\% | 3,021,819 | 100.0\% | 1,295,991 | 100.0\% | 248,459 | 100.0\% | 64,830 | 100.0\% | 14,156 | 100.0\% | 77,592 | 100.0\% |
| Tennessee | 40 | 6,445,583 | 100.0\% | 4,838,950 | 100.0\% | 1,074,696 | 100.0\% | 309,828 | 100.0\% | 100,729 | 100.0\% | 13,660 | 100.0\% | 107,720 | 100.0\% |
| West Virginia | 40 | 1,852,493 | 100.0\% | 1,718,871 | 100.0\% | 58,425 | 100.0\% | 24,061 | 100.0\% | 13,520 | 100.0\% | 2,884 | 100.0\% | 34,732 | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- |  | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -- | -- | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | -- | -- | 138,581 | 28.4\% | 3,334 | 57.8\% | 21,110 | 39.0\% | -- | -- | 1,008 | 9.0\% | 3,200 | 30.7\% |
| Alaska ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hawaii | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

HOPE Goal 100\%
of people live in counties meeting PM $_{2.5}$ standards

## What does the distance to hope

 GOAL MEASURE?It is an estimate of how far each state has to
go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measure as the number of people (\# to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within
state whose health state whose health opportunity would need
to improve in order for that state to meet the to improve in
HOPE Goal.
How were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades
were applied to values in the top quartile, were applied to values in the top quartile,
closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE


EEstimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
bData not eroprted due to highly yariable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.
© Data not collected for AK and H .
of people live in counties meeting PM 2.5 standards All people in 18 states Iive
national $\mathrm{M}_{25}$ standards.

|  |  | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Delaware | 1 | - | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | meeting PM $\mathbf{2 . 5}^{\text {standards }}$ |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | All people in 18 states live in counties meeting |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | national PM 2 2s standards. |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Texas | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Vermont | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Iowa | 19 | 76,153 | 2.6\% | 6,930 | 1.9\% | 14,306 | 2.7\% | 17,030 | 3.0\% | 12,857 | 2.7\% | 25,030 | 2.4\% |  |
| Missouri | 20 | 293,707 | 5.0\% | 58,874 | 6.5\% | 71,189 | 6.1\% | 58,984 | 5.5\% | 38,431 | 4.5\% | 66,229 | 3.6\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Nevada | 21 | 159,552 | 5.9\% | 22,271 | 5.3\% | 30,540 | 5.3\% | 29,722 | 5.8\% | 25,074 | 6.6\% | 51,945 | 6.3\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Kansas | 22 | 168,925 | 6.0\% | 22,304 | 5.8\% | 39,555 | 7.5\% | 36,081 | 7.0\% | 23,705 | 5.6\% | 47,280 | 5.0\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Florida | 23 | 1,984,198 | 10.5\% | 333,108 | 10.5\% | 397,942 | 9.8\% | 368,199 | 10.8\% | 286,139 | 11.2\% | 598,810 | 10.4\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| New York | 24 | 2,887,598 | 15.1\% | 432,473 | 14.5\% | 499,413 | 15.4\% | 496,557 | 17.6\% | 440,900 | 18.2\% | 1,018,255 | 13.4\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Nebraska | 25 | 285,198 | 15.8\% | 36,784 | 15.9\% | 61,752 | 18.2\% | 59,864 | 17.8\% | 45,384 | 16.0\% | 81,414 | 13.3\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Louisiana | 26 | 859,092 | 19.2\% | 184,724 | 21.1\% | 171,621 | 18.6\% | 138,207 | 19.2\% | 107,367 | 18.4\% | 257,173 | 18.8\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Arkansas | 27 | 731,280 | 25.5\% | 165,130 | 30.1\% | 174,896 | 25.8\% | 135,278 | 25.8\% | 92,724 | 24.8\% | 163,252 | 22.2\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| South Dakota | 28 | 229,528 | 29.0\% | 28,456 | 26.6\% | 41,904 | 27.8\% | 45,762 | 29.9\% | 38,154 | 29.5\% | 75,252 | 29.9\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Wyoming | 29 | 163,339 | 29.1\% | 25,087 | 38.4\% | 26,719 | 28.0\% | 28,447 | 29.6\% | 23,101 | 25.9\% | 59,985 | 27.9\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND |
| Wisconsin | 30 | 2,750,866 | 4.4\% | 402,368 | 54.5\% | 448,211 | 45.8\% | 438,608 | 44.1\% | 395,501 | 45.5\% | 1,066,178 | 53.6\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Pennsylvania | 31 | 7,652,980 | 62.\% | 971,035 | 58.2\% | 1,346,719 | 63.1\% | 1,396,297 | 65.4\% | 1,173,469 | 64.9\% | 2,765,460 | 60.1\% |  |
| Utah | 32 | 2,079,000 | 74.0\% | 253,419 | 70.7\% | 394,918 | 70.6\% | 433,547 | 73.4\% | 338,510 | 75.9\% | 658,606 | 77.0\% | The percent distance |
| Mississippi | 33 | 2,201,879 | 76.3\% | 483,431 | 74.0\% | 513,689 | 76.0\% | 393,917 | 76.3\% | 278,348 | 77.3\% | 532,494 | 78.1\% | were divided into quarties. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| North Carolina | 34 | 7,615,209 | 80.2\% | 1,289,364 | 77.2\% | 1,578,185 | 78.8\% | 1,328,241 | 79.8\% | 1,021,334 | 80.3\% | 2,398,085 | 83.0\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Virginia | 35 | 6,475,332 | 81.6\% | 723,857 | 79.2\% | 972,536 | 79.2\% | 958,734 | 79.0\% | 838,934 | 78.8\% | 2,981,271 | 84.7\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Michigan | 36 | 8,062,132 | 83.4\% | 1,348,349 | 82.6\% | 1,442,674 | 80.4\% 88.8 | 1,372,995 | 81.2\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,151,942 \\ \hline 83746\end{array}$ | 83.0\% | $2,746,172$ 1,971876 | $86.9 \%$ $89.7 \%$ | $3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Minnesota | 37 | 4,565,711 | 86.8\% | 508,490 | 83.9\% | 686,946 | 83.8\% | 714,653 | 84.8\% | 683,746 | 86.1\% | 1,971,876 | 89.7\% | Goal. |
| Colorado | 38 | 4,663,565 | 92.9\% | 606,897 | 91.9\% | 791,266 | 93.8\% | 749,446 | 92.0\% | 636,977 | 92.6\% | 1,878,979 | 94.2\% |  |
| Illinois | 39 | 11,682,277 | 93.0\% | 1,684,541 | 93.0\% | 2,024,478 | 92.3\% | 1,859,602 | 91.8\% | 1,577,686 | 92.1\% | 4,535,970 | 94.0\% | KEY |
| Maryland | 40 | 5,598,807 | 97.4\% | 550,957 | 96.1\% | 735,838 | 96.4\% | 768,006 | 97.1\% | 713,375 | 97.2\% | 2,830,631 | 98.1\% | 1 |
| Georgia | 41 | 9,593,707 | 99.5\% | 1,769,898 | 99.4\% | 1,972,980 | 99.5\% | 1,629,338 | 99.5\% | 1,237,610 | 99.5\% | 2,983,881 |  | $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Alabama | 42 | 4,699,510 | 100.0\% | 889,710 | 100.0\% | 998,255 | 100.0\% | 815,613 | 100.0\% | 629,969 6,948 | 100.0\% | 1,365,963 |  | , |
| District of Columbia | 42 | 599,620 6,342824 | $100.0 \%$ $1000 \%$ | 109,378 <br> 98382 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 82,010 $1,249,259$ | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 66,139 $1,197,261$ | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 60,948 977,745 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 281,145 $1,934,733$ | 100.0\% 100.0\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Kentucky | 42 | 6,342,824 $4,248,233$ | 100.0\% | 983,866 803,86 | 100.0\% | +1,249,259 | 100.0\% | -748,248 | 100.0\% | 603,263 | 100.0\% | 1,206,012 | 100.0\% | , |
| Ohio | 42 | 11,243,508 | 100.0\% | 1,790,564 | 100.0\% | 2,069,250 | 100.0\% | 2,004,458 | 100.0\% | 1,659,288 | 100.0\% | 3,719,948 | 100.0\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 42 | 4,586,819 | 100.0\% | 840,141 | 100.0\% | 992,697 | 100.0\% | 808,997 | 100.0\% | 618,049 | 100.0\% | 1,326,935 | 100.0\% |  |
| Tennessee | 42 | 6,290,532 | 100.0\% | 1,121,344 | 100.0\% | 1,354,271 | 100.0\% | 1,139,786 | 100.0\% | 860,895 | 100.0\% | 1,814,236 | 100.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia | 42 | 1,799,412 | 100.0\% | 326,225 | 100.0\% | 389,559 | 100.0\% | 333,426 | 100.0\% | 260,433 | 100.0\% | 489,769 | 100.0\% |  |


|  |  |  | RAC | 硣 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| Arizona | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Nevada | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Ohio | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Washington | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| West Virginia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 8 | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 99.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Alabama | 9 | 99.8\% | 99.9\% | 99.4\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Florida | 10 | 99.7\% | 99.6\% | 99.6\% | 99.9\% | 100.0\% | 99.5\% | 99.7\% |
| New Mexico | 11 | 99.6\% | 99.5\% | 99.7\% | 99.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 99.8\% |
| South Carolina | 12 | 99.4\% | 99.6\% | 98.6\% | 99.6\% | 99.9\% | 99.8\% | 99.8\% |
| North Carolina | 13 | 98.9\% | 98.7\% | 98.9\% | 99.4\% | 99.7\% | 99.7\% | 99.0\% |
| Tennessee | 14 | 98.8\% | 98.\% | 99.6\% | 99.6\% | 99.7\% | 98.8\% | 99.3\% |
| Virginia | 15 | 98.8\% | 98.7\% | 99.1\% | 98.7\% | 98.8\% | 98.8\% | 98.7\% |
| Louisiana | 16 | 98.7\% | 98.8\% | 98.4\% | 99.4\% | 99.8\% | 99.0\% | 98.9\% |
| Illinois | 17 | 98.6\% | 98.0\% | 99.6\% | 99.8\% | 99.9\% | 98.1\% | 99.1\% |
| Iowa | 18 | 98.6\% | 98.5\% | 99.8\% | 98.9\% | 99.8\% | 99.7\% | 99.3\% |
| Texas | 19 | 97.9\% | 96.9\% | 98.3\% | 98.7\% | 99.6\% | 97.3\% | 98.4\% |
| Missouri | 20 | 97.8\% | 97.7\% | 98.7\% | 98.1\% | 99.5\% | 95.2\% | 97.9\% |
| California | 21 | 97.8\% | 96.8\% | 99.3\% | 98.0\% | 99.2\% | 97.7\% | 98.2\% |
| Oregon | 22 | 97.7\% | 97.4\% | 99.4\% | 98.5\% | 99.3\% | 96.1\% | 97.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 23 | 97.5\% | 97.3\% | 99.7\% | 99.2\% | 99.3\% | 89.6\% | 98.0\% |
| Idaho | 24 | 97.5\% | 97.4\% | 99.4\% | 98.5\% | 99.3\% | 94.0\% | 97.2\% |
| Indiana | 25 | 95.9\% | 95.4\% | 99.2\% | 97.6\% | 98.8\% | 97.3\% | 96.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 26 | 92.3\% | 91.3\% | 97.2\% | 93.1\% | 96.1\% | 94.0\% | 94.3\% |
| Nebraska | 27 | 91.6\% | 90.8\% | 98.7\% | 93.8\% | 97.4\% | 83.4\% | 92.5\% |
| Montana | 28 | 90.6\% | 91.1\% | 95.2\% | 93.2\% | 95.2\% | 83.1\% | 89.8\% |
| Kentuck ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 29 | 90.4\% | 90.5\% | 89.0\% | 90.8\% | 94.4\% | 89.6\% | 88.8\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 30 | 88.7\% | 89.3\% | 85.6\% | 93.6\% | 94.5\% | 88.8\% | 88.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31 | 84.9\% | 82.2\% | 96.4\% | 92.2\% | 95.9\% | 84.7\% | 90.0\% |
| South Dakota | 32 | 84.8\% | 85.5\% | 97.5\% | 89.4\% | 95.1\% | 68.9\% | 85.4\% |
| Alaska | 33 | 83.7\% | 82.8\% | 95.6\% | 89.8\% | 90.8\% | 77.2\% | 85.7\% |
| Mississippi | 34 | 80.7\% | 80.3\% | 81.3\% | 81.9\% | 77.6\% | 92.3\% | 82.9\% |
| North Dakota | 35 | 77.4\% | 78.3\% | 92.4\% | 74.4\% | 89.6\% | 54.6\% | 83.1\% |
| Minnesota | 36 | 68.6\% | 65.4\% | 92.4\% | 78.6\% | 91.9\% | 35.9\% | 78.3\% |
| Arkansas | 37 | 67.2\% | 71.4\% | 40.5\% | 78.1\% | 74.7\% | 77.9\% | 71.0\% |
| New York | 38 | 65.7\% | 61.9\% | 76.6\% | 66.1\% | 71.6\% | 80.8\% | 65.8\% |
| Michigan | 39 | 62.6\% | 67.9\% | 31.4\% | 64.7\% | 65.8\% | 71.6\% | 64.1\% |
| Maryland | 40 | 52.3\% | 47.0\% | 53.4\% | 74.1\% | 61.7\% | 44.6\% | 55.8\% |
| New Jersey | 41 | 35.9\% | 40.7\% | 28.7\% | 23.6\% | 39.8\% | 29.9\% | 40.5\% |
| Kansas | 42 | 33.3\% | 35.3\% | 21.8\% | 25.9\% | 37.8\% | 27.7\% | 29.9\% |
| Vermont | 43 | 32.0\% | 32.2\% | 24.1\% | 33.4\% | 25.5\% | 31.7\% | 27.8\% |
| Colorado | 44 | 8.9\% | 10.4\% | 2.5\% | 4.8\% | 10.6\% | 5.1\% | 9.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 45 | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 1.9\% | 1.0\% |
| Connecticut | 46 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Delaware | 46 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 46 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 46 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0 | 0.0\% | \% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 97.5\% | 97.6\% | 98.9\% | 99.6\% | -- | 98.6\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 75.9\% | 91.1\% | 81.2\% | -- | 94.4\% | 78.7\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Nevada | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Ohio | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Washington | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| West Virginia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 8 | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% |
| Alabama | 9 | 99.8\% | 99.5\% | 99.7\% | 99.8\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% |
| Florida | 10 | 99.7\% | 99.6\% | 99.7\% | 99.7\% | 99.8\% | 99.8\% |
| New Mexico | 11 | 99.6\% | 99.6\% | 99.5\% | 99.5\% | 99.5\% | 99.7\% |
| South Carolina | 12 | 99.4\% | 99.1\% | 99.2\% | 99.4\% | 99.4\% | 99.7\% |
| North Carolina | 13 | 98.9\% | 99.1\% | 98.3\% | 98.8\% | 98.5\% | 98.9\% |
| Virginia | 14 | 98.9\% | 98.7\% | 98.9\% | 98.8\% | 99.2\% | 98.8\% |
| Tennessee | 15 | 98.8\% | 98.7\% | 98.6\% | 98.5\% | 99.0\% | 99.2\% |
| Louisiana | 16 | 98.7\% | 98.3\% | 98.7\% | 98.8\% | 98.8\% | 99.0\% |
| Illinois | 17 | 98.7\% | 98.7\% | 98.4\% | 98.3\% | 98.4\% | 99.0\% |
| Iowa | 18 | 98.6\% | 98.9\% | 98.6\% | 98.4\% | 98.6\% | 98.5\% |
| Texas | 19 | 97.9\% | 97.9\% | 97.6\% | 97.7\% | 97.8\% | 98.2\% |
| California | 20 | 97.8\% | 98.0\% | 97.9\% | 97.9\% | 97.\% | 97.7\% |
| Missouri | 21 | 97.8\% | 96.7\% | 96.9\% | 97.7\% | 98.\% | 98.9\% |
| Oregon | 22 | 97.7\% | 97.7\% | 97.3\% | 97.6\% | 97.3\% | 98.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 23 | 97.6\% | 96.4\% | 95.8\% | 97.0\% | 97.6\% | 98.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 24 | 97.5\% | 98.2\% | 97.\% | 97.3\% | 97.5\% | 97.2\% |
| Idaho | 25 | 97.5\% | 97.6\% | 97.1\% | 97.2\% | 97.\% | 98.0\% |
| Indiana | 26 | 95.9\% | 95.6\% | 95.2\% | 95.6\% | 95.7\% | 96.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 92.4\% | 92.8\% | 91.6\% | 92.3\% | 92.2\% | 93.1\% |
| Nebraska | 28 | 91.6\% | 91.5\% | 90.6\% | 90.6\% | 91.2\% | 93.0\% |
| Montana | 29 | 90.6\% | 89.9\% | 89.6\% | 90.2\% | 91.6\% | 91.3\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 30 | 90.5\% | 90.4\% | 89.4\% | 90.0\% | 90.5\% | 91.6\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 31 | 88.9\% | 86.8\% | 87.7\% | 88.8\% | 89.0\% | 90.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 85.0\% | 84.8\% | 82.4\% | 83.1\% | 83.9\% | 87.6\% |
| South Dakota | 33 | 84.6\% | 80.4\% | 82.9\% | 84.1\% | 86.\% | 87.1\% |
| Alaska | 34 | 83.6\% | 81.0\% | 80.9\% | 83.2\% | 84.7\% | 84.9\% |
| Mississippi | 35 | 80.8\% | 80.1\% | 82.\% | 81.1\% | 81.6\% | 79.5\% |
| North Dakota | 36 | 77.3\% | 76.6\% | 76.2\% | 76.6\% | 77.4\% | 78.2\% |
| Wyoming | 37 | 77.2\% | 77.0\% | 75.6\% | 76.0\% | 76.9\% | 78.6\% |
| Minnesota | 38 | 68.8\% | 65.8\% | 63.2\% | 64.0\% | 66.2\% | 74.5\% |
| Arkansas | 39 | 67.3\% | 65.9\% | 67.9\% | 68.2\% | 68.\% | 66.8\% |
| New York | 40 | 65.7\% | 76.5\% | 73.6\% | 71.3\% | 68.8\% | 55.1\% |
| Michigan | 41 | 62.2\% | 54.6\% | 60.3\% | 63.4\% | 63.8\% | 65.8\% |
| Maryland | 42 | 52.4\% | 44.6\% | 4.4\% | 50.6\% | 51.4\% | 55.5\% |
| New Jersey | 43 | 35.8\% | 29.6\% | 32.3\% | 35.9\% | 38.9\% | 37.3\% |
| Kansas | 44 | 33.6\% | 21.6\% | 26.5\% | 31.1\% | 34.4\% | 43.6\% |
| Vermont | 45 | 31.9\% | 31.5\% | 32.4\% | 34.5\% | 33.3\% | 30.0\% |
| Colorado | 46 | 9.0\% | 4.5\% | 5.4\% | 7.1\% | 8.4\% | 12.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 47 | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% |
| Connecticut | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Delaware | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

or more highly variable
astimates potentialy unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
b Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low liquor store density |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| West Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | , | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | All people in AZ, HI, ME, NV, OH, WA and WV |
| Utah | 8 | 2,742 | 0.1\% | 2,540 | 0.1\% | 22 | 0.1\% | 131 | 0.0\% | 18 | 0.0\% | 28 | 0.1\% | 3 | 0.0\% | live in counties with low liquor store density. |
| Alabama | 9 | 11,367 | 0.2\% | 3,082 | 0.1\% | 8,197 | 0.6\% | 68 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 16 | 0.0\% |  |
| Florida | 10 | 59,886 | 0.3\% | 42,639 | 0.4\% | 13,025 | 0.4\% | 2,962 | 0.1\% | 187 | 0.0\% | 195 | 0.5\% | 878 | 0.3\% |  |
| New Mexico | 11 | 9,136 | 0.4\% | 4,420 | 0.5\% | 125 | 0.3\% | 4,463 | 0.5\% | 5 | 0.0\% | 65 | 0.0\% | 58 | 0.2\% |  |
| South Carolina | 12 | 30,697 | 0.6\% | 10,871 | 0.4\% | 18,497 | 1.4\% | 1,048 | 0.4\% | 89 | 0.1\% | 30 | 0.2\% | 162 | 0.2\% |  |
| North Carolina | 13 | 110,137 | 1.1\% | 80,035 | 1.3\% | 22,353 | 1.1\% | 4,858 | 0.6\% | 713 | 0.3\% | 306 | 0.3\% | 1,872 | 1.0\% |  |
| Tennessee | 14 | 74,964 | 1.2\% | 68,126 | 1.4\% | 4,428 | 0.4\% | 1,174 | 0.4\% | 320 | 0.3\% | 159 | 1.2\% | 757 | 0.7\% |  |
| Virginia | 15 | 97,678 | 1.2\% | 65,799 | 1.3\% | 14,521 | 0.9\% | 8,661 | 1.3\% | 5,793 | 1.2\% | 200 | 1.2\% | 2,704 | 1.3\% |  |
| Louisiana | 16 | 59,830 | 1.3\% | 33,981 | 1.2\% | 23,627 | 1.6\% | 1,161 | 0.6\% | 123 | 0.2\% | 252 | 1.0\% | 686 | 1.1\% |  |
| Illinois | 17 | 177,714 | 1.4\% | 163,908 | 2.0\% | 7,360 | 0.4\% | 3,658 | 0.2\% | 692 | 0.1\% | 282 | 1.9\% | 1,814 | 0.9\% |  |
| Iowa | 18 | 43,742 | 1.4\% | 41,236 | 1.5\% | 204 | 0.2\% | 1,798 | 1.1\% | 151 | 0.2\% | 27 | 0.3\% | 326 | 0.7\% |  |
| Texas | 19 | 556,187 | 2.1\% | 361,590 | 3.1\% | 50,100 | 1.7\% | 132,388 | 1.3\% | 4,267 | 0.4\% | 1,791 | 2.7\% | 6,051 | 1.6\% |  |
| Missouri | 20 | 130,569 | 2.2\% | 113,011 | 2.3\% | 9,039 | 1.3\% | 4,377 | 1.9\% | 505 | 0.5\% | 1,045 | 4.8\% | 2,592 | 2.1\% |  |
| California | 21 | 843,823 | 2.2\% | 470,716 | 3.2\% | 15,159 | 0.7\% | 293,569 | 2.0\% | 42,090 | 0.8\% | 3,406 | 2.3\% | 18,883 | 1.8\% |  |
| Oregon | 22 | 91,079 | 2.3\% | 77,580 | 2.6\% | 412 | 0.6\% | 7,339 | 1.5\% | 1,198 | 0.7\% | 1,462 | 3.9\% | 3,088 | 2.5\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Wisconsin | 23 | 140,779 | 2.5\% | 129,512 | 2.7\% | 915 | 0.3\% | 2,680 | 0.8\% | 959 | 0.7\% | 4,730 | 10.4\% | 1,983 | 2.0\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Idaho | 24 | 39,741 | 2.5\% | 34,805 | 2.6\% | 54 | 0.0\% | 2,864 | 1.5\% | 154 | 0.7\% | 1,001 | 6.0\% | 863 | 2.8\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Indiana | 25 | 265,510 | 4.1\% | 245,644 | 4.6\% | 4.566 | 0.8\% | 9,896 | 2.4\% | 1,340 | 1.2\% | 328 | 2.7\% | 3,736 | 3.2\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Oklahoma | 26 | 292,262 | 7.7\% | 226,248 | 8.7\% | 7,766 | 2.8\% | 24,567 | ${ }^{6.9 \%}$ | 2,911 | ${ }^{3.9 \%}$ | 15,812 | ${ }^{6.0 \%}$ | 14,958 | 5.7\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Nebraska | 27 | 156,264 | 8.4\% | 138,347 | 9.2\% | 1,079 | 1.3\% | 11,200 | ${ }^{6.2 \%}$ | 962 | 2.6\% | 2,140 | 16.6\% | 2,536 | 7.5\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Montana | 28 | 94,071 | 9.4\% | 78,464 | 8.9\% | 213 | 0.0\% | 2,165 | 6.8\% | 343 | 4.8\% | 10,670 | 16.9\% | 2,216 | 10.2\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 29 | 419,942 | 9.6\% | 357,511 | ${ }^{9.5 \%}$ | 37,282 | 11.0\% | 12,792 | ${ }^{9.2 \%}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3,103 \\ \hline 1897\end{array}$ | 5.6\% | 765 | 10.4\% | 8,489 | 11.2\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 30 31 | 1,115,632 | $11.3 \%$ $15.1 \%$ | 583,906 1882956 | 10.7\% | 434,612 | $14.4 \%$ <br> $3.6 \%$ | 57,200 | 6.4\% $78 \%$ | 18,967 15310 | 5.5\% | 2,048 238 | 11.2\% | 18,899 | 11.6\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Pennsylvania | 31 32 | $\begin{array}{r}1,929,916 \\ \hline 124,634 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $15.1 \%$ $15.2 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,782,956 \\ \hline 100833\end{array}$ | $17.8 \%$ $14.5 \%$ | 47,898 | $3.6 \%$ $2.5 \%$ | 61,204 2785 | $7.8 \%$ $10.6 \%$ | 15,310 | 4.1\% | 2,330 17578 | $15.3 \%$ $31.1 \%$ | 20,218 2,658 | $10.0 \%$ $14.6 \%$ | how were shades assigned and |
| South Dakota Alaska | 32 33 | 124,634 117,540 | $15.2 \%$ $16.3 \%$ | 100,833 78,963 | 14.5\% | 306 1,041 | 2.5\% | $\begin{array}{r}2,785 \\ 4.594 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $10.6 \%$ $10.2 \%$ | 474 4.419 | 4.9\% | 17,578 21,163 | 31.1\% | 2,658 7,360 | $14.6 \%$ $14.3 \%$ | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Mississippi | 34 | 574,095 | 19.3\% | 338,933 | 19.7\% | 207,636 | 4.8.7\% | 15,207 | $10.2 \%$ $18.1 \%$ | 4,49 6,327 | 22.4\% | 17,163 913 | $22.8 \%$ <br> $7.7 \%$ | 7,360 5,079 | 14.3\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| North Dakota | 35 | 159,434 | 22.6\% | 134,490 | 21.7\% | 792 | 7.6\% | 4,670 | 25.6\% | 867 | 10.4\% | 16,409 | 45.4\% | 2,206 | 16.9\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades <br> were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Minnesota | 36 | 1,687,757 | 31.4\% | 1,530,792 | 34.6\% | 21,683 | 7.6\% | 56,525 | 21.4\% | 18,838 | 8.1\% | 33,354 | 64.1\% | 26,565 | 21.7\% | losest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Arkansas | 37 | 966,285 | 32.8\% | 622,316 | 28.6\% | 270,759 | 59.5\% | 43,366 | 21.9\% | 11,199 | 25.3\% | 3,680 | 22.1\% | 14,965 | 29.0\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| New York | 38 | 6,695,399 | 34.3\% | 4,275,143 | 38.1\% | 660,525 | 23.4\% | 1,206,801 | 33.9\% | 431,037 | 28.4\% | 9,062 | 19.2\% | 112,831 | 34.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Michigan | 39 | 3,693,990 | 37.4\% | 2,413,908 | 32.1\% | 938,183 | 68.6\% | 161,136 | 35.3\% | 88,603 | 34.2\% | 13,752 | 28.4\% | 78,408 | 35.9\% | Goal. |
| Maryland | 40 | 2,800,455 | 47.7\% | 1,670,345 | 53.0\% | 796,332 | 46.6\% | 133,340 | 25.9\% | 132,063 | 38.3\% | 6,708 | 55.4\% | ${ }^{61,667}$ | 44.2\% |  |
| New Jersey | 41 | 5,664,930 | 64.1\% | 3,041,359 | 59.3\% | 808,498 | 71.3\% | 1,260,528 | 76.4\% | 467,621 48819 | $60.2 \%$ $622 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}7,287 \\ \hline 14473\end{array}$ | 70.1\% | 79,637 53,940 | 59.5\% $70.1 \%$ | KEY |
| Kansas | 42 | 1,920,288 | $66.7 \%$ | 1,444,376 | 64.7\% | 127,428 | 78.2\% | 234,252 | 74.1\% | 45,819 | $62.2 \%$ $74.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}14,473 \\ \hline 1,289\end{array}$ | 72.3\% | 53,940 | 70.1\% |  |
| Vermont Colorado | 43 44 | 425,599 4728859 | 68.0\% $911 \%$ | 398,468 $3,230,095$ | $67.8 \%$ $89.6 \%$ | 4,766 194076 | 75.9\% | 6,810 1,035840 | 66.6\% <br> $9.5 \%$ | 6,200 133,612 | 74.5\% <br> $89.4 \%$ <br> 9. | 1,289 27,012 | 68.3\% | $\begin{array}{r}8,066 \\ 108,224 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $72.2 \%$ $91.0 \%$ | ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| Colorado | 44 45 | 4,728,859 $6,545,523$ | 91.1\% $98.9 \%$ | 3,230,095 $4,927,197$ | 89.6\% 98.7\% | 194,076 423,222 | 97.5\% $99.9 \%$ | $1,035,840$ 679,322 | 96.2\% $99.6 \%$ | 133,612 382,956 | 89.4\% $99.7 \%$ | 27,012 7,954 | 94.9\% $98.1 \%$ | 108,224 124,872 | 91.0\% $99.0 \%$ | ${ }^{13}$ Quartile |
| Connecticut | 46 | 3,580,466 | 100.0\% | 2,508,360 | 100.0\% | 342,043 | 100.0\% | 512,795 | 100.0\% | 145,498 | 100.0\% | 4,830 | 100.0\% | 66,940 | 100.0\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Delaware | 46 | 915,266 | 100.0\% | 590,218 | 100.0\% | 193,047 | 100.0\% | 78,598 | 100.0\% | 31,634 | 100.0\% | 2,420 | 100.0\% | 19,349 | 100.0\% | ! |
| District of Columbia | 46 | 632,425 | 100.0\% | 224,184 | 100.0\% | 308,766 | 100.0\% | 62,637 | 100.0\% | 22,698.00 | 100.0\% | 1,384 | 0.0\% | 12,756.00 | 100.0\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Rhode Island | 46 | 1,045,718 | 00.0\% | 790,922 | 100.0\% | 55,066 | 100.0\% | 139,832 | 100.0\% | 32,861 | 100.0\% | 3,820 | 100.0\% | 23,217 | 100.0\% | \| |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 30,777 117748 | 2.5\% | 345 514 | 2.4\% | 459 10163 | 1.1\% | 132 | 0.4\% |  | -- | $\begin{array}{r}296 \\ 2266 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.4\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- |  |  | 117,748 | 24.1\% | 514 | 8.9\% | 10,163 | 18.8\% | -- | -- | 632 | 5.6\% | 2,226 | 21.3\% |  |

a/Estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
bodata not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the states population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

|  |  | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399 |  | 400+\% FPL |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | HOPE Goal |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $100 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low liquor store density |
| West Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $\bigcirc$ | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | low iquor store density |
| Utah | 8 | 2,705 | 0.1\% | 477 | 0.1\% | 659 | 0.1\% | 715 | 0.1\% | 319 | 0.1\% | 535 | 0.1\% | All people in AZ, HI, ME, NV, OH, WA, and WV |
| Alabama | 9 | 11,120 | 0.2\% | 4,513 | 0.5\% | 2,553 | 0.3\% | 1,570 | 0.2\% | 742 | 0.1\% | 1,742 | 0.1\% | live in counties with low liquor store density. |
| Florida | 10 | 50,731 | 0.3\% | 12,200 | 0.4\% | 11,382 | 0.3\% | 9,354 | 0.3\% | 5,928 | 0.2\% | 11,867 | 0.2\% |  |
| New Mexico | 11 | 8,489 | 0.4\% | 1,579 | 0.4\% | 2,217 | 0.5\% | 1,849 | 0.5\% | 1,230 | 0.5\% | 1,614 | 0.3\% |  |
| South Carolina | 12 | 28,114 | 0.6\% | 7,337 | 0.9\% | 7,746 | 0.8\% | 5,046 | 0.6\% | 3,524 | 0.6\% | 4,461 | 0.3\% |  |
| North Carolina | 13 | 107,702 | 1.1\% | 15,447 | 0.9\% | 23,609 | 1.2\% | 19,218 | 1.2\% | 17,953 | 1.4\% | 31,475 | 1.1\% |  |
| Virginia | 14 | 90,390 | 1.1\% | 12,151 | 1.3\% | 13,738 | 1.1\% | 14,116 | 1.2\% | 8,629 | 0.8\% | 41,756 | 1.2\% |  |
| Tennessee | 15 | 73,743 | 1.2\% | 14,716 | 1.3\% | 19,629 | 1.4\% | 15,549 | 1.4\% | 8,897 | 1.0\% | 14,952 | 0.8\% |  |
| Louisiana | 16 | 56,930 | 1.3\% | 14,839 | 1.7\% | 12,051 | 1.3\% | 8,773 | 1.2\% | 7,179 | 1.2\% | 14,088 | 1.0\% |  |
| Illinois | 17 | 168,087 | 1.3\% | 23,977 | 1.3\% | 34,797 | 1.6\% | 33,445 | 1.7\% | 26,911 | 1.6\% | 48,957 | 1.0\% |  |
| Iowa | 18 | 42,945 | 1.4\% | 4,131 | 1.1\% | 7,303 | 1.4\% | 8,890 | 1.6\% | 6,849 | 1.4\% | 15,772 | 1.5\% |  |
| Texas | 19 | 537,593 | 2.1\% | 94,277 | 2.1\% | 131,092 | 2.4\% | 95,810 | 2.3\% | 70,255 | 2.2\% | 146,159 | 1.8\% |  |
| California | 20 | 808,040 | 2.2\% | 121,022 | 2.0\% | 156,505 | 2.1\% | 122,591 | 2.1\% | 98,779 | 2.2\% | 309,143 | 2.3\% |  |
| Missouri | 21 | 127,027 | 2.2\% | 30,092 | 3.3\% | 35,632 | 3.1\% | 24,292 | 2.3\% | 16,922 | 2.0\% | 20,089 | 1.1\% |  |
| Oregon | 22 | 89,440 | 2.3\% | 14,866 | 2.3\% | 20,843 | 2.7\% | 15,942 | 2.4\% | 13,632 | 2.7\% | 24,157 | 2.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 23 | 30,799 | 2.4\% | 4,066 | 3.6\% | 7,327 | 4.2\% | 6,056 | 3.0\% | 4,727 | 2.4\% | 8,623 | 1.4\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Wisconsin | 24 | 138,843 | 2.5\% | 13,476 | 1.8\% | 21,710 | 2.2\% | 26,780 | 2.7\% | 21,801 | 2.5\% | 55,076 | 2.8\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Idaho | 25 | 39,168 | 2.5\% | 5,832 | 2.4\% | 10,593 | 2.9\% | 9,166 | 2.8\% | 5,254 | 2.4\% | 8,323 | 2.0\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Indiana | 26 | 257,930 | 4.1\% | 43,275 | 4.4\% | 59,517 | 4.8\% | 53,230 | 4.4\% | 41,597 | 4.3\% | 60,311 | 3.1\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 280,483 | 7.6\% | 45,196 | 7.2\% | 68,223 | 8.4\% | 53,013 | 7.7\% | 40,343 | 7.8\% | 73,708 | 6.9\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Nebraska | 28 | 150,950 | 8.4\% | 19,613 | 8.5\% | 31,703 | 9.4\% | 31,714 | 9.4\% | 25,007 | 8.8\% | 42,913 | 7.0\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose health opportunity would need |
| Montana | 29 | 92,341 | ${ }^{9.4 \%}$ | 15,096 | 10.1\% | 21,225 | 10.4\% | 17,839 | ${ }^{9.8 \%}$ | 12,465 | 8.4\% | 25,716 | 8.7\% | state whose heatth opportunity would need |
| Kentucky | 30 | 404,888 | ${ }^{9.5 \%}$ | 77,192 | 9.6\% | 93,767 | $10.6 \%$ $123 \%$ | 75,186 | 10.0\% | 57,348 | 9.5\% | 101,395 | 8.4\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Georgia | 31 | 1,073,442 | 11.1\% | 235,678 | 13.2\% | 243,088 | 12.3\% | 183,970 | 11.2\% | 136,284 | 11.0\% | 274,422 | 9.2\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 1,851,704 | 15.0\% | 253,950 | 15.2\% | 375,959 | 17.6\% | 360,641 | 16.9\% | 291,987 | 16.1\% | 569,167 | 12.4\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND |
| South Dakota | 33 | ${ }^{121,622}$ | 15.4\% | 20,962 | 19.6\% | 25,745 | 17.1\% | 24,335 | 15.9\% | 18,079 | 14.0\% | 32,501 | 12.9\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Alaska | 34 | 115,296 | 16.4\% | 13,175 | 19.0\% | 21,281 | 19.1\% | 17,406 | 16.8\% | 15,515 | 15.3\% | 47,919 | 15.1\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Mississippi | 35 | 555,139 | 19.2\% | 130,040 | 19.9\% | 121,883 | 18.0\% | 97,424 | 18.9\% | 66,068 | 18.4\% | 139,724 | 20.5\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| North Dakota | 36 | 154,499 | 22.7\% | 18,897 | 23.4\% | 25,246 | 23.8\% | 28,267 | 23.4\% | 24,413 | 22.6\% | 57,676 | 21.8\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Wyoming | 37 | 128,052 | 22.8\% | 15,038 | 23.0\% | 23,320 | 24.4\% | 23,066 | 24.0\% | 20,631 | 23.1\% | 45,997 | 21.4\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Minnesota | 38 | 1,642,007 | 31.2\% | 207,273 | 34.2\% | 301,594 | 36.8\% | 303,796 | 36.0\% | 268,381 | 33.8\% | 560,963 | 25.5\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Arkansas | 39 | 935,970 | 32.7\% | 187,250 | 34.1\% | 218,045 | 32.1\% | 166,666 | 31.8\% | 119,656 | 32.0\% | 244,353 | 33.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quarties, farther from the HOPE |
| New York | 40 | 6,545,169 | 34.3\% | 699,033 | 23.5\% | 854,628 | 26.4\% | 812,002 | 28.7\% | 753,429 | 31.2\% | 3,426,077 | 44.9\% | Goal. |
| Michigan | 41 | 3,653,052 | 37.8\% | 741,143 | 45.4\% | 711,935 | 39.7\% | 618,486 | 36.6\% | 501,955 | 36.2\% | 1,079,533 | 34.2\% |  |
| Maryland | 42 | 2,733,228 | 47.6\% | 317,912 | 55.4\% | 386,021 | 50.6\% | 390,689 | 4.4\% | 356,492 | 48.6\% | 1,282,114 | 44.5\% | KEY |
| New Jersey | 43 | 5,586,996 | 64.2\% | 658,193 | 70.4\% | 813,665 | 67.7\% | 749,694 | 64.1\% | 655,912 | 61.1\% | 2,709,532 | 62.7\% | $\square$ |
| Kansas | 44 | 1,857,858 | 66.4\% | 302,650 | 78.4\% | 390,018 | 73.5\% | 353,159 | 68.9\% | 276,766 | 65.6\% | 535,265 | 56.4\% | $1^{\text {tr }}$ Quartile |
| Vermont | 45 | 409,683 | 68.1\% | 49,345 | 68.5\% | 71,891 | 67.6\% | 70,174 | 65.5\% | 60,237 | 66.7\% | 158,036 | 70.0\% | \| | | | | |
| Colorado | 46 | 4,624,881 | 91.0\% | 633,968 | 95.5\% | 821,560 | 94.6\% | 764,695 | 92.9\% | 636,619 | 91.6\% | 1,768,039 | 87.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Massachusetts | 47 | 6,354,557 | 98.9\% | 734,463 | 98.9\% | 851,109 | 98.5\% | 854,350 | 98.6\% | 805,501 | 98.7\% | 3,109,134 | 99.1\% | 1 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Connecticut | 48 | 3,481,115 | 100.0\% | 364,740 | 100.0\% | 458,305 | 100.0\% | 460,121 141419 | 100.0\% | 449,822 132106 | 100.0\% | $1,748,127$ <br> 363924 | 100.0\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Delaware District of Columbia | 48 48 | 891,493 599,620 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 107,101 109,378 | $100.0 \%$ $100.0 \%$ | 146,943 82,010 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 141,419 66,139 | 100.0\% 100.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}132,106 \\ 60,948 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | 100.0\% 100.0\% | 363,924 <br> 281,145 | $100.0 \%$ $100.0 \%$ | $4^{\text {th }}$, |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 5999,620 $1,012,806$ | 100.0\% | 143,996 | 100.0\% | 166,090 | 100.0\% | 152,491 | 100.0\% | 137,174 | 100.0\% | 413,055 | 100.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 96.3\% | 96.3\% | 96.5\% | 97.0\% | 93.3\% | 93.5\% | 96.0\% |
| New York | 2 | 95.7\% | 95.2\% | 95.7\% | 96.5\% | 98.1\% | 92.4\% | 95.5\% |
| New Jersey | 3 | 94.6\% | 94.1\% | 94.9\% | 95.3\% | 96.4\% | 95.9\% | 94.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 93.7\% | 93.7\% | 92.2\% | 93.4\% | 95.8\% | 89.5\% | 94.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 93.5\% | 93.5\% | 94.0\% | 93.1\% | 93.3\% | 93.6\% | 92.8\% |
| Hawaii | 6 | 93.5\% | 92.9\% | 94.3\% | 93.2\% | 93.7\% | 90.2\% | 93.6\% |
| California | 7 | 92.8\% | 92.6\% | 92.9\% | 92.1\% | 95.6\% | 89.5\% | 93.1\% |
| Nebraska | 8 | 92.5\% | 92.2\% | 93.4\% | 94.9\% | 91.4\% | 94.1\% | 91.2\% |
| Connecticut | 9 | 92.0\% | 93.2\% | 89.4\% | 88.2\% | 92.9\% | 93.9\% | 90.5\% |
| Utah | 10 | 91.9\% | 92.2\% | 90.2\% | 90.4\% | 90.3\% | 94.6\% | 93.1\% |
| Maryland | 11 | 91.9\% | 92.6\% | 90.7\% | 89.6\% | 94.1\% | 93.6\% | 92.8\% |
| Illinois | 12 | 91.5\% | 90.4\% | 93.3\% | 93.6\% | 92.9\% | 91.6\% | 91.7\% |
| Vermont | 13 | 90.6\% | 90.6\% | 89.7\% | 92.2\% | 92.8\% | 93.9\% | 87.3\% |
| Maine | 14 | 90.3\% | 90.2\% | 93.9\% | 92.\% | 91.1\% | 91.\%\% | 91.3\% |
| Nevada | 15 | 89.8\% | 89.3\% | 90.6\% | 90.2\% | 91.3\% | 88.0\% | 90.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 89.5\% | 89.4\% | 92.5\% | 90.1\% | 86.5\% | 85.1\% | 90.2\% |
| Oregon | 17 | 88.9\% | 88.2\% | 89.9\% | 91.9\% | 93.3\% | 87.9\% | 89.1\% |
| West Virginia | 18 | 88.9\% | 88.7\% | 90.9\% | 89.1\% | 92.1\% | 88.2\% | 92.5\% |
| Iowa | 19 | 88.8\% | 89.3\% | 89.2\% | $81.6 \%$ | 89.1\% | 77.8\% | 87.7\% |
| Michigan | 20 | 88.1\% | 87.7\% | 90.8\% | 86.8\% | 88.0\% | 83.4\% | 88.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 21 | 88.0\% | 88.1\% | 86.0\% | 86.9\% | 88.2\% | 86.9\% | 86.9\% |
| Kentucky | 22 | 87.3\% | 87.1\% | 89.0\% | 87.3\% | 89.4\% | 87.4\% | 88.9\% |
| Wyoming | 23 | 87.0\% | 88.5\% | 63.7\% | 81.6\% | 81.8\% | 66.6\% | 83.6\% |
| Minnesota | 24 | 86.8\% | 86.9\% | 84.6\% | 85.9\% | 87.7\% | 92.1\% | 86.6\% |
| Washington | 25 | 86.7\% | 86.6\% | 86.3\% | 86.3\% | 87.8\% | 87.3\% | 86.5\% |
| Florida | 26 | 86.3\% | 84.8\% | 86.7\% | 89.8\% | 86.5\% | 83.0\% | 85.4\% |
| Montana | 27 | 86.1\% | 86.0\% | 89.3\% | 88.5\% | 90.5\% | 84.7\% | 88.5\% |
| North Dakota | 28 | 86.1\% | 86.3\% | 82.9\% | 85.7\% | 88.2\% | 84.1\% | 84.0\% |
| Delaware | 29 | 86.0\% | 86.6\% | 84.7\% | 87.2\% | 81.3\% | 80.9\% | 85.4\% |
| Indiana | 30 | 85.6\% | 86.2\% | 81.6\% | 84.1\% | 83.6\% | 88.1\% | 85.6\% |
| Colorado | 31 | 85.3\% | 85.3\% | 88.3\% | 84.6\% | 87.3\% | 79.3\% | 85.4\% |
| Virginia | 32 | 85.2\% | 85.8\% | 83.0\% | 85.0\% | 86.2\% | 85.7\% | 85.3\% |
| Idaho | 33 | 84.6\% | 84.1\% | 84.6\% | 88.1\% | 87.8\% | 81.2\% | 84.2\% |
| Rhode island | 34 | 84.2\% | 84.7\% | 85.0\% | 81.4\% | 79.4\% | 79.3\% | 87.1\% |
| Ohio | 35 | 84.1\% | 84.1\% | 85.0\% | 83.4\% | 82.8\% | 82.9\% | 83.7\% |
| North Carolina | 36 | 84.1\% | 84.1\% | 84.0\% | 83.7\% | 83.5\% | 90.3\% | 84.0\% |
| Arizona | 37 | 83.2\% | 85.7\% | 87.1\% | 81.2\% | 89.3\% | 51.2\% | 85.\% |
| Oklahoma | 38 | 82.7\% | 82.4\% | 81.5\% | 84.7\% | 83.4\% | 83.0\% | 83.1\% |
| Tennessee | 39 | 82.5\% | 82.6\% | 81.4\% | 84.\%\% | 82.3\% | 80.5\% | 82.4\% |
| Kansas | 40 | 82.4\% | 82.4\% | 82.9\% | 82.8\% | 81.4\% | 80.9\% | 82.2\% |
| Missouri | 41 | 82.2\% | 81.5\% | 87.2\% | 82.9\% | 78.8\% | 82.1\% | 81.3\% |
| Alabama | 42 | 81.9\% | 85.1\% | 73.7\% | 81.3\% | 80.2\% | 80.1\% | 83.1\% |
| Alaska | 43 | 81.6\% | 82.2\% | 83.2\% | 83.9\% | 90.8\% | 72.2\% | 82.6\% |
| Texas | 44 | 80.7\% | 80.0\% | 81.0\% | 81.7\% | 78.0\% | 79.4\% | 80.8\% |
| South Carolina | 45 | 80.2\% | 80.7\% | 79.6\% | 79.7\% | 78.1\% | 77.2\% | 79.4\% |
| South Dakota | 46 | 79.1\% | 80.7\% | 71.4\% | 77.0\% | 81.3\% | 67.9\% | 67.9\% |
| Louisiana | 47 | 77.4\% | 75.0\% | 81.3\% | 78.1\% | 81.9\% | 80.5\% | 77.3\% |
| Georgia | 48 | 77.0\% | 75.9\% | 78.4\% | 78.3\% | 77.7\% | 76.0\% | 76.6\% |
| Arkansas | 49 | 75.9\% | 76.5\% | 71.6\% | 76.8\% | 83.2\% | 77.\% | 77.1\% |
| New Mexico | 50 | 75.0\% | 73.5\% | 72.6\% | 76.1\% | 75.0\% | 76.9\% | 73.3\% |
| Mississippi | 51 | 70.4\% | 71.2\% | 69.0\% | 69.1\% | 73.5\% | 79.9\% | 72.0\% |


| State <br> District of Columbia |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | New York |
|  | Rhode Island |
|  | Vermont |
|  | New Jersey |
|  | Pennsylvania |
|  | Massachusetts |
|  | North Dakota |
|  | California |
|  | Illinois |
|  | Nevada |
|  | Maryland |
|  | Connecticut |
| 价 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maine } \\ & \text { Utah }\end{aligned}$ |  |
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|  | Michigan |
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| West Virginia |  |
| Montana |  |
|  | South Dakota |
| Alaska |  |
| Ohio |  |
| Colorado |  |
|  | Virginia |
| New Hampshire |  |
| Florida |  |
| Arizona |  |
| Kansas |  |
|  | Oklahoma |
| North Carolina |  |
| Missouri |  |
| Alabama |  |
| Tennessee |  |
| South Carolina |  |
| Texas |  |
| Louisiana |  |
| Georgia |  |
|  |  |
|  | New Mexico Mississippi |


| Rank | Overall | 0-99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 96.6\% | 96.1\% | 95.9\% | 96.1\% |
| 2 | 96.4\% | 95.0\% | 95.5\% | 96.0\% |
| 3 | 95.4\% | 93.4\% | 94.9\% | 94.6\% |
| 4 | 94.7\% | 92.2\% | 92.4\% | 94.0\% |
| 5 | 94.7\% | 92.5\% | 92.2\% | 92.4\% |
| 6 | 94.2\% | 90.2\% | 92.2\% | 93.4\% |
| 7 | 93.1\% | 90.4\% | 90.0\% | 91.3\% |
| 8 | 93.0\% | 86.2\% | 89.8\% | 93.1\% |
| 9 | 92.7\% | 89.1\% | 90.0\% | 91.5\% |
| 10 | 92.2\% | 87.1\% | 89.2\% | 90.9\% |
| 11 | 92.1\% | 85.9\% | 89.8\% | 92.2\% |
| 12 | 91.8\% | 87.\% | 87.9\% | 89.1\% |
| 13 | 91.6\% | 87.3\% | 86.8\% | 88.1\% |
| 14 | 91.0\% | 85.7\% | 88.9\% | 91.3\% |
| 15 | 90.4\% | 82.9\% | 87.5\% | 90.9\% |
| 16 | 90.3\% | 84.1\% | 86.5\% | 89.3\% |
| 17 | 90.0\% | 82.3\% | 86.1\% | 89.2\% |
| 18 | 89.0\% | 80.0\% | 85.\% | 88.3\% |
| 19 | 88.9\% | 81.4\% | 85.5\% | 88.7\% |
| 20 | 88.5\% | 79.1\% | 83.6\% | 85.1\% |
| 21 | 88.2\% | 82.3\% | 85.5\% | 88.4\% |
| 22 | 88.1\% | 80.5\% | 83.0\% | 86.2\% |
| 23 | 87.8\% | 81.5\% | 81.8\% | 85.5\% |
| 24 | 86.9\% | 81.0\% | 80.9\% | 85.4\% |
| 25 | 86.9\% | 77.2\% | 83.3\% | 85.6\% |
| 26 | 86.9\% | 77.3\% | 82.8\% | 86.9\% |
| 27 | 86.8\% | 79.8\% | 84.7\% | 87.0\% |
| 28 | 86.7\% | 81.3\% | 83.5 | 86.1\% |
|  | 86.7\% | 82.0\% | 85.5\% | 87.9\% |
| 30 | 86.6\% | 78.0\% | 83.2\% | 87.3\% |
| 31 | 86.3\% | 68.6\% | 82.5\% | 87.7\% |
| 32 | 86.2\% | 73.3\% | 74.9\% | 83.3\% |
| 33 | 86.1\% | 76.4\% | 81.6\% | 86.0\% |
| 34 | 86.0\% | 77.6\% | 78.5\% | 83.0\% |
| 35 | 85.6\% | 75.5\% | 78.8\% | 81.6\% |
| 36 | 85.5\% | 77.4\% | 79.4\% | 83.1\% |
| 37 | 85.3\% | 77.1\% | 81.8\% | 84.7\% |
| 38 | 83.7\% | 73.6\% | 79.0\% | 83.5\% |
| 39 | 83.0\% | 70.0\% | 76.5\% | 81.0\% |
| 40 | 82.9\% | 72.5\% | 78.7\% | 83.3\% |
| 41 | 82.8\% | 73.5\% | 78.2\% | 82.7\% |
| 42 | 82.8\% | 73.8\% | 77.6\% | 81.3\% |
| 43 | 82.6\% | 72.4\% | 79.4\% | 83.4\% |
| 44 | 82.3\% | 71.0\% | 78.2\% | 82.6\% |
| 45 | 81.3\% | 71.0\% | 76.6\% | 82.0\% |
| 46 | 80.3\% | 68.4\% | 73.4\% | 79.2\% |
| 47 | 79.0\% | 67.8\% | 74.8\% | 79.5\% |
| 48 | 77.6\% | 66.1\% | 71.8\% | 76.5\% |
| 49 | 75.0\% | 64.0\% | 70.9\% | 75.9\% |
| 50 51 | 70.9\% | $57.7 \%$ $583 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ $682 \%$ | 72.3\% |


| 300.399\% | 400+\% |
| ---: | ---: |
| $96.0 \%$ | $98.2 \%$ |
| $96.5 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ |
| $94.4 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ |
| $94.9 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| $93.7 \%$ | $96.7 \%$ |
| $94.8 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ |
| $92.3 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ |
| $94.3 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ |
| $93.3 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |
| $92.7 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ |
| $93.9 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ |
| $90.7 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| $89.9 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ |
| $92.0 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ |
| $92.6 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ |
| $91.4 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ |
| $91.9 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ |
| $90.9 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |
| $90.7 \%$ | $94.1 \%$ |
| $89.7 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| $90.9 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ |
| $88.5 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ |
| $88.4 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ |
| $87.0 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ |
| $89.7 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ |
| $89.9 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |
| $88.6 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ |
| $86.9 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ |
| $87.4 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| $88.6 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ |
| $91.4 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ |
| $87.5 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ |
| $88.3 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ |
| $87.4 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| $85.3 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ |
| $85.0 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| $87.5 \%$ | $99.8 \%$ |
| $86.5 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ |
| $86.0 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ |
| $86.2 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ |
| $85.9 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| $84.7 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| $86.3 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |
| $86.3 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ |
| $84.7 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ |
| $83.9 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| $82.3 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |
| $81.0 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |
| $79.3 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ |
| $76.1 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |
| $77.4 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |

${ }^{2}$ Estimates are based on census tract level population estimates by race and ethnicity and may be potentially unreliable for race and ethnicity groups
comprising extremely small portions of the total population.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 6,327 | 1.0\% | 2,297 | 1.0\% | 2,684 | 0.9\% | 207 | 0.3\% | 921 | 4.1\% | 53 | 3.8\% | 165 | 1.3\% |  |
| New York | 2 | 327,790 | 1.7\% | 242,002 | 2.2\% | 46,750 | 1.7\% | 30,467 | 0.9\% |  | 0.0\% | 2,325 | 4.9\% | 6,246 | 1.9\% | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 240,728 | 2.7\% | 168,074 | 3.3\% | 27,859 | 2.5\% | 34,197 | 2.1\% | 7,020 | 0.9\% | 147 | 1.4\% | 3,431 | 2.6\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 243,147 | 3.7\% | 183,900 | 3.7\% | 21,657 | 5.1\% | 26,950 | 4.0\% | 6,071 | 1.6\% | 636 | 7.8\% | 3,934 | 3.1\% | of people with |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 492,374 | 3.9\% | 389,063 | 3.9\% | 45,151 | 3.4\% | 33,174 | 4.2\% | 15,329 | 4.1\% | 564 | 3.7\% | 9,093 | 4.5\% | food security |
| Hawaii | 6 | 54,123 | 3.9\% | 14,312 | 4.5\% | 750 | 3.0\% | 5,568 | 4.2\% | 23,386 | 3.6\% | 138 | 7.2\% | 9,968 | 3.7\% |  |
| California | 7 | 1,713,298 | 4.5\% | 711,275 | 4.8\% | 96,235 | 4.5\% | 760,903 | 5.2\% | 89,232 | 1.7\% | 11,368 | 7.8\% | 44,285 | 4.2\% | Calculated as the portion of people with |
| Nebraska | 8 | 90,400 | 4.9\% | 78,025 | 5.2\% | 3,295 | 3.9\% | 4,429 | 2.5\% | 2,168 | 6.0\% | 421 | 3.3\% | 2,062 | 6.1\% | incomes $400 \%$ FPL or greater with food security |
| Connecticut | 9 | 190,198 | 5.3\% | 105,018 | 4.2\% | 27,232 | 8.0\% | 46,737 | 9.1\% | 6,431 | 4.4\% | 165 | 3.4\% | 4,614 | 6.9\% |  |
| Utah | 10 | 154,681 | 5.4\% | 117,350 | 5.1\% | 2,041 | 7.1\% | 26,306 | 6.9\% | 6,032 | 7.0\% | 762 | 2.7\% | 2,189 | 4.2\% |  |
| Maryland | 11 | 321,642 | 5.5\% | 150,477 | 4.8\% | 113,425 | 6.6\% | 39,793 | 7.7\% | 11,182 | 3.2\% | 458 | 3.8\% | 6,307 | 4.5\% |  |
| Illinois | 12 | 754,354 | 5.9\% | 562,079 | 6.9\% | 74,068 | 4.1\% | 78,069 | 3.7\% | 27,754 | 4.4\% | 843 | 5.7\% | 11,541 | 5.6\% |  |
| Vermont | 13 | 42,480 | 6.8\% | 39,904 | 6.8\% | 478 | 7.6\% | 526 | 5.1\% | 381 | 4.6\% | 65 | 3.4\% | 1,125 | 10.1\% |  |
| Maine | 14 | 92,911 | 7.0\% | 88,678 | 7.1\% | 501 | 3.5\% | 997 | 5.4\% | 910 | 6.3\% | 405 | 5.6\% | 1,421 | 6.0\% |  |
| Nevada | 15 | 207,862 | 7.5\% | 117,712 | 8.1\% | 14,893 | 6.8\% | 53,615 | 7.1\% | 13,295 | 6.0\% | 2,269 | 9.3\% | 6,078 | 7.2\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 447,032 | 7.8\% | 376,602 | 8.0\% | 17,131 | 4.9\% | 25,688 | 7.2\% | 14,997 | 10.9\% | 5,604 | 12.3\% | 7,009 | 7.2\% |  |
| Oregon | 17 | 329,063 | 8.5\% | 277,786 | 9.2\% | 5,037 | 7.5\% | 25,808 | 5.4\% | 6,668 | 4.1\% | 3,560 | 9.4\% | 10,204 | 8.2\% |  |
| West Virginia | 18 | 157,268 | 8.5\% | 148,841 | 8.7\% | 3,793 | 6.5\% | 1,974 | 8.2\% | 706 | 5.2\% | 264 | 9.2\% | 1,688 | 4.9\% |  |
| Iowa | 19 | 261,813 | 8.5\% | 217,242 | 8.0\% | 7,583 | 8.1\% | 25,751 | 15.8 | 5,050 | 8.3\% | 1,537 | 19.5\% | 4,651 | 9.7\% |  |
| Michigan | 20 | 916,732 | 9.3\% | 728,558 | 9.7\% | 88,880 | 6.5\% | 48,123 | 10.5\% | 24,266 | 9.4\% | 6,732 | 13.9\% | 20,171 | 9.2\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 21 | 123,334 | 9.4\% | 112,282 | 9.3\% | 1,647 | 11.4\% | 4,224 | 10.5\% | 2,810 | 9.2\% | 224 | 10.5\% | 2,147 | 10.5\% |  |
| Kentucky | 22 | 438,990 | 10.0\% | 385,152 | 10.2\% | 28,295 | 8.3\% | 14,011 | 10.0\% | 4,359 | 7.9\% | 733 | 9.9\% | 6,441 | 8.5\% |  |
| Wyoming | 23 | 59,497 | 10.3\% | 43,293 | 8.9\% | 1,942 | 33.7\% | 8,515 | 15.7 | 864 | 15.5\% | 3,451 | 30.7\% | 1,432 | 13.7\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Minnesota | 24 | 567,831 | 10.6\% | 462,887 | 10.5\% | 36,464 | 12.8\% | 30,133 | 11.4\% | 22,418 | 9.7\% | 2,753 | 5.3\% | 13,174 | 10.8\% | goal measure? |
| Washington | 25 | 735,804 | 10.7\% | 527,900 | 10.7\% | 26,685 | 11.1\% | 89,511 | 11.1\% | 52,906 | 9.5\% | 8,283 | 10.1\% | 30,518 | 10.9\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Florida | 26 | 2,126,792 | 11.0\% | 1,371,086 | 12.5\% | 317,585 | 10.7\% | 340,482 | 7.5\% | 53,545 | 10.9\% | 6,047 | 14.3\% | 38,047 | 11.9\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Montana | 27 | 112,756 | 11.2\% | 99,178 | 11.3\% | 357 | 8.1\% | 2,834 | 8.9\% | 486 | 6.8\% | 7,962 | 12.6\% | 1,939 | 8.9\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| North Dakota | 28 | 79,077 | 11.2\% | 68,158 | 11.0\% | 1,498 | 14.4\% | 2,117 | 11.6\% | 761 | 9.1\% | 4,802 | 13.3\% | 1,741 | 13.4\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Delaware | 29 | 103,437 | 11.3\% | 63,241 | 10.7\% | 24,454 | 12.7\% | 7,975 | 10.1\% | 5,060 | 16.0\% | 398 | 16.4\% | 2,308 | 11.9\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Indiana | 30 | 766,354 | 11.7\% | 588,292 | 11.1\% | 92,617 | 15.7\% | 54,624 | 13.3\% | 15,859 | 13.7\% | 1,126 | 9.2\% | 13,835 | 11.8\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Colorado | 31 | 623,466 | 12.0\% | 432,845 | 12.0\% | 17,938 | 9.0\% | 138,400 | 12.7\% | 14,953 | 10.0\% | 5,140 | 18.1\% | 14,190 | 11.9\% |  |
| Virginia | 32 | 990,370 | 12.1\% | 602,434 | 11.5\% | 222,714 | 14.4\% | 84,913 | 12.4\% | 53,045 | 11.1\% | 2,004 | 11.6\% | 25,260 | 12.1\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Idaho | 33 | 203,597 | 12.7\% | 176,400 | 13.2\% | 1,111 | 12.8\% | 17,185 | 9.2\% | 2,180 | 9.6\% | 2,708 | 16.1\% | 4,012 | 13.1\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Rhode Island | 34 | 137,701 | 13.2\% | 99,626 | 12.6\% | 6,780 | 12.3\% | 22,331 | $16.0 \%$ | 5,894 | 17.9\% | 690 | 18.1\% | 2,382 | 10.3\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Ohio | 35 | 1,526,568 | 13.2\% | 1,236,088 | 13.3\% | 171,823 | 12.4\% | 52,989 | 14.0\% | 30,410 | 14.5\% | 2,459 | 14.5\% | 32,800 | 13.7\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| North Carolina | 36 | 1,290,889 | 13.3\% | 834,098 | 13.3\% | 276,284 | 13.4\% | 115,756 | 13.6\% | 32,623 | 13.9\% | 7,468 | 7.0\% | 24,660 | 13.4\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Arizona | 37 | 930,150 | ${ }^{14.2 \%}$ | 433,104 | 11.6\% | 26,431 | 10.3\% | 318,974 | 16.1\% | 16,036 | 8.1\% | 121,233 | 46.2\% | 14,372 | 11.6\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Oklahoma | 38 | 559,695 | 14.7\% | 385,844 | 14.9\% | 43,295 | 15.9\% | 45,264 | 12.6\% | 10,404 | 14.0\% | 37,725 | 14.3\% | 37,162 | 14.3\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Tennessee | 39 | 958,074 | 14.9\% | 714,259 | 14.8\% | 171,445 | 16.0\% | 38,815 | 12.5\% | 15,133 | 15.0\% | 2,305 | 16.9\% | 16,117 | 15.0\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Kansas | 40 | 430,297 | 14.9\% | 334,200 | 15.0\% | 23,477 | 14.4\% | 45,924 | 14.5\% | 11,768 | 16.0\% | 3,301 | 16.5\% | 11,625 | 15.1\% | Goal. |
| Missouri | 41 | 913,578 | 15.2\% | 768,046 | 15.8\% | 70,307 | 10.2\% | 32,793 | 14.5\% | 19,769 | 18.6\% | 3,305 | 15.2\% | 19,358 | 15.5\% |  |
| Alabama | 42 | 744,781 | 15.5\% | 391,859 | 12.2\% | 298,159 | 23.6\% | 30,771 | 16.0\% | 10,135 | 17.2\% | 3,992 | 17.2\% | 9,866 | 14.3\% | KEY |
| Alaska | 43 | 114,713 | 15.8\% | 69,373 | 15.1\% | 3,371 | 14.2\% | 6,067 | 13.4\% | 3,147 | 6.5\% | 25,105 | 25.1\% | 7,651 | 14.8\% | $\square \square^{\square}$ |
| Texas | 44 | 4,355,909 | 16.6\% | 2,003,298 | 17.3\% | 492,825 | 16.3\% | 1,558,097 | 155.6\% | 207,050 | 19.3\% | 11,837 | 17.9\% | 62,801 | 16.5\% | ${ }^{15 \text { st }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 45 | 807,430 | 17.1\% | 504,406 | 16.7\% | 229,882 | 17.7\% | 43,834 | 17.6\% | 12,508 | 19.3\% | 2,853 | 20.2\% | 13,947 | 18.0\% | 1 |
| South Dakota | 46 | 152,413 | 18.3\% | 116,421 | 16.7\% | 3,192 | 26.0\% | 5,376 | 20.3\% | 1,545 | 16.0\% | 20,495 | 29.4\% | 5,384 | 29.4\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana | 47 | 917,791 | 20.0\% | 612,947 | 22.3\% | 235,282 | 16.0\% | 40,471 | 19.2\% | 11,798 | 15.4\% | 4,304 | 16.9\% | 12,989 | 20.1\% |  |
| Georgia | 48 | 2,015,777 | 20.4\% | 1,168,929 | 21.5\% | 570,197 | 18.9\% | 170,963 | 19.1\% | 68,031 | 19.6\% | 3,896 | 21.3\% | 33,762 | 20.7\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 49 | 631,701 | 21.5\% | 453,651 | 20.8\% | 117,291 | 25.8\% | 40,644 | 20.5\% | 6,245 | 14.1\% | 3,400 3623 | 20.4\% | 10,470 | 20.3\% |  |
| New Mexico | 50 | 463,969 | 22.3\% | 196,706 | 23.9\% | 9,296 314147 | 24.8\% | 208,084 23743 | 21.3\% | 6,237 6,52 | 22.3\% | 36,232 2,069 | 20.4\% | 7,414 7,517 | 24.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi | 51 | 803,839 | 27.0\% | 449,611 | 26.2\% | 314,147 | 28.3\% | 23,743 | 28.2\% | 6,752 | 23.9\% | 2,069 | 17.4\% | 7,517 | 25.4\% |  |



| RACE AND ETHNIICITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 7 | 97.9\% | 97.9\% | 99.2\% | 98.3\% | 99.5\% | 95.2\% | 97.3\% |
| Oregon | 8 | 96.8\% | 96.7\% | 99.1\% | 96.2\% | 99.2\% | 95.8\% | 97.7\% |
| Nevada | 9 | 93.8\% | 91.3\% | 98.9\% | 96.0\% | 98.9\% | 77.9\% | 96.6\% |
| Florida | 10 | 91.8\% | 90.8\% | 91.8\% | 93.6\% | 95.9\% | 87.4\% | 91.9\% |
| Washington | 11 | 91.7\% | 91.8\% | 97.5\% | 84.1\% | 98.0\% | 90.0\% | 94.5\% |
| New York | 12 | 91.5\% | 86.8\% | 98.0\% | 98.1\% | 98.9\% | 84.1\% | 92.5\% |
| Maryland | 13 | 91.5\% | 89.1\% | 93.4\% | 95.8\% | 97.1\% | 85.5\% | 91.1\% |
| Montana | 14 | 89.6\% | 90.0\% | 94.6\% | 94.2\% | 94.8\% | 80.3\% | 88.7\% |
| New Jersey | 15 | 89.2\% | 85.3\% | 94.8\% | 93.4\% | 98.0\% | 86.8\% | 90.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 16 | 88.9\% | 87.2\% | 95.8\% | 94.0\% | 97.7\% | 86.6\% | 90.8\% |
| California | 17 | 87.7\% | 88.2\% | 899.8\% | 84.0\% | 95.5\% | 80.0\% | 90.5\% |
| Minnesota | 18 | 87.3\% | 85.8\% | 97.2\% | 91.2\% | 96.9\% | 79.9\% | 91.8\% |
| Nebraska | 19 | 86.8\% | 85.7\% | 97.2\% | 88.2\% | 96.6\% | 87.9\% | 92.4\% |
| Arizona | 20 | 86.7\% | 89.1\% | 89.7\% | 83.2\% | 93.1\% | 70.9\% | 89.1\% |
| Colorado | 21 | 82.9\% | 85.0\% | 90.1\% | 73.5\% | 85.5\% | 83.3\% | 88.1\% |
| Michigan | 22 | 82.4\% | 78.7\% | 97.7\% | 85.8\% | 95.8\% | 82.9\% | 87.4\% |
| New Mexico | 23 | 81.9\% | 81.5\% | 79.0\% | 79.6\% | 92.3\% | 94.2\% | 85.9\% |
| Delaware | 24 | 81.7\% | 81.8\% | 79.7\% | 86.5\% | 89.1\% | 63.8\% | 71.7\% |
| Alaska | 25 | 81.4\% | 80.7\% | 93.4\% | 87.2\% | 88.2\% | 74.1\% | 83.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 26 | 81.3\% | 80.6\% | 88.7\% | 78.4\% | 92.8\% | 75.7\% | 84.7\% |
| South Dakota | 27 | 81.0\% | 82.8\% | 95.4\% | 85.9\% | 94.3\% | 52.5\% | 79.4\% |
| Iowa | 28 | 80.8\% | 79.7\% | 95.3\% | 84.3\% | 93.3\% | 73.7\% | 88.4\% |
| Illinois | 29 | 79.6\% | 73.4\% | 92.8\% | 87.\% | 94.2\% | 75.7\% | 82.3\% |
| Ohio | 30 | 76.5\% | 73.1\% | 94.2\% | 85.0\% | 91.7\% | 79.8\% | 82.2\% |
| Virginia | 31 | 75.1\% | 73.5\% | 75.5\% | 76.7\% | 88.6\% | 68.3\% | 78.0\% |
| Kansas | 32 | 74.3\% | 75.7\% | 64.0\% | 66.9\% | 85.8\% | 72.0\% | 76.4\% |
| Texas | 33 | 73.7\% | 74.5\% | 87.6\% | 65.7\% | 94.7\% | 70.5\% | 82.1\% |
| North Dakota | 34 | 73.4\% | 75.2\% | 93.7\% | 72.9\% | 93.3\% | 29.9\% | 79.6\% |
| Indiana | 35 | 72.1\% | 68.5\% | 92.0\% | 82.8\% | 91.8\% | 71.0\% | 78.2\% |
| South Carolina | 36 | 70.6\% | 72.6\% | 65.0\% | 74.9\% | 77.0\% | 53.2\% | 69.\% |
| North Carolina | 37 | 70.3\% | 69.0\% | 72.7\% | 73.1\% | 90.1\% | 33.4\% | 73.1\% |
| Georgiab | 38 | 68.4\% | 62.3\% | 75.4\% | 74.7\% | 84.5\% | 63.5\% | 71.6\% |
| Alabama | 39 | 67.0\% | 65.4\% | 70.5\% | 68.4\% | 78.8\% | 56.7\% | 68.0\% |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 40 | 66.3\% | 64.0\% | 82.1\% | 74.5\% | 88.1\% | 66.7\% | 73.4\% |
| Tennessee | 41 | 66.0\% | 61.6\% | 83.2\% | 71.7\% | 78.6\% | 60.8\% | 64.6\% |
| Missouri | 42 | 65.0\% | 60.4\% | 90.6\% | 75.0\% | 82.2\% | 56.7\% | 69.9\% |
| Idaho | 43 | 64.6\% | 67.1\% | 79.6\% | 42.9\% | 85.0\% | 65.6\% | 66.6\% |
| Arkansas | 44 | 64.3\% | 62.7\% | 63.7\% | 77.3\% | 84.9\% | 70.7\% | 67.6\% |
| West Virginia | 45 | 63.7\% | 63.6\% | 64.3\% | 53.0\% | 78.7\% | 66.2\% | 72.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 46 | 62.3\% | 59.7\% | 83.7\% | 74.3\% | 84.6\% | 46.8\% | 57.9\% |
| Louisiana | 47 | 61.6\% | 56.3\% | 70.1\% | 68.1\% | 80.8\% | 33.2\% | 58.3\% |
| Mississippi | 48 | 50.5\% | 49.5\% | 51.0\% | 53.8\% | 72.3\% | 61.5\% | 58.1\% |
| Utah | 49 | .0\% | 45.6\% | 60.8\% | 56.5\% | 67.2\% | 60.1\% | 46.5\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | -- | -- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | -- | 100.0\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | -- | -- | 68.1\% | 81.3\% | 64.19 | -- | 91.8\% | 70.5\% |


| [ INCOME (\% FPL) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | 0-99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |
| Connecticut | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode island | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 8 | 97.8\% | 97.8\% | 97.4\% | 97.6\% | 97.8\% | 98.1\% |
| Oregon | 9 | 96.9\% | 96.4\% | 96.4\% | 96.8\% | 96.6\% | 97.5\% |
| Nevada | 10 | 93.9\% | 94.4\% | 93.9\% | 94.0\% | 93.1\% | 94.0\% |
| Florida | 11 | 92.0\% | 90.7\% | 91.2\% | 91.4\% | 91.8\% | 93.9\% |
| Washington | 12 | 91.7\% | 89.5\% | 88.\% | 90.3\% | 91.5\% | 94.3\% |
| New York | 13 | 91.7\% | 92.6\% | 90.7\% | 89.6\% | 89.8\% | 93.1\% |
| Maryland | 14 | 91.5\% | 91.7\% | 91.8\% | 91.4\% | 91.1\% | 91.6\% |
| Montana | 15 | 89.5\% | 89.1\% | 88.5\% | 89.0\% | 89.8\% | 90.6\% |
| New Jersey | 16 | 89.3\% | 88.6\% | 88.1\% | 87.8\% | 88.2\% | 90.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 17 | 88.9\% | 88.8\% | 86.7\% | 87.1\% | 87.9\% | 91.2\% |
| California | 18 | 87.8\% | 85.0\% | 85.3\% | 86.4\% | 87.6\% | 91.2\% |
| Minnesota | 19 | 87.3\% | 88.2\% | 86.0\% | 85.4\% | 85.5\% | 89.0\% |
| Arizona | 20 | 87.1\% | 85.9\% | 84.3\% | 86.1\% | 86.9\% | 90.5\% |
| Nebraska | 21 | 86.8\% | 88.1\% | 85.\% | 85.6\% | 85.9\% | 87.9\% |
| Colorado | 22 | 82.9\% | 81.8\% | 79.0\% | 80.0\% | 81.9\% | 86.4\% |
| Michigan | 23 | 82.3\% | 85.2\% | 80.8\% | 80.2\% | 80.4\% | 83.8\% |
| New Mexico | 24 | 82.0\% | 81.9\% | 80.9\% | 80.4\% | 81.1\% | 84.3\% |
| Delaware | 25 | 81.8\% | 80.5\% | 78.2\% | 80.1\% | 80.2\% | 84.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 26 | 81.4\% | 82.0\% | 80.7\% | 80.0\% | 80.4\% | 82.5\% |
| Alaska | 27 | 81.3\% | 77.8\% | 79.9\% | 80.0\% | 81.3\% | 83.0\% |
| South Dakota | 28 | 80.8\% | 74.7\% | 78.6\% | 80.5\% | 82.8\% | 84.0\% |
| Iowa | 29 | 80.7\% | 82.8\% | 78.5\% | 78.8\% | 79.5\% | 82.8\% |
| Illinois | 30 | 79.8\% | 81.8\% | 78.8\% | 77.5\% | 77.4\% | 81.3\% |
| Ohio | 31 | 76.6\% | 77.7\% | 74.4\% | 73.7\% | 74.5\% | 79.7\% |
| Virginia | 32 | 75.2\% | 74.2\% | 71.4\% | 71.6\% | 73.6\% | 78.6\% |
| Kansas | 33 | 74.3\% | 70.3\% | 70.5\% | 71.8\% | 73.8\% | 79.8\% |
| Texas | 34 | 74.0\% | 68.1\% | 70.4\% | 72.3\% | 74.4\% | 80.4\% |
| North Dakota | 35 | 73.1\% | 68.6\% | 71.7\% | 72.8\% | 72.3\% | 75.4\% |
| Indiana | 36 | 72.3\% | 74.6\% | 69.6\% | 69.0\% | 70.4\% | 75.9\% |
| South Carolina | 37 | 70.5\% | 68.8\% | 69.5\% | 70.3\% | 70.0\% | 72.7\% |
| North Carolina | 38 | 70.4\% | 66.5\% | 66.2\% | 67.9\% | 70.1\% | 77.2\% |
| Georgia | 39 | 68.5\% | 69.0\% | 66.4\% | 65.7\% | 66.1\% | 72.0\% |
| Wyoming | 40 | 68.3\% | 70.2\% | 70.3\% | 68.3\% | 67.8\% | 67.0\% |
| Alabama | 41 | 67.2\% | 63.5\% | 64.0\% | 65.3\% | 67.6\% | 72.9\% |
| Kentucky | 42 | 66.2\% | 62.5\% | 61.8\% | 64.4\% | 66.4\% | 73.1\% |
| Tennessee | 43 | 66.1\% | 66.4\% | 62.4\% | 63.3\% | 64.4\% | 71.1\% |
| Missouri | 44 | 65.0\% | 68.0\% | 63.5\% | 62.1\% | 63.0\% | 67.3\% |
| Arkansas | 45 | 64.4\% | 63.9\% | 62.8\% | 63.3\% | 63.3\% | 67.5\% |
| Idaho | 46 | 64.4\% | 61.3\% | 59.8\% | 62.4\% | 65.3\% | 71.4\% |
| West Virginia | 47 | 63.7\% | 63.2\% | 62.1\% | 63.6\% | 63.7\% | 65.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 48 | 62.2\% | 63.2\% | 60.4\% | 60.1\% | 61.0\% | 65.0\% |
| Louisiana | 49 | 61.8\% | 63.8\% | 60.1\% | 60.7\% | 60.0\% | 63.0\% |
| Mississippi | 50 | 50.6\% | 47.5\% | 47.1\% | 50.5\% | 52.2\% | 56.5\% |
| Utah | 51 | 48.1\% | 49.8\% | 47.7\% | 44.5\% | 46.5\% | 50.9\% |

${ }^{\text {a State rete displayed as } 100 \% \text { due to rounding. }}$

- Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | - 000 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 00 |
| Maine | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | access to primary care |
| Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6 | 73 | 0.0\% | 32 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 0.0\% | 32 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 0.0\% |  |
| Vermont | 7 | 13,202 | 2.1\% | 12,541 | 2.1\% | 49 | 0.8\% | 175 | 1.7\% | 41 | 0.5\% | 90 | 4.8\% | 306 | 2.7\% | All people in $\mathrm{CT}, \mathrm{DC}, \mathrm{Hl}, \mathrm{ME}, \mathrm{MA}, NH,$, and Rl live |
| Oregon | 8 | 124,315 | 3.2\% | 100,041 | 3.3\% | 584 | 0.9\% | 17,985 | 3.8\% | 1,303 | 0.8\% | 1,575 | 4.2\% | 2,827 | 2.3\% |  |
| Nevada | 9 | 170,002 | 6.2\% | 127,089 | 8.7\% | 2,533 | 1.1\% | 29,732 | 4.0\% | 2,413 | 1.1\% | 5,375 | 22.1\% | 2,860 | 3.4\% |  |
| Florida | 10 | 1,589,717 | 8.2\% | 1,006,511 | 9.2\% | 244,687 | 8.2\% | 287,168 | 6.4\% | 20,070 | 4.1\% | 5,327 | 12.6\% | 25,954 | 8.1\% |  |
| Washington | 11 | 571,533 | 8.3\% | 401,723 | 8.2\% | 6,126 | 2.5\% | 129,062 | 15.9\% | 10,832 | 2.0\% | 8,247 | 10.0\% | 15,543 | 5.5\% |  |
| New York | 12 | 1,654,185 | 8.5\% | 1,481,853 | 13.2\% | 56,574 | 2.0\% | 67,345 | 1.9\% | 16,161 | 1.1\% | 7,519 | 15.9\% | 24,733 | 7.5\% |  |
| Maryland | 13 | 500,632 | 8.5\% | 342,900 | 10.9\% | 112,107 | 6.6\% | 21,510 | 4.2\% | 9,949 | 2.9\% | 1,754 | 14.5\% | 12,412 | 8.9\% |  |
| Montana | 14 | 104,925 | 10.4\% | 87,574 | 10.0\% | 241 | 0.0\% | 1,845 | 5.8\% | 369 | 5.2\% | 12,422 | 19.7\% | 2,474 | 11.3\% |  |
| New Jersey | 15 | 950,273 | 10.8\% | 752,811 | 14.7\% | 58,500 | 5.2\% | 109,562 | 6.6\% | 15,640 | 2.0\% | 1,369 | 13.2\% | 12,391 | 9.3\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 16 | 1,413,799 | 11.1\% | 1,280,558 | 12.8\% | 56,469 | 4.2\% | 47,399 | 6.0\% | 8,844 | 2.3\% | 2,044 | 13.4\% | 18,485 | 9.2\% |  |
| California | 17 | 4,667,624 | 12.3\% | 1,760,562 | 11.8\% | 220,014 | 10.2\% | 2,324,136 | 16.0\% | 234,822 | 4.5\% | 29,196 | 20.0\% | 98,894 | 9.5\% |  |
| Minnesota | 18 | 685,423 | 12.7\% | 626,435 | 14.2\% | 7,900 | 2.8\% | 23,274 | 8.8\% | 7,251 | 3.1\% | 10,485 | 20.1\% | 10,078 | 8.2\% |  |
| Nebraska | 19 | 244,593 | 13.2\% | 215,511 | 14.3\% | 2,357 | 2.8\% | 21,356 | 11.8\% | 1,242 | 3.4\% | 1,557 | 12.1\% | 2,570 | 7.6\% |  |
| Arizona | 20 | 870,506 | 13.3\% | 408,440 | 10.9\% | 26,539 | 10.3\% | 331,853 | 16.8\% | 13,733 | 6.9\% | 76,440 | 29.1\% | 13,501 | 10.9\% |  |
| Colorado | 21 | 888,466 | 17.1\% | 540,214 | 15.0\% | 19,602 | 9.9\% | 287,984 | 26.5\% | 21,721 | 14.5\% | 4,741 | 16.7\% | 14,204 | 11.9\% |  |
| Michigan | 22 | 1,742,701 | 17.6\% | 1,600,207 | 21.3\% | 31,038 | 2.3\% | 64,810 | 14.2\% | 10,924 | 4.2\% | 8,259 | 17.1\% | 27,463 | 12.6\% | WHAT DOES THE distance to hope |
| New Mexico | 23 | 376,807 | 18.1\% | 152,659 | 18.5\% | 7,880 | 21.0\% | 199,462 | 20.4\% | 2,159 | 7.7\% | 10,305 | 5.8\% | 4,342 | 14.1\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Delaware | 24 | 167,136 | 18.3\% | 107,420 | 18.2\% | 39,261 | 20.3\% | 10,648 | 13.5\% | 3,459 | 10.9\% | 875 | 36.2\% | 5,473 | 28.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Alaska | 25 | 133,870 | 18.6\% | 88,382 | 19.3\% | 1,572 | 6.6\% | 5,772 | 12.8\% | 5,721 | 11.8\% | 24,049 | 25.9\% | 8,374 | 16.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Wisconsin | 26 | 1,069,714 | 18.7\% | 917,548 | 19.4\% | 39,527 | 11.3\% | 76,773 | 21.6\% | 9,852 | 7.2\% | 11,094 | 24.3\% | 14,920 | 15.3\% | as the number of people (\#t to Goal) and |
| South Dakota | 27 | 155,565 | 19.0\% | 120,177 | 17.2\% | 563 | 4.6\% | 3,720 | 14.1\% | 550 | 5.7\% | 26,816 | 47.5\% | 3,739 <br> 5 | 20.6\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Iowa | 28 | 590,088 | 19.2\% | 548,282 | 20.3\% | 4,411 | 4.7\% | 25,639 | 15.7\% | 4,109 | 6.7\% | 2,070 | 26.3\% | 5,577 | 11.6\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Illinois | 29 | 2,622,310 | 20.4\% | 2,155,229 | 26.6\% | 131,383 | 7.2\% | 259,384 | 12.4\% | 36,379 | 5.8\% | 3,573 | 24.3\% | 36,362 | 17.7\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Ohio | 30 | 2,707,970 | 23.5\% | 2,507,600 | 26.9\% | 80,014 | 5.8\% | 56,953 | 15.0\% | 17,369 | 8.3\% | 3,432 | 20.2\% | 42,602 | 17.8\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Virginia | 31 | 2,032,346 | 24.9\% | 1,386,494 | 26.5\% | 379,888 | 24.5\% | 160,025 | 23.3\% | 54,462 | 11.4\% | 5,469 | 31.7\% | 46,008 | 22.0\% | How were shades assigned and |
| Kansas | 32 | 740,629 | 25.7\% | 543,200 | 24.3\% | 58,599 | 36.0\% | 104,589 | 33.1\% | 10,476 | 14.2\% | 5,597 | 28.0\% | 18,168 | 23.6\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Texas | 33 | 6,865,421 | 26.3\% | 2,934,820 | 25.4\% | 372,982 | 12.4\% | 3,413,513 | 34.3\% | 56,514 | 5.3\% | 19,479 | 29.5\% | 68,113 | 17.9\% |  |
| North Dakota | 34 35 35 | 187,764 1820,592 | 26.6\% | 153,602 166387 | 24.8\% | 659 47.308 | $6.3 \%$ $80 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}4,941 \\ 7 \\ \hline 0717\end{array}$ | 27.1\% | 555 9 9 | 6.7\% | 25,347 | 70.1\% | 2,660 25705 | 20.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Indiana | 35 <br> 36 | $1,820,592$ 1,38938 | $27.9 \%$ $29.4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,663,877 \\ \hline 88839\end{array}$ | $31.5 \%$ $27.4 \%$ | 47,308 45,124 | 8.0\% | 70,717 62372 | $17.2 \%$ $25.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}9,445 \\ 14,908 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $8.2 \%$ $23.0 \%$ | 3,540 6,628 | 29.0\% | 25,705 | 21.8\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| South Carolina | 36 37 | $1,389,398$ 2,885,608 | $29.4 \%$ 29.7\% | 828,349 $1,950,985$ | 27.4\% $31.0 \%$ | 453,124 562,508 | $35.0 \%$ $273 \%$ | 62,372 228,252 | 25.1\% 269\% | 14,908 <br> 23,326 | 23.0\% | 6,628 70,783 | $46.8 \%$ $66.6 \%$ | 24,017 49,754 | 31.0\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| North Carolina Georgia | 37 <br> 38 | 2,885,608 $3,125,742$ | 29.7\% | 1,950,985 2,051,781 | 31.0\% | 562,508 740,457 | 27.3\% | 228,252 226,865 | 26.9\% | 23,326 53,665 | 9.9\% | 70,783 6,667 | 66.6\% | 49,754 46,307 | 26.9\% 28. | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Alabama | 39 | 1,587,188 | 33.0\% | 1,109,832 | 34.6\% | 372,074 | 29.5\% | 60,618 | 31.6\% | 12,526 | 21.2\% | 10,016 | 43.3\% | 22,122 | 32.0\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 40 | 1,477,809 | 33.7\% | 1,352,195 | 36.0\% | 60,854 | 17.9\% | 35,544 | 25.5\% | 6,521 | 11.9\% | 2,457 | 33.3\% | 20,238 | 26.6\% |  |
| Tennessee | 41 | 2,191,196 | 34.0\% | 1,857,786 | 38.4\% | 180,720 | 16.8\% | 87,681 | 28.3\% | 21,532 | 21.4\% | 5,354 | 39.2\% | 38,123 | 35.4\% |  |
| Missouri | 42 | 2,107,465 | 35.0\% | 1,920,304 | 39.6\% | 64,637 | 9.4\% | 56,599 | 25.0\% | 18,987 | 17.8\% | 9,390 | 43.3\% | 37,548 | 30.1\% | KEY |
| Idaho | 43 | 566,462 | 35.4\% | 438,770 | 32.9\% | 1,771 | 0.0\% | 106,490 | 57.1\% | 3,425 | 15.0\% | 5,779 | 34.4\% | 10,227 | 33.4\% | T\| | |
| Arkansas | 44 | 1,051,664 | 35.7\% | 813,125 | 37.3\% | 165,197 | 36.3\% | 45,047 | 22.7\% | 6,673 | 15.1\% | 4,892 | 29.3\% | 16,730 | 32.4\% | ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| West Virginia | 45 | 671,605 | 36.3\% | 626,057 | 36.4\% | 20,829 | 35.7\% | 11,304 | 47.0\% | 2,876 | 21.3\% | 976 | 33.8\% | 9,563 | 27.5\% |  |
| Oklahoma | 46 | 1,439,628 | 37.7\% | 1,042,259 | 40.3\% | 44,391 | 16.3\% | 91,855 | 25.7\% | 11,495 | 15.4\% | 139,888 | 53.2\% | 109,740 | 42.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana | 47 | 1,764,517 | 38.4\% | 1,199,985 | 43.7\% | 438,591 | 29.9\% | 67,242 | 31.9\% | 14,714 | 19.2\% | 17,036 | 66.8\% | 26,949 |  |  |
| Misissippi | 48 49 | $1,475,254$ $1,483,843$ | 49.5\% | 868,317 $1,240,652$ | $50.5 \%$ $54.4 \%$ | 543,295 | 4.0\% | 38,801 164,963 | $46.2 \%$ <br> $4.5 \%$ | 7,850 28,056 | $27.7 \%$ $328 \%$ | 4,583 <br> 11,212 | $38.5 \%$ $39.9 \%$ | 12,408 27,693 | 41.9\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Utah New Hampshirec | $\stackrel{49}{--}$ | 1,483,843 | 52.0\% | 1,240,652 | 54.4\% | 11,267 | 39.2\% | 164,963 0 | 43.5\% | 28,056 0 | $32.8 \%$ $0.0 \%$ | ---212 | 39.9\% | 27,693 0 | 53.5\% |  |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {Nata }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 155,723 | 31.9\% | 1,078 | 18.7\% | 19,456 |  | -- | -- | 927 | 8.2\% | 3,077 | 29.5\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ State Percent to Goal overall and for some race and ethnic groups displayed as $0.0 \%$ due to rounding. <br> ${ }^{b}$ Estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{State} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Rank} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Overall} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{0-99\% FPL} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{100-199\% FPL} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{200-299\% FPL} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{300-399\% FPL} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{400+\% FPL} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{HOPE Goal} <br>
\hline \& \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& \# to Goal \& \% to Goal \& <br>
\hline Connecticut \& 1 \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& $0.0 \%$ \& <br>
\hline District of Columbia \& 1 \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 100 <br>
\hline Maine \& 1 \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& <br>
\hline Massachusetts \& 1 \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& of people live in counties with <br>
\hline New Hampshire \& 1 \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& access to primary care <br>
\hline Rhode Island \& 1 \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& <br>
\hline Hawaii ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 7 \& 68 \& 0.0\% \& 12 \& 0.0\% \& 5 \& 0.0\% \& 4 \& 0.0\% \& 0 \& 0.0\% \& 47 \& 0.0\% \& All people in CT, DC, HI, ME, MA, NH, and R1 live <br>
\hline Vermont \& 8 \& 13,170 \& 2.2\% \& 1,596 \& 2.2\% \& 2,753 \& 2.6\% \& 2,584 \& 2.4\% \& 1,968 \& 2.2\% \& 4,269 \& 1.9\% \& in counties with access to primary care. <br>
\hline Oregon \& 9 \& 120,349 \& 3.1\% \& 22,945 \& 3.6\% \& 27,577 \& 3.6\% \& 21,587 \& 3.2\% \& 17,350 \& 3.4\% \& 30,890 \& 2.5\% \& <br>
\hline Nevada \& 10 \& 166,043 \& 6.1\% \& 23,850 \& 5.6\% \& 34,938 \& 6.1\% \& 31,000 \& 6.0\% \& 26,224 \& 6.9\% \& 50,031 \& 6.0\% \& <br>
\hline Florida \& 11 \& 1,507,608 \& 8.0\% \& 294,817 \& 9.3\% \& 358,073 \& 8.8\% \& 296,049 \& 8.6\% \& 208,801 \& 8.2\% \& 349,868 \& 6.1\% \& <br>
\hline Washington \& 12 \& 559,809 \& 8.3\% \& 96,049 \& 10.5\% \& 127,119 \& 11.2\% \& 105,849 \& 9.7\% \& 78,284 \& 8.5\% \& 152,508 \& 5.7\% \& <br>
\hline New York \& 13 \& 1,588,322 \& 8.3\% \& 221,334 \& 7.4\% \& 299,743 \& 9.3\% \& 293,452 \& 10.4\% \& 245,728 \& 10.2\% \& 528,065 \& 6.9\% \& <br>
\hline Maryland \& 14 \& 486,485 \& 8.5\% \& 47,536 \& 8.3\% \& 62,572 \& 8.2\% \& 67,967 \& 8.6\% \& 65,556 \& 8.9\% \& 242,854 \& 8.4\% \& <br>
\hline Montana \& 15 \& 102,895 \& 10.5\% \& 16,390 \& 10.9\% \& 23,541 \& 11.5\% \& 20,070 \& 11.0\% \& 15,092 \& 10.2\% \& 27,802 \& 9.4\% \& <br>
\hline New Jersey \& 16 \& 928,849 \& 10.7\% \& 106,970 \& 11.4\% \& 143,184 \& 11.9\% \& 142,458 \& 12.2\% \& 126,458 \& 11.8\% \& 409,779 \& 9.5\% \& <br>
\hline Pennsylvania \& 17 \& 1,369,084 \& 11.1\% \& 186,155 \& 11.2\% \& 283,538 \& 13.3\% \& 275,315 \& 12.9\% \& 218,245 \& 12.1\% \& 405,831 \& 8.8\% \& <br>
\hline California \& 18 \& 4,543,377 \& 12.2\% \& 918,018 \& 15.0\% \& 1,097,951 \& 14.7\% \& 796,386 \& 13.6\% \& 546,316 \& 12.4\% \& 1,184,706 \& 8.8\% \& <br>
\hline Minnesota \& 19 \& 666,227 \& 12.7\% \& 71,587 \& 11.8\% \& 114,512 \& 14.0\% \& 123,402 \& 14.6\% \& 114,837 \& 14.5\% \& 241,889 \& 11.0\% \& <br>
\hline Arizona \& 20 \& 825,526 \& 12.9\% \& 164,460 \& 14.1\% \& 210,314 \& 15.7\% \& 155,878 \& 13.9\% \& 110,537 \& 13.1\% \& 184,337 \& 9.5\% \& <br>
\hline Nebraska \& 21 \& 238,118 \& 13.2\% \& 27,518 \& 11.9\% \& 47,918 \& 14.2\% \& 48,494 \& 14.4\% \& 39,852 \& 14.1\% \& 74,336 \& 12.1\% \& <br>
\hline Colorado \& 22 \& 869,653 \& 17.1\% \& 120,767 \& 18.2\% \& 181,975 \& 21.0\% \& 164,486 \& 20.0\% \& 125,542 \& 18.1\% \& 276,883 \& 13.6\% \&  <br>
\hline Michigan \& 23 \& 1,706,684 \& 17.7\% \& 241,988 \& 14.8\% \& 343,941 \& 19.2\% \& 335,457 \& 19.8\% \& 272,475 \& 19.6\% \& 512,823 \& 16.2\% \& <br>
\hline New Mexico \& 24 \& 367,172 \& 18.0\% \& 77,004 \& 18.1\% \& 86,785 \& 19.1\% \& 66,088 \& 19.6\% \& 47,953 \& 18.9\% \& 89,342 \& 15.7\% \& It is an estimate of how far each state has <br>
\hline Delaware \& 25 \& 162,184 \& 18.2\% \& 20,938 \& 19.5\% \& 32,028 \& 21.8\% \& 28,134 \& 19.9\% \& 26,136 \& 19.8\% \& 54,948 \& 15.1\% \& to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is <br>
\hline Wisconsin \& 26 \& 1,037,868 \& 18.6\% \& 132,837 \& 18.0\% \& 188,570 \& 19.3\% \& 198,856 \& 20.0\% \& 170,185 \& 19.6\% \& 347,420 \& 17.5\% \& measured as the number of people (\# to <br>
\hline Alaska \& 27 \& 131,745 \& 18.7\% \& 15,419 \& 22.2\% \& 22,469 \& 20.1\% \& 20,753 \& 20.0\% \& 18,975 \& 18.7\% \& 54,129 \& 17.0\% \&  <br>
\hline South Dakota \& 28 \& 151,772 \& 19.2\% \& 27,151 \& 25.3\% \& 32,212 \& 21.4\% \& 29,901 \& 19.5\% \& 22,237 \& 17.2\% \& 40,271 \& 16.0\% \& opportunity would need to improve in <br>
\hline Iowa \& 29 \& 574,122 \& 19.3\% \& 64,434 \& 17.2\% \& 114,397 \& 21.5\% \& 119,239 \& 21.2\% \& 98,650 \& 20.5\% \& 177,402 \& 17.2\% \& order for that state to meet the HOPE <br>
\hline Illinois \& 30 \& 2,537,768 \& 20.2\% \& 328,671 \& 18.2\% \& 465,351 \& 21.2\% \& 456,419 \& 22.5\% \& 387,090 \& 22.6\% \& 900,237 \& 18.7\% \& Goal. <br>
\hline Ohio \& 31 \& $2,634,378$
1965110 \& 23.4\% \& 400,052 \& 22.3\% \& 530,441 \& 25.6\% \& 527,544 \& 26.3\% \& 422,785 \& 25.5\% \& 753,556 \& 20.3\% \& HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND <br>
\hline Virginia \& 32
33
34 \& $1,965,110$
718,309 \& 24.8\% \& 236,077
114,736 \& 25.8\% \& 351,284
156,678 \& 28.5\% 2.5 \& 344,246
144,542 \& 28.4\%
28.2\% \& 281,012
110,578 \& $26.4 \%$
$26.2 \%$ \& 752,491
191,775 \& $21.4 \%$
$20.2 \%$ \& WHAT DO THEY SHOW? <br>
\hline Kansas \& 33 \& 718,309 \& 25.7\% \& 114,736 \& 29.7\% \& 156,678 \& 29.5\% \& 144,542 \& 28.2\% \& 110,578 \& 26.2\% \& 191,775 \& 20.2\% \& <br>
\hline Texas \& 34 \& 6,617,789 \& 26.0\% \& 1,434,586 \& 31.9\% \& 1,589,581 \& 29.6\% \& 1,168,973 \& 27.7\% \& 812,891 \& 25.6\% \& 1,611,758 \& 19.6\% \& The percent distance values in every <br>
\hline North Dakota \& 35 \& 182,902 \& 26.9\% \& 25,359 \& 31.4\% \& 30,046 \& 28.3\% \& 32,765 \& 27.2\% \& 29,905 \& 27.7\% \& 64,827 \& 24.6\% \& group were divided into quartils. Lightest <br>
\hline Indiana \& 36 \& 1,756,363 \& 27.7\% \& 250,259 \& 25.4\% \& 379,195 \& 30.4\% \& 371,095 \& 31.0\% \& 289,468 \& 29.6\% \& 466,346 \& 24.1\% \& shades were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. <br>
\hline South Carolina \& 37 \& 1,353,309 \& 29.5\% \& 262,117 \& 31.2\% \& 302,632 \& 30.5\% \& 240,099
53094 \& 29.7\%
$3.1 \%$ \& 185,614
380740 \& $30.0 \%$

209\% \& 362,847

657,563 \& 27.3\% \& | quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. |
| :--- |
| Progressively darker shades were given to | <br>

\hline North Carolina
Georgia \& 38
39
39 \& $2,808,014$
$3,040,470$ \& 29.6\%
$31.5 \%$ \& 558,653
552,245 \& 33.5\% \& 676,964
666,586 \& $33.8 \%$
$33.6 \%$ \& 534,094
561,396 \& 32.1\% \& 380,740
421,200 \& 29.9\%
$33.9 \%$ \& 657,563
839,043 \& $22.8 \%$
$28.0 \%$ \& Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {red }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, <br>
\hline Wyoming \& 40 \& 3,040,471 \& 31.7\% \& 51,439
19,439 \& 29.8\% \& 666,58
28,71 \& 29.7\% \& 56,94
30,413 \& 31.7\% \& +28,689 \& 32.2\% \& -71,059 \& 33.0\% \& farther from the HOPE Goal. <br>
\hline Alabama \& 41 \& 1,541,287 \& 32.8\% \& 324,547 \& 36.5\% \& 359,393 \& 36.0\% \& 282,775 \& 34.7\% \& 203,832 \& 32.4\% \& 370,740 \& 27.1\% \& <br>
\hline Kentucky \& 42 \& 1,434,623 \& 33.8\% \& 301,799 \& 37.5\% \& 338,929 \& 38.2\% \& 266,380 \& 35.6\% \& 202,648 \& 33.6\% \& 324,867 \& 26.9\% \& key <br>
\hline Tennessee \& 43 \& 2,134,337 \& 33.9\% \& 376,994 \& 33.6\% \& 508,547 \& 37.6\% \& 418,560 \& 36.7\% \& 306,742 \& 35.6\% \& 523,494 \& 28.9\% \& I <br>
\hline Missouri \& 44 \& 2,043,674 \& 35.0\% \& 292,340 \& 32.0\% \& 423,607 \& 36.5\% \& 409,319 \& 37.9\% \& 315,543 \& 37.0\% \& ${ }^{602,865}$ \& 32.7\% \& $1^{\text {tr }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Arkansas \& 45 \& 1,019,582 \& 35.6\% \& 198,570 \& 36.1\% \& 252,347 \& 37.2\% \& 192,367 \& 36.7\% \& 136,983 \& 36.7\% \& 239,315 \& 32.5\% \& <br>
\hline Idaho \& 46 \& 558,832 \& 35.6\% \& 94,657 \& 38.7\% \& 148,969 \& 40.2\% \& 121,250 \& 37.6\% \& 77,510 \& 34.7\% \& 116,446 \& 28.6\% \& $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline West Virginia \& 47 \& ${ }^{652,806}$ \& 36.3\% \& 120,051 \& 36.8\% \& 147,601 \& 37.9\% \& 121,513 \& 36.4\% \& 94,487 \& 36.3\% \& 169,154 \& $34.5 \%$
$350 \%$ \& <br>
\hline Oklahoma \& 48 \& 1,399,571 \& 37.8\% \& 230,320 \& 36.8\% \& 320,547
367789 \& 39.6\% \& 274,436
282886 \& 39.9\% \& 201,858
234,009 \& $39.0 \%$
$40.0 \%$ \& 372,410
506,991 \& $35.0 \%$
$37.0 \%$ \& $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline Louisiana \& 49 \& $1,708,721$
1,425018 \& $38.2 \%$
$49.4 \%$ \& 317,046

343,111 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
$36.2 \%$ <br>
$52 \%$ <br>
\hline

 \& 

367,789 <br>
357,831 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& $39.9 \%$

$52.9 \%$ \& 282,886
255,383 \& $39.3 \%$

$49.5 \%$ \& | 234,009 |
| :--- |
| 171.948 | \& 40.0\%

$47.8 \%$ \& 506,991
296,745 \& \& <br>

\hline | Mississippi |
| :--- |
| Utah | \& 50

51 \& $1,425,018$
$1,460,148$ \& 49.4\%
$51.9 \%$ \& 343,111
180,116 \& 52.5\%
50.2\% \& 357,831
292,877 \& 52.9\%
52.3\% \& 255,383
327,945 \& 49.5\% \& 171,948
238,828 \& $47.8 \%$
53.5 \& 296,745
420,382 \& 43.5\%
$49.1 \%$ \& $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 99.8\% | 99.8\% | 99.8\% | 99.9\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 99.6\% |
| New Jersey | 5 | 99.3\% | 99.0\% | 99.2\% | 99.7\% | 99.9\% | 99.2\% | 99.3\% |
| California | 6 | 97.4\% | 96.9\% | 98.5\% | 97.1\% | 99.2\% | 91.9\% | 97.8\% |
| Connecticut | 7 | 96.7\% | 96.0\% | 99.3\% | 97.6\% | 99.0\% | 97.1\% | 96.7\% |
| New York | 8 | 94.4\% | 91.3\% | 98.6\% | 99.0\% | 99.4\% | 87.0\% | 95.5\% |
| Florida | 9 | 92.3\% | 90.9\% | 94.6\% | 93.6\% | 96.2\% | 88.0\% | 92.9\% |
| Nevada | 10 | 91.0\% | 87.1\% | 98.5\% | 94.5\% | 98.5\% | 66.6\% | 94.3\% |
| Maryland | 11 | 90.8\% | 88.2\% | 93.3\% | 95.5\% | 95.9\% | 85.7\% | 89.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 12 | 88.8\% | 86.5\% | 98.0\% | 96.7\% | 98.0\% | 88.6\% | 92.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 13 | 87.9\% | 85.3\% | 96.6\% | 97.5\% | 92.8\% | 72.5\% | 93.2\% |
| Vermont | 14 | 87.4\% | 87.2\% | 94.4\% | 89.9\% | 94.7\% | 80.4\% | 84.8\% |
| Alaska | 15 | 86.9\% | 93.3\% | 95.1\% | 93.0\% | 89.\% | 48.4\% | 88.5\% |
| Colorado | 16 | 85.8\% | 85.6\% | 94.5\% | 83.1\% | 93.1\% | 83.4\% | 91.3\% |
| Arizona | 17 | 83.7\% | 86.4\% | 89.1\% | 81.5\% | 92.4\% | 48.5\% | 86.4\% |
| Washington | 18 | 82.7\% | 83.6\% | 95.2\% | 63.5\% | 96.3\% | 67.3\% | 89.3\% |
| Oregon | 19 | 80.6\% | 79.7\% | 93.6\% | 81.3\% | 94.5\% | 57.9\% | 82.8\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 77.9\% | 70.1\% | 89.6\% | 92.5\% | 95.3\% | 74.6\% | 79.3\% |
| New Mexico | 21 | 77.9\% | 78.1\% | 82.5\% | 75.2\% | 91.4\% | 86.8\% | 84.3\% |
| South Carolina | 22 | 76.7\% | 78.1\% | 71.6\% | 82.9\% | 87.0\% | 62.1\% | 80.2\% |
| Maine | 23 | 76.3\% | 76.3\% | 82.2\% | 77.2\% | 85.4\% | 69.7\% | 66.3\% |
| Texas | 24 | 74.3\% | 72.2\% | 86.5\% | 70.7\% | 93.7\% | 70.7\% | 82.9\% |
| Minnesota | 25 | 73.7\% | 71.3\% | 93.8\% | 79.0\% | 90.6\% | 49.3\% | 81.5\% |
| Michigan | 26 | 72.7\% | 68.8\% | 90.0\% | 76.0\% | 90.3\% | 50.2\% | 76.3\% |
| Ohio | 27 | 71.0\% | 67.2\% | 91.2\% | 80.3\% | 87.3\% | 72.0\% | 76.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 28 | 70.9\% | 67.9\% | 93.2\% | 82.5\% | 84.7\% | 61.1\% | 78.1\% |
| Montana | 29 | 70.6\% | 72.3\% | 83.1\% | 76.4\% | 80.8\% | 41.3\% | 73.1\% |
| Virginia | 30 | 69.2\% | 66.5\% | 70.6\% | 73.0\% | 87.4\% | 64.9\% | 72.0\% |
| North Carolina | 31 | 68.9\% | 65.\% | 74.4\% | 73.0\% | 88.7\% | 74.7\% | 73.5\% |
| Indiana | 32 | 68.0\% | 63.4\% | 93.9\% | 81.0\% | 87.\% | 64.5\% | 78.6\% |
| Tennessee | 33 | 67.4\% | 62.2\% | 86.7\% | 76.4\% | 87.6\% | 60.9\% | 64.3\% |
| Georgia ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 34 | 66.6\% | 60.0\% | 73.8\% | 74.8\% | 83.9\% | 62.6\% | 73.3\% |
| North Dakota | 35 | 64.1\% | 63.7\% | 88.9\% | 64.0\% | 88.0\% | 55.3\% | 73.1\% |
| Kansas | 36 | 64.1\% | 61.4\% | 833\% | 68.2\% | 86.3\% | 54.9\% | 67.7\% |
| Missouri | 37 | 62.9\% | 57.8\% | 91.4\% | 71.8\% | 81.3\% | 56.5\% | 69.6\% |
| Idaho | 38 | 62.7\% | 64.5\% | 80.4\% | 46.1\% | 80.8\% | 70.0\% | 65.2\% |
| Alabama | 39 | 62.0\% | 58.5\% | 70.3\% | 61.0\% | 82.7\% | 46.8\% | 63.2\% |
| Nebraska | 40 | 62.0\% | 59.8\% | 93.1\% | 59.5\% | 88.2\% | 35.3\% | 75.9\% |
| Louisiana | 41 | 60.7\% | 56.6\% | 66.6\% | 69.6\% | 79.5\% | 38.9\% | 57.8\% |
| West Virginia | 42 | 59.9\% | 58.7\% | 74.4\% | 75.5\% | 84.6\% | 59.0\% | 75.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 43 | 58.9\% | 56.2\% | 83.4\% | 71.7\% | 80.7\% | 40.9\% | 54.1\% |
| Kentuck ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 44 | 56.6\% | 53.1\% | 81.5\% | 72.4\% | 85.5\% | 60.1\% | 67.8\% |
| Utah | 45 | 55.6\% | 53.8\% | 71.9\% | 62.1\% | 75.3\% | 34.5\% | 57.5\% |
| South Dakota | 46 | 52.8\% | 53.7\% | 81.3\% | 60.6\% | 60.6\% | 27.8\% | 58.2\% |
| Iowa | 47 | 51.0\% | 50.2\% | 71.0\% | 44.8\% | 66.3\% | 34.0\% | 59.6\% |
| Arkansas | 48 | 49.1\% | 47.\% | 55.7\% | 53.0\% | 66.\% | 44.0\% | 51.9\% |
| Mississippi | 49 | 40.6\% | 38.8\% | 43.1\% | 38.5\% | 61.1\% | 16.2\% | 44.6\% |
| New Hampshire ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | -- | 100.0\% |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | 65.2\% | 83.8\% | 68.2\% | -- | 91.0\% | 70.0\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0.99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | HOPE Goal |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 5 | 99.8\% | 99.9\% | 99.9\% | 99.8\% | 99.8\% | 99.8\% | of people live in |
| New Jersey | 6 | 99.3\% | 99.1\% | 99.2\% | 99.2\% | 99.1\% | 99.4\% | counties with access |
| California | 7 | 97.5\% | 96.6\% | 96.7\% | 97.2\% | 97.5\% | 98.4\% | to psychiatric care |
| Connecticut | 8 | 96.8\% | 96.5\% | 96.1\% | 96.0\% | 95.6\% | 97.5\% | to psychiatric care |
| New York | 9 | 94.6\% | 94.8\% | 93.8\% | 93.2\% | 93.2\% | 95.8\% | All people in $\mathrm{DE}, \mathrm{DC}, \mathrm{HI}, \mathrm{NH}$, and |
| Florida Nevada | 10 11 | 92.5\% | 91.5\% | 91.5\% | $91.9 \%$ $91.3 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ $90.0 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ $90.4 \%$ | Al people in DE, DC, $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}$, and MA live in counties with aceess to |
| Maryland | 12 | 90.7\% | 92.6\% | 92.5\% | 91.5\% | 89.8\% | 89.9\% | psychiatric care. |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 88.9\% | 89.0\% | 86.9\% | 87.0\% | 88.\% | 91.\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 14 | 88.1\% | 92.1\% | 92.6\% | 89.9\% | 87.9\% | 84.2\% |  |
| Vermont | 15 | 87.1\% | 87.5\% | 85.7\% | 85.0\% | 86.4\% | 88.9\% |  |
| Alaska | 16 | 86.8\% | 76.5\% | 80.5\% | 85.0\% | 89.6\% | 91.1\% |  |
| Colorado | 17 | 86.1\% | 85.1\% | 83.5\% | 84.2\% | 86.0\% | 88.4\% |  |
| Arizona | 18 | 84.2\% | 81.6\% | 80.9\% | 83.1\% | 84.2\% | 88.7\% |  |
| Washington | 19 | 82.7\% | 77.0\% | 76.3\% | 80.3\% | 83.4\% | 88.1\% |  |
| Oregon | 20 | 80.8\% | 79.1\% | 78.6\% | 79.1\% | 78.9\% | 84.9\% |  |
| New Mexico | 21 | 78.1\% | 77.2\% | 76.0\% | 76.4\% | 77.2\% | 81.9\% |  |
| Illinois | 22 | 78.1\% | 80.0\% | 77.2\% | 75.4\% | 75.0\% | 80.0\% |  |
| South Carolina | 23 | 76.8\% | 72.4\% | 73.6\% | 76.0\% | 77.3\% | 82.3\% |  |
| Maine | 24 | 76.2\% | 72.8\% | 73.2\% | 74.6\% | 76.4\% | 80.4\% |  |
| Texas | 25 | 74.7\% | 70.2\% | 72.2\% | 73.4\% | 74.1\% | 79.7\% |  |
| Minnesota | 26 | 73.9\% | 75.7\% | 71.5\% | 70.0\% | 70.9\% | 76.8\% |  |
| Michigan | 27 | 72.8\% | 74.0\% | 70.6\% | 69.5\% | 70.6\% | 76.3\% |  |
| Ohio | 28 | 71.1\% | 72.0\% | 68.\% | 68.2\% | 69.2\% | 75.\% | HOW WERE SHADES |
| Wisconsin | 29 | 71.0\% | 73.3\% | 68.4\% | 68.1\% | 68.8\% | 73.7\% | ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO |
| Montana | 30 | 70.6\% | 66.8\% | 67.7\% | 69.0\% | 72.2\% | 74.7\% | THEY SHOW? |
| Virginia | 31 | 69.3\% | 66.6\% | 63.8\% | 64.3\% | 67.2\% | 74.3\% | The rate in every group were |
| North Carolina | 32 | 68.9\% | 66.9\% | 65.5\% | 66.4\% | 68.2\% | 74.0\% | divided into quarties. Lightest |
| Indiana | 33 | 67.9\% | 72.8\% | 67.2\% | 65.7\% | 65.0\% | 68.6\% | shades were applied to values in |
| Tennessee | 34 | 67.4\% | 65.1\% | 62.1\% | 64.5\% | 66.7\% | 74.9\% | the top quartile --i.e., those with |
| Georgia | 35 | 66.7\% | 65.7\% | 64.2\% | 64.6\% | 64.4\% | 71.0\% | the best opportunities or |
| Wyoming | 36 37 | 66.1\% | 71.7\% | 67.8\% | 65.8\% | 6.5\% | 63.8\% $78.4 \%$ | outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Kansas | 37 | 64.4\% | 64.2\% | 59.2\% |  | 63.1\% | 70.4\% | shades were given to values in the |
| North Dakota | 38 | 63.9\% | 67.0\% | 63.7\% $60.7 \%$ | 63.0\% | $62.8 \%$ $61.0 \%$ | 63.8\% $65.6 \%$ | $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| Missouri Idaho | 39 40 | 62.9\% | 65.8\% | 60.7\% | 59.6\% | 61.0\% | 65.6\% |  |
| Alabama | 41 | 62.0\% | 58.6\% | 57.6\% | 59.2\% | 62.3\% | 69.1\% |  |
| Nebraska | 42 | 61.9\% | 64.2\% | 57.6\% | 57.0\% | 60.2\% | 66.9\% | KEY |
| Louisiana | 43 | 61.1\% | 60.1\% | 57.7\% | 59.7\% | 60.8\% | 64.8\% | 1 |
| West Virginia | 44 | 60.0\% | 57.2\% | 56.2\% | 58.0\% | $60.6 \%$ $57.6 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ $62.9 \%$ | ${ }^{\text {sta }}$ Quartile |
| Oklahoma | 45 |  | 58.7\% 525\% | 56.0\% | 56.5\% | $57.6 \%$ $55.6 \%$ |  | T |
| Kentucky <br> Utah | 46 47 | 56.4\% $55.9 \%$ | 52.5\% $52.4 \%$ | 52.4\% $52.2 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ $53.0 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ $55.8 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ $61.8 \%$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| South Dakota | 48 | 53.0\% | 45.3\% | 49.9\% | 51.9\% | 55.3\% | 57.5\% | 1 \| | |
| lowa | 49 | 50.9\% | 50.8\% | 46.9\% | 48.2\% | 50.5\% | 54.7\% | $3^{\text {ra }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 50 | 49.1\% | 48.1\% | 46.2\% | 47.5\% | 48.5\% | 54.2\% |  |
| Mississippi | 51 | 40.4\% | 38.4\% | 36.8\% | 38.8\% | 41.3\% | 46.5\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |

© Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 00 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 9,071 | 0.1\% | 7,170 | 0.1\% | 768 | 0.2\% | 625 | 0.1\% | 58 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 449 | 0.4\% | of people live in counties with |
| New Jersey | 5 | 63,733 | 0.7\% | 48,836 | 1.0\% | 8,851 | 0.8\% | 4,573 | 0.3\% | 445 | 0.1\% | 85 | 0.8\% | 943 | 0.7\% | access to psychiatric care |
| California | 6 | 977,219 | 2.6\% | 458,076 | 3.1\% | 31,192 | 1.4\% | 414,564 | 2.9\% | 38,900 | 0.7\% | 11,828 | 8.1\% | 22,659 | 2.2\% |  |
| Connecticut | 7 | 117,106 | 3.3\% | 99,163 | 4.0\% | 2,204 | 0.6\% | 11,974 | 2.3\% | 1,424 | 1.0\% | 139 | 2.9\% | 2,202 | 3.3\% | All people in $\mathrm{DE}, \mathrm{DC}, \mathrm{Hl}, \mathrm{NH}$, and MA live in |
| New York | 8 | 1,080,964 | 5.5\% | 977,097 | 8.7\% | 38,983 | 1.4\% | 34,848 | 1.0\% | 9,129 | 0.6\% | 6,128 | 13.0\% | 14,778 | 4.5\% | counties with access to psychiatric care. |
| Florida | 9 | 1,488,916 | 7.7\% | 991,783 | 9.1\% | 161,266 | 5.4\% | 289,467 | 6.4\% | 18,705 | 3.8\% | 5,046 | 12.0\% | 22,649 | 7.1\% |  |
| Nevada | 10 | 248,045 | 9.0\% | 187,186 | 12.9\% | 3,234 | 1.5\% | 41,381 | 5.5\% | 3,341 | 1.5\% | 8,104 | 33.3\% | 4,799 | 5.6\% |  |
| Maryland | 11 | 538,108 | 9.2\% | 371,045 | 11.8\% | 113,579 | 6.6\% | 23,325 | 4.5\% | 14,055 | 4.1\% | 1,736 | 14.3\% | 14,369 | 10.3\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 12 | 1,425,798 | 11.2\% | 1,348,976 | 13.5\% | 26,117 | 1.9\% | 26,054 | 3.3\% | 7,600 | 2.0\% | 1,725 | 11.4\% | 15,325 | 7.6\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 13 | 126,323 | 12.1\% | 116,064 | 14.7\% | 1,849 | 3.4\% | 3,423 | 2.4\% | 2,368 | 7.2\% | 1,050 | 27.5\% | 1,570 | 6.8\% |  |
| Vermont | 14 | 79,040 | 12.6\% | 75,151 | 12.8\% | 351 | 5.6\% | 1,027 | 10.0\% | 439 | 5.3\% | 370 | 19.6\% | 1,702 | 15.2\% |  |
| Alaska | 15 | 93,861 | 13.0\% | 30,761 | 6.7\% | 1,165 | 4.9\% | 3,149 | 7.0\% | 4,921 | 10.2\% | 47,947 | 51.6\% | 5,919 | 11.5\% |  |
| Colorado | 16 | 736,826 | 14.2\% | 517,205 | 14.3\% | 10,957 | 5.5\% | 183,309 | 16.8\% | 10,264 | 6.9\% | 4,725 | 16.6\% | 10,367 | 8.7\% |  |
| Arizona | 17 | 1,067,286 | 16.3\% | 507,575 | 13.6\% | 27,977 | 10.9\% | 364,741 | 18.4\% | 15,093 | 7.6\% | 135,088 | 51.4\% | 16,812 | 13.5\% |  |
| Washington | 18 | 1,189,553 | 17.3\% | 805,682 | 16.4\% | 11,568 | 4.8\% | 295,320 | 36.5\% | 20,215 | 3.6\% | 26,866 | 32.7\% | 29,902 | 10.7\% |  |
| Oregon | 19 | 753,248 | 19.3\% | 614,322 | 20.3\% | 4,263 | 6.3\% | 88,382 | 18.7\% | 9,048 | 5.5\% | 15,868 | 42.1\% | 21,364 | 17.2\% |  |
| Illinois | 20 | 2,841,607 | 22.1\% | 2,419,827 | 29.9\% | 189,364 | 10.4\% | 156,696 | 7.5\% | 29,485 | 4.7\% | 3,727 | 25.4\% | 42,508 | 20.7\% |  |
| New Mexico | 21 | 459,124 | 22.1\% | 179,977 | 21.8\% | 6,551 | 17.5\% | 241,919 | 24.7\% | 2,389 | 8.6\% | 23,444 | 13.2\% | 4,844 | 15.7\% |  |
| South Carolina | 22 | 1,100,296 | 23.3\% | 661,002 | 21.9\% | 367,729 | 28.4\% | 42,413 | 17.1\% | 8,430 | 13.0\% | 5,359 | 37.9\% | 15,363 | 19.8\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE |
| Maine | 23 | 314,473 | 23.7\% | 295,439 | 23.6\% | 2,569 | 17.8\% | 4,232 | 22.8\% | 2,112 | 14.6\% | 2,196 | 30.3\% | 7,925 | 33.7\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Texas | 24 | 6,688,618 | 25.7\% | 3,212,776 | 27.8\% | 406,801 | 13.5\% | 2,917,279 | 29.3\% | 67,649 | 6.3\% | 19,337 | 29.3\% | 64,775 | 17.1\% |  |
| Minnesota | 25 | 1,413,850 | 26.3\% | 1,270,199 | 28.7\% | 17,503 | 6.1\% | 55,365 | 21.0\% | 21,719 | 9.4\% | 26,396 | 50.7\% | 22,669 | 18.5\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Michigan | 26 | 2,693,885 | 27.3\% | 2,347,011 | 31.2\% | 136,401 | 10.0\% | 109,551 | 24.0\% | 25,129 | 9.7\% | 24,122 | 49.8\% | 51,671 | 23.7\% | as the number of people (\#\# to Goal) and |
| Ohio | 27 | 3,341,889 | 28.9\% | 3,057,070 | 32.8\% | 121,359 | 8.7\% | 74,589 | 19.7\% | 26,639 | 12.7\% | 4,761 | 28.0\% | 57,471 | 24.0\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Wisconsin | 28 | 1,664,99 | 29.1\% | 1,518,119 | 32.1\% | 23,981 | 6.8\% | 61,978 | 17.4\% | 21,040 | 15.3\% | 17,753 | 38.9\% | 21,328 | 21.9\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Montana | 29 | 295,259 | 29.3\% | 242,774 | 27.7\% | 747 | 0.0\% | 7,518 | 23.6\% | 1,370 | 19.2\% | 36,992 | 58.7\% | 5,858 | 26.8\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Virginia | 30 | 2,516,256 | 30.8\% | 1,751,619 | 33.5\% | 455,036 | 29.4\% | 185,234 | 27.0\% | 59,855 | 12.5\% | 6,051 | 35.1\% | 58,461 | 28.0\% | HOPE Goal. |
| North Carolina | 31 | 3,020,619 | 31.0\% | 2,161,967 | 34.3\% | 527,601 | 25.6 | 228,707 | 27.0\% | 26,629 | 11.3\% | 26,890 | 25.3\% | 48,824 | 26.4\% | How were shades Assigned and |
| Indiana | 32 | 2,089,620 | 32.0\% | 1,931,878 | 36.5\% | 36,166 | 6.1\% | 77,921 | 18.9\% | 14,122 | 12.2\% | 4,322 <br> 5 | 35.4\% | 25,211 | 21.4\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Tennessee | 33 | 2,102,444 | 32.6\% | 1,829,933 | 37.8\% | 143,243 790535 | 13.3\% | 73,016 | 23.5\% | 12,474 <br> 5,849 | 12.4\% | 5,343 | 39.1\% | 38,435 | 35.7\% |  |
| Georgiaª | 34 35 | $3,299,323$ 252,56 | $33.4 \%$ $3.85 \%$ | $2,176,657$ 224,181 | $3.9 \%$ <br> $36.9 \%$ | 790,535 | 26.2\% | 225,871 | 25.2\% | 55,849 | 16.1\% | $\begin{array}{r}6,828 \\ \hline 16147\end{array}$ | 37.4\% | $\begin{array}{r}43,582 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $26.7 \%$ $26.9 \%$ | The percent distance values in every group |
| North Dakota Kansas | 35 36 | $\begin{array}{r}252,563 \\ 1,033,101 \\ \hline 2,095\end{array}$ | $35.8 \%$ $35.9 \%$ | 224,181 861,535 | $36.2 \%$ $38.6 \%$ | 1,155 27,156 | 11.1\% | 6,569 100,452 | $36.0 \%$ $318 \%$ | 1,002 10,118 | $12.0 \%$ $13.7 \%$ | 16,147 9,019 | $44.6 \%$ $45.1 \%$ | 3,509 24,822 | $26.9 \%$ $323 \%$ | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Kansas Missouri | 36 37 | $1,033,101$ 2,235,095 | $35.9 \%$ $37.1 \%$ | 861,535 2,044988 | $38.6 \%$ <br> $42 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 27,156 } \\ \hline 59,168 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $11.7 \%$ 8.6\% | 100,452 63,738 | 31.8\% | 10,118 19,915 | $13.7 \%$ $18.7 \%$ | 9,019 <br> 9 <br> , 436 | $45.1 \%$ $43.5 \%$ | 24,822 37851 | $32.3 \%$ $30.3 \%$ | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively, |
| Idaho | 38 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } 2335,095 \\ 595 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 37.3\% | 473,303 | 35.5\% | 1,703 | 0.0\% | 10,473 | 53.9\% | 4, 4 | 19.2\% | 5,4,030 | 29.9\% | 10,634 | 30.8\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Alabama | 39 | 1,828,810 | 38.0\% | 1,331,378 | 41.5\% | 374,674 | 29.7\% | 74,778 | 39.0\% | 10,179 | 17.2\% | 12,321 | 53.2\% | 25,480 | 36.8\% | 3rand and quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Nebraska | 40 | 704,934 | 38.0\% | 605,402 | 40.2\% | 5,816 | 6.9\% | 72,958 | 40.4 | 4,294 | 11.8\% | 8,345 | 64.7\% | 8,119 | 24.1\% |  |
| Louisiana | 41 | 1,805,542 | 39.3\% | 1,193,578 | 43.4\% | 489,546 | 33.3\% | 63,922 | 30.4\% | 15,640 | 20.4\% | 15,566 | 61.0\% | 27,290 | 42.2\% |  |
| West Virginia | 42 | 743,070 | 40.1\% | 710,287 | 41.3\% | 14,936 | 25.6\% | 5,889 | 24.5\% | 2,085 | 15.4\% | 1,181 | 41.0\% | 8,691 | 25.0\% | key |
| Oklahoma | 43 | 1,567,740 | 41.1\% | 1,132,112 | 43.7\% | 45,106 | 16.5\% | 101,252 | 28.3\% | 14,323 | 19.3\% | 155,371 | 59.1\% | 119,576 | 45.9\% |  |
| Kentucky ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 44 | 1,899,331 | 43.4\% | 1,762,743 | 46.9\% | 62,715 | 18.4\% | 38,539 | 27.6\% | 7,947 | 14.5\% | 2,949 | 39.9\% | 24,439 | 32.1\% | ${ }^{\text {1t }}$ Quartile |
| Utah | 45 | 1,265,930 | 44.4\% | 1,052,607 | 46.2\% | 8,073 | 28.1\% | 143,738 | 37.9\% | 21,121 | 24.7\% | 18,414 | 65.5\% | 21,978 | 42.5\% |  |
| South Dakota | 46 | 387,295 | 47.2\% | 322,499 | 46.2\% | 2,296 | 18.7\% | 10,350 | 39.3\% | 3,790 | 39.4\% | 40,756 | 72.1\% | 7,604 | 41.8\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| lowa | 47 | 1,507,755 | 49.0\% | 1,345,577 | 49.8\% | 27,032 | 29.0\% | 90,041 | 55.2\% | 20,515 | $33.7 \%$ $3.38 \%$ | 5,190 | 66.0\% | 19,400 | 40.4\% |  |
| Arkansas | 48 | 1,498,770 | 50.9\% | ${ }^{1,154,886}$ | 53.0\% | 201,828 | 44.3\% | 93,137 | 47.0\% | 14,739 | $33.3 \%$ $380 \%$ | 9,343 | 56.0\% | 24,838 | 48.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi New Hampshire | 49 <br> -- | ${ }^{1,771,624}$ | 59. | 1,052,143 | 61.2\% | 630,407 | 0.0\% | 51,683 | 0.0\% | 11,004 0 | 0.0\% ${ }^{38.9 \%}$ | 9,963 | 83.8\% | 16,425 | $55.4 \%$ $0.0 \%$ |  |
| Wyoming ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 169,727 | 34.8\% | 935 | 16.2\% | 17,193 | 31.7\% | -- | -- | 1,014 | 9.0\% | 3,124 | 30.0\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |

a' Estimates potentially unreliable due to having one or more highly variable county-level population estimates.
b Data not reported due to highly variable estimates for one or more counties comprising more than $10 \%$ of the state's population for at least one race and ethnicity group.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | $00 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | of people live in counties with |
| Massachusetts | 5 | 9,087 | 0.1\% | 808 | 0.1\% | 646 | 0.1\% | 1,186 | 0.1\% | 1,549 | 0.2\% | 4,897 | 0.2\% | access to psychiatric care |
| New Jersey | 6 | 62,649 | 0.7\% | 8,518 | 0.9\% | 9,274 | 0.8\% | 8,987 | 0.8\% | 9,532 | 0.9\% | 26,337 | 0.6\% |  |
| California | 7 | 930,710 | 2.5\% | 205,555 | 3.4\% | 242,148 | 3.2\% | 161,587 | 2.8\% | 108,351 | 2.5\% | 213,068 | 1.6\% | All people in $\mathrm{DE}, \mathrm{DC}, \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}$, and MA live in |
| Connecticut | 8 | 112,431 | 3.2\% | 12,878 | 3.5\% | 17,865 | 3.9\% | 18,263 | 4.0\% | 19,584 | 4.4\% | 43,841 | 2.5\% | counties with access to psychiatric care. |
| New York | 9 | 1,032,070 | 5.4\% | 154,089 | 5.2\% | 199,393 | 6.2\% | 192,162 | 6.8\% | 164,975 | 6.8\% | 321,453 | 4.2\% |  |
| Florida | 10 | 1,417,550 | 7.5\% | 268,491 | 8.5\% | 343,461 | 8.5\% | 275,533 | 8.0\% | 197,669 | 7.7\% | 332,396 | 5.8\% |  |
| Nevada | 11 | 242,367 | 8.9\% | 32,251 | 7.6\% | 48,158 | 8.4\% | 44,675 | 8.7\% | 38,047 | 10.0\% | 79,237 | 9.5\% |  |
| Maryland | 12 | 531,722 | 9.3\% | 42,306 | 7.4\% | 56,739 | 7.4\% | 67,431 | 8.5\% | 74,465 | 10.1\% | 290,781 | 10.1\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 1,371,279 | 11.1\% | 182,743 | 11.0\% | 279,045 | 13.1\% | 277,024 | 13.0\% | 217,447 | 12.0\% | 415,020 | 9.0\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 14 | 120,633 | 11.9\% | 11,386 | 7.9\% | 12,181 | 7.3\% | 15,320 | 10.0\% | 16,511 | 12.0\% | 65,234 | 15.8\% |  |
| Vermont | 15 | 77,546 | 12.9\% | 8,988 | 12.5\% | 15,229 | 14.3\% | 16,015 | 14.9\% | 12,300 | 13.6\% | 25,015 | 11.1\% |  |
| Alaska | 16 | 92,429 | 13.1\% | 16,285 | 23.5\% | 21,761 | 19.5\% | 15,565 | 15.0\% | 10,552 | 10.4\% | 28,267 | 8.9\% |  |
| Colorado | 17 | 703,369 | 13.8\% | 98,631 | 14.9\% | 143,130 | 16.5\% | 130,020 | 15.8\% | 97,185 | 14.0\% | 234,403 | 11.6\% |  |
| Arizona | 18 | 1,014,216 | 15.8\% | 215,242 | 18.4\% | 256,450 | 19.1\% | 190,252 | 16.9\% | 132,971 | 15.8\% | 219,301 | 11.3\% |  |
| Washington | 19 | 1,167,611 | 17.3\% | 210,365 | 23.0\% | 269,071 | 23.7\% | 215,594 | 19.7\% | 153,145 | 16.5\% | 319,437 | 11.9\% |  |
| Oregon | 20 | 732,780 | 19.2\% | 133,707 | 20.9\% | 165,899 | 21.4\% | 140,217 | 20.9\% | 107,367 | 21.1\% | 185,591 | 15.1\% |  |
| New Mexico | 21 | 445,472 | 21.8\% | 96,864 | 22.7\% | 108,750 | 24.0\% | 79,482 | 23.5\% | 57,716 | 22.8\% | 102,661 | 18.0\% |  |
| Illinois | 22 | 2,750,977 | 21.9\% | 362,069 | 20.0\% | 499,441 | 22.8\% | 498,912 | 24.6\% | 428,276 | 25.0\% | 962,280 | 20.0\% | WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO |
| South Carolina | 23 | 1,062,922 | 23.2\% | 231,623 | 27.6\% | 262,193 | 26.4\% | 194,245 | 24.\% | 139,983 | 22.6\% | 234,878 | 17.7\% | HOPE GOAL MEASURE? |
| Maine | 24 | 306,936 | 23.7\% | 48,921 | 27.2\% | 68,865 | 26.8\% | 59,808 | 25.4\% | 46,169 | 23.6\% | 83,172 | 19.5\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has |
| Texas | 25 | 6,444,878 | 25.3\% | 1,338,177 | 29.7\% | 1,494,361 | 27.8\% | 1,123,954 | 26.6\% | 820,698 | 25.8\% | 1,667,688 | 20.3\% | to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is |
| Minnesota | 26 | 1,373,987 | 26.1\% | 147,130 | 24.3\% | 233,668 | 28.5\% | 252,596 | 30.0\% | 230,973 | 29.1\% | 509,621 | 23.2\% | measured as the number of people e to |
| Michigan | 27 | 2,623,228 | 27.1\% | 424,748 | 26.0\% | 527,069 | 29.4\% | 515,290 | 30.5\% | 408,281 | 29.4\% | 747,839 | 23.7\% | Goal) and portion of populations (\% to |
| Ohio | 28 | 3,241,727 | 28.8\% | 501,848 | 28.0\% | 661,297 | 32.0\% | 637,030 | 31.8\% | 510,668 | 30.8\% | 930,884 | 25.0\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 29 | 1,616,186 | 29.0\% | 197,071 | 26.7\% | 308,621 | 31.5\% | 316,798 | 31.8\% | 270,468 | 31.1\% | 523,228 | 26.3\% | opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE |
| Montana | 30 | 288,443 | 29.4\% | 49,807 | 33.2\% | 66,123 | 32.3\% | 56,403 | 31.0\% | 41,012 | 27.7\% | 75,098 | 25.3\% | Goal. |
| Virginia | 31 | 2,436,962 | 30.7\% | 305,111 | 33.4\% | 444,868 | 36.2\% | 433,105 | 35.7\% | 349,271 | 32.8\% | 904,607 | 25.7\% |  |
| North Carolina | 32 | 2,955,631 | ${ }^{31.1 \%}$ | 552,641 | 33.1\% | 690,557 | 34.5\% | 558,292 | 33.6\% | 404,249 341905 | 31.8\% | 749,891 | 25.9\% | How were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Indiana | 33 | 2,035,176 | $31.1 \%$ 32.1 $32 \%$ | 267,462 | 27.2\% | 409,424 512548 | $32.8 \%$ $38.8 \%$ | 410,069 | $34.3 \%$ $3.5 \%$ | 341,905 28,404 | $35.0 \%$ $33.3 \%$ | 606,315 454706 | $31.3 \%$ 25.1 | The percent distance values in every |
| Tennessee Georgia | 34 35 | $2,048,831$ $3,208,863$ | $32.6 \%$ $33.3 \%$ 3 | 390,964 610,461 | $34.9 \%$ $34.3 \%$ | 512,548 710,132 | $37.8 \%$ $35.8 \%$ 3 | 404,210 578,349 | $35.5 \%$ $35.3 \%$ | 286,404 442,090 | $33.3 \%$ $35.6 \%$ | 454,706 867,831 | 25.1\% 29.0\% | The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Wyoming | 36 | 190,377 | 33.9\% | 18,457 | 28.3\% | 30,768 | 32.2\% | 32,806 | 34.2\% | 30,448 | 34.1\% | 77,898 | 36.2\% | shades were applied to values in the top |
| Kansas | 37 | 995,216 | 35.5\% | 137,986 | 35.7\% | 216,311 | 40.8\% | 204,791 | 40.0\% | 155,555 | 36.9\% | 280,574 | 29.6\% | quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. |
| North Dakota | 38 | 245,578 | 36.1\% | 26,673 | 33.0\% | 38,559 | 36.3\% | 44,678 | 37.0\% | 40,146 | 37.1\% | 95,522 | 36.2\% | Progressively darker shades were given to |
| Missouri | 39 | 2,170,473 | 37.1\% | 311,900 | 34.2\% | 456,738 | 39.3\% | 436,063 | 40. | 332,782 | 39.0\% | 632,990 | 34.4\% | values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quarties, |
| Idaho | 40 | 583,459 | 37.2\% | 111,477 | 45.6\% | 156,154 | 42.1\% | 123,374 | 38.3\% | 78,004 | 34.9\% | 114,450 | 28.1\% | farther from the HOPE Goal. |
| Alabama | 41 | 1,783,102 | 37.9\% | 368,115 | 41.4\% | 423,226 | 42.4\% | 332,505 | 40.3\% | 237,511 | 37.7\% | 421,744 | 30.9\% |  |
| Nebraska | 42 | 685,761 | 38.1\% | 82,913 | 35.8\% | 143,483 | 42.4\% | 144,217 | 43.0\% | 112,634 | 39.8\% | 202,514 | 33.1\% | KEY |
| Louisiana | 43 | 1,738,957 | 38.9\% | 348,705 | 39.9\% | 389,711 | 42.2\% | 289,564 | 40.3\% | 229,325 | 39.2\% | 481,652 | 35.2\% |  |
| West Virginia | 44 | 719,801 | 40.0\% | 139,652 | 42.8\% | 170,624 | 43.8\% | 140,042 | 42.0\% | 102,561 | 39.4\% | 166,922 | 34.1\% | $1^{\text {tr }}$ Quartile |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 1,526,679 | 41.2\% | 258,124 | 41.3\% | 355,736 | 44.0\% | 299,522 | 43.5\% | 219,137 | 42.4\% | 394,160 | 37.0\% |  |
| Kentucky | 46 | 1,851,218 | 43.6\% | 381,287 | 47.4\% | 421,859 | 47.6\% | 339,196 | 45.3\% | 268,005 | 44.4\% | 440,871 | 36.6\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Utah | 47 | 1,239,503 | 44.1\% | 170,759 | 47.6\% | 267,382 | 47.8\% | 277,737 | 47.0\% | 196,965 | 44.2\% | 326,661 | 38.2\% | - \| |
| South Dakota | 48 | 372,343 | 47.0\% | 58,646 | 54.7\% | 75,374 | 50.1\% | 73,588 | 48.1\% | 57,880 | 44.7\% | 106,855 | 42.5\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| lowa | 49 | $1,460,920$ 1,455293 | 49.1\% 50 50 | 183,862 | 49.2\% 51.9\% | 282,096 <br> 365,052 <br> 2,21 | $53.1 \%$ $53.8 \%$ | 290,550 275,331 | $51.8 \%$ $52.5 \%$ | 238,126 192.423 | 49.5\% $51.5 \%$ | 466,286 <br> 337,645 |  | \| ${ }^{\text {] }}$ |
| Arkansas | 50 51 | $1,455,293$ $1,721,094$ | 50.8\% $59.6 \%$ | 284,841 402,297 | $51.9 \%$ $61.5 \%$ | 365,052 427,281 | $53.8 \%$ 63.2\% | 275,331 315,612 | $52.5 \%$ $61.2 \%$ | 192,423 211,128 | 51.5\% | 337,645 364776 | 45.8\% $53.5 \%$ | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Mississippi |  | 1,721,094 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Al/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 95.8\% | 96.7\% | 92.5\% | 92.0\% | 96.1\% | 92.7\% | 95.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 93.5\% | 96.9\% | 92.4\% | 86.2\% | 92.3\% | 98.4\% | 95.8\% |
| Hawaii | 3 | 93.2\% | 92.2\% | 95.5\% | 92.8\% | 93.3\% | 89.4\% | 93.8\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 92.9\% | 93.2\% | 92.2\% | 91.5\% | 88.9\% | 79.8\% | 89.2\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 91.7\% | 93.7\% | 86.9\% | 72.8\% | 90.4\% | 76.1\% | 91.5\% |
| Iowa | 6 | 91.2\% | 92.4\% | 84.3\% | 80.1\% | 90.6\% | 74.9\% | 92.1\% |
| Connecticut | 7 | 90.8\% | 93.7\% | 88.\% | 80.6\% | 90.7\% | 79.5\% | 94.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 90.2\% | 92.2\% | 84.6\% | 75.9\% | 87.3\% | 77.1\% | 90.2\% |
| Delaware | 9 | 89.9\% | 91.6\% | 90.1\% | 78.4\% | 89.8\% | 87.3\% | 95.0\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 89.6\% | 93.5\% | 89.0\% | 70.9\% | 88.6\% | 87.2\% | 93.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 11 | 89.1\% | 91.9\% | 84.7\% | 78.2\% | 87.2\% | 86.7\% | 89.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 12 | 89.1\% | 90.9\% | 83.5\% | 80.1\% | 86.8\% | 81.1\% | 90.3\% |
| North Dakota | 13 | 89.0\% | 91.7\% | 75.2\% | 75.0\% | 83.2\% | 66.6\% | 79.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 14 | 88.7\% | 89.2\% | 79.5\% | 80.7\% | 88.9\% | 76.0\% | 87.6\% |
| New York | 15 | 88.7\% | 92.6\% | 87.5\% | 79.9\% | 85.5\% | 82.7\% | 91.1\% |
| Michigan | 16 | 88.3\% | 89.7\% | 83.8\% | 81.5\% | 88.6\% | 80.2\% | 89.5\% |
| Nebraska | 17 | 88.3\% | 90.9\% | 81.3\% | 74.2\% | 90.8\% | 63.1\% | 87.1\% |
| Ohio | 18 | 88.1\% | 89.3\% | 83.9\% | 78.6\% | 88.2\% | 82.9\% | 89.0\% |
| Maine | 19 | 87.7\% | 87.\% | 90.4\% | 82.3\% | 85.6\% | 85.1\% | 87.7\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 87.2\% | 91.5\% | 82.6\% | 76.2\% | 87.6\% | 85.6\% | 91.4\% |
| Virginia | 21 | 86.8\% | 90.3\% | 83.5\% | 71.1\% | 85.9\% | 79.9\% | 89.7\% |
| South Dakota | 22 | 86.8\% | 90.6\% | 83.9\% | 71.1\% | 82.6\% | 62.5\% | 81.4\% |
| Washington | 23 | 86.8\% | 89.4\% | 85.5\% | 73.6\% | 87.7\% | 74.6\% | 89.9\% |
| Kansas | 24 | 86.4\% | 89.4\% | 80.2\% | 71.8\% | 86.6\% | 75.2\% | 85.2\% |
| New Jersey | 25 | 86.3\% | 91.9\% | 83.7\% | 72.6\% | 87.1\% | 89.3\% | 89.1\% |
| Kentucky | 26 | 86.1\% | 87.3\% | 81.9\% | 68.5\% | 85.2\% | 83.\% | 87.3\% |
| Colorado | 27 | 86.0\% | 89.5\% | 85.7\% | 75.4\% | 86.9\% | 74.9\% | 89.6\% |
| West Virginia | 28 | 85.7\% | 86.1\% | 77.0\% | 79.6\% | 86.5\% | 86.3\% | 87.1\% |
| Utah | 29 | 85.4\% | 89.3\% | 83.2\% |  | 84.8\% | 68.3\% | 89.0\% |
| Oregon | 30 | 85.3\% | 87.3\% | 83.9\% | 74.6\% | 87.0\% | 76.1\% | 87.7\% |
| Missouri | 31 | 85.3\% | 86.8\% | 7970 | 72.3\% | 85.2\% | 76.6\% | 87.3\% |
| Wyoming | 32 | 84.7\% | 86.2\% | 87.5\% | 75.8\% | 91.6\% | 62.1\% | 84.9\% |
| Alabama | 33 | 84.7\% | 87.3\% | 82.\% | 63.4\% | 85.3\% | 81.7\% | 87.3\% |
| Tennessee | 34 | 84.6\% | 86.8\% | 82.9\% | 61.5\% | 82.4\% | 76.2\% | 86.3\% |
| Indiana | 35 | 84.5\% | 86.4\% | 79.6\% | 71.7\% | 82.6\% | 74.6\% | 85.9\% |
| California | 36 | 83.2\% | 89.4\% | 85.4\% | 75.7\% | 87.3\% | 77.4\% | 89.6\% |
| North Carolina | 37 | 83.2\% | 87.1\% | 81.8\% | 61.4\% | 83.5\% | 77.0\% | 88.2\% |
| Arkansas | 38 | 83.1\% | 84.7\% | 82.6\% | 69.1\% | 82.2\% | 80.4\% | 86.9\% |
| Idaho | 39 | 82.9\% | 85.3\% | 84.6\% | 68.9\% | 85.3\% | 68.0\% | 85.3\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 82.5\% | 85.4\% | 80.6\% | 62.1\% | 79.4\% | 78.2\% | 86.0\% |
| Arizona | 41 | 81.6\% | 87.4\% | 83.1\% | 73.1\% | 86.2\% | 71.1\% | 85.7\% |
| Louisiana | 42 | 81.3\% | 85.4\% | 77.3\% | 62.8\% | 76.1\% | 76.5\% | 85.4\% |
| Montana | 43 | 81.1\% | 83.7\% | 59.4\% | 75.8\% | 78.0\% | 54.8\% | 77.8\% |
| Mississippi | 44 | 80.9\% | 83.9\% | 78.8\% | 59.5 | 73.7\% | 64.6\% | 85.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 80.2\% | 84.6\% | 76.8\% | 66.5\% | 83.5\% | 68.0\% | 77.0\% |
| New Mexico | 46 | 80.2\% | 87.4\% | 84.4\% | 77.6\% | 85.8\% | 63.5\% | 86.9\% |
| Alaska | 47 | 80.0\% | 85.0\% | 83.0\% | 80.7\% | 77.9\% | 61.5\% | 73.3\% |
| Georgia | 48 | 79.9\% | 84.7\% | 78.5\% |  | 78.7\% | 73.3\% | 84.1\% |
| Nevada | 49 | 78.9\% | 84.6\% | 79.2\% | 68.3\% | 82.3\% | 70.9\% | 85.4\% |
| Florida | 50 | 77.7\% | 82.6\% | 75.4\% | 68.5\% | 79.5\% | 69.1\% | 84.3\% |
| Texas | 51 | 76.5\% | 85.4\% | 79.2\% | 65.9\% | 81.6\% | 80.6\% | 85.0\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | 0-99\% | 100-199\% | 200-299\% | 300-399\% | 400+\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 95.4\% | 93.0\% | 92.2\% | 93.2\% | 95.4\% | 98.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 93.5\% | 92.3\% | 89.4\% | 88.7\% | 92.2\% | 96.5\% |
| Hawaii | 3 | 93.2\% | 85.4\% | 88.4\% | 92.4\% | 95.0\% | 96.9\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 92.9\% | 92.1\% | 88.7\% | 90.2\% | 92.9\% | 96.4\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 91.7\% | 84.1\% | 83.6\% | 88.2\% | 93.3\% | 97.4\% |
| lowa | 6 | 91.4\% | 82.4\% | 84.6\% | 90.2\% | 94.3\% | 97.4\% |
| Connecticut | 7 | 90.7\% | 83.8\% | 80.8\% | 84.9\% | 90.6\% | 96.1\% |
| Delaware | 8 | 90.5\% | 85.8\% | 83.2\% | 87.3\% | 91.8\% | 95.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 90.5\% | 81.5\% | 82.5\% | 88.6\% | 94.0\% | 96.9\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 89.9\% | 80.7\% | 79.4\% | 84.5\% | 90.1\% | 95.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 89.5\% | 81.4\% | 79.8\% | 87.1\% | 92.5\% | 96.4\% |
| Rhode island | 12 | 89.2\% | 82.5\% | 81.0\% | 85.0\% | 90.9\% | 95.6\% |
| North Dakota | 13 | 89.0\% | 76.9\% | 80.5\% | 86.3\% | 92.0\% | 95.8\% |
| New York | 14 | 88.7\% | 84.0\% | 81.\% | 84.6\% | 89.1\% | 95.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 15 | 88.6\% | 76.2\% | 76.6\% | 82.9\% | 89.1\% | 95.8\% |
| Michigan | 16 | 88.6\% | 80.4\% | 81.1\% | 87.5\% | 92.4\% | 96.2\% |
| Ohio | 17 | 88.4\% | 80.8\% | 79.3\% | 86.6\% | 92.4\% | 96.3\% |
| Nebraska | 18 | 88.1\% | 73.\% \% | 77.6\% | 88.4\% | 93.6\% | 96.8\% |
| Maine | 19 | 87.7\% | 82.2\% | 81.5\% | 83.8\% | 89.0\% | 95.2\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 87.4\% | 77.8\% | 77.6\% | 84.1\% | 90.3\% | 95.8\% |
| Virginia | 21 | 87.0\% | 71.8\% | 74.6\% | 82.8\% | 90.2\% | 95.7\% |
| Washington | 22 | 86.9\% | 76.5\% | 76.9\% | 833\% | 89.7\% | 95.3\% |
| South Dakota | 23 | 86.9\% | 72.2\% | 78.2\% | 88.1\% | 91.8\% | 95.6\% |
| Kansas | 24 | 86.6\% | 71.9\% | 77.3\% | 85.9\% | 92.2\% | 96.1\% |
| Kentucky | 25 | 86.6\% | 77.0\% | 79.6\% | 86.1\% | 91.9\% | 95.8\% |
| New Jersey | 26 | 86.6\% | 73.8\% | 71.8\% | $79.3{ }^{\circ}$ | 87.2\% | 95.0\% |
| West Virginia | 27 | 86.1\% | 78.9\% | 79.1\% | 85.2\% | 90.5\% | 94.7\% |
| Colorado | 28 | 86.0\% | 76.1\% | 74.8\% | 81.0\% | 88.5\% | 95.2\% |
| Missouri | 29 | 85.5\% | 72.7\% | 75.4\% | 85.1\% | 91.4\% | 95.8\% |
| Utah | 30 | 85.5\% | 69.9\% | 76.6\% | 86.6\% | 91.\% | 94.7\% |
| Oregon | 31 | 85.4\% | 77.0\% | 76.4\% | 83.5\% | 89.6\% | 95.3\% |
| Alabama | 32 | 85.2\% | 72.6\% | 78.0\% | 86.1\% | 91.4\% | 95.7\% |
| Tennessee | 33 | 84.9\% | 74.6\% | 76.6\% | 844.8\% | 90.5\% | 95.3\% |
| Indiana | 34 | 84.9\% | 72.7\% | 75.4\% | 83.7\% | 90.7\% | 95.3\% |
| Wyoming | 35 | 84.7\% | 71.7\% | 73.8\% | 833\% | 88.6\% | 92.6\% |
| Arkansas | 36 | 83.4\% | 73.0\% | 77.5\% | 83.7\% | 88.7\% | 94.3\% |
| California | 37 | 83.3\% | 74.8\% | 72.6\% | 79.5\% | 86.2\% | 94.2\% |
| North Carolina | 38 | 83.2\% | 70.6\% | 73.3\% | 82.8\% | 89.8\% | 95.2\% |
| Idaho | 39 | 83.2\% | 71.3\% | 76.1\% | 833.6 | 89.3\% | 93.9\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 82.7\% | 70.8\% | 74.1\% | 82.7\% | 89.9\% | 94.2\% |
| Louisiana | 41 | 82.3\% | 72.0\% | 74.2\% | 80.9\% | 86.9\% | 93.1\% |
| Arizona | 42 | 82.1\% | 73.5\% | 71.9\% | 81.0\% | 87.5\% | 93.7\% |
| Mississippi | 43 | 81.8\% | 72.2\% | 75.7\% | 82.7\% | 88.1\% | 93.6\% |
| Montana | 44 | 81.2\% | 69.5\% | 70.0\% | 81.7\% | 86.0\% | 92.7\% |
| New Mexico | 45 | 80.8\% | 71.9\% | 73.6\% | 79.2\% | 86.2\% | 92.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 46 | 80.6\% | 68.1\% | 71.6\% | 80.3\% | 86.1\% | 92.9\% |
| Georgia | 47 | 80.6\% | 65.9\% | 70.2\% | 80.4\% | 87.2\% | 94.0\% |
| Alaska | 48 | 80.2\% | 69.1\% | 69.7\% | 75.5\% | 76.4\% | 89.4\% |
| Nevada | 49 | 79.3\% | 63.7\% | 69.7\% | 78.5\% | 85.9\% | 92.3\% |
| Florida | 50 | 78.2\% | 66.5\% | 67.\%\% | 75.6\% | 83.6\% | 91.8\% |
| Texas | 51 | 76.9\% | 64.0\% | 64.4\% | 73.6\% | 82.4\% | 92.2\% |

HOPE Goal
of non-elderly people
with health insurance
coverage


| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 91,355 | 1.6\% | 28,571 | 0.7\% | 19,440 | 4.9\% | 35,871 | 5.3\% | 4,759 | 1.3\% | 328 | 4.7\% | 2,387 | 2.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 22,514 | 3.9\% | 937 | 0.5\% | 13,206 | 4.9\% | 7,019 | 11.2\% | 1,148.23 | 5.1\% |  | 0.0\% | 204.02 | 1.6\% |
| Hawaii | 3 | 50,084 | 4.2\% | 13,779 | 5.2\% | 481 | 1.9\% | 6,000 | 4.5\% | 20,681 | 4.1\% | 145 | 8.0\% | 8,997 | 3.5\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 23,322 | 4.5\% | 20,518 | 4.2\% | 334 | 5.2\% | 558 | 5.9\% | 772 | 8.5\% | 368 | 17.6\% | 771 | 8.2\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 266,072 | 5.7\% | 138,118 | 3.7\% | 29,710 | 10.5\% | 64,659 | 24.6\% | 16,189 | 7.0\% | 10,239 | 21.3\% | 7,158 | 5.9\% |
| Iowa | 6 | 160,603 | 6.2\% | 112,547 | 5.0\% | 11,496 | 12.6\% | 28,127 | 17.3\% | 4,302 | 6.8\% | 1,642 | 22.5\% | 2,489 | 5.2\% |
| Connecticut | 7 | 200,481 | 6.6\% | 74,957 | 3.7\% | 29,676 | 9.4\% | 83,777 | 16.8\% | 9,249 | 6.6\% | 764 | 17.9\% | 2,058 | 3.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 349,396 | 7.1\% | 202,383 | 5.1\% | 41,781 | 12.7\% | 75,639 | 21.5\% | 13,680 | 10.0\% | 8,783 | 20.2\% | 7,129 | 7.2\% |
| Delaware | 9 | 57,828 | 7.4\% | 27,304 | 5.8\% | 12,829 | 7.3\% | 14,702 | 19.0\% | 2,317 | 7.6\% | 219 | 10.1\% | 456 | 2.4\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 399,830 | 7.8\% | 99,851 | 3.8\% | 129,301 | 8.4\% | 135,650 | 26.5\% | 28,065 | 8.8\% | 1,012 | 10.1\% | 5,951 | 4.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 11 | 72,778 | 8.2\% | 34,731 | 5.4\% | 6,496 | 12.7\% | 26,301 | 19.2\% | 3,106 | 10.1\% | 380 | 10.7\% | 1,764 | 7.9\% |
| Penssylvania | 12 | 886,282 | 8.3\% | 530,454 | 6.5\% | 167,075 | 13.9\% | 134,595 | 17.3\% | 38,082 | 10.6\% | 1,975 | 16.3\% | 14,101 | 7.1\% |
| North Dakota | 13 | 51,833 | 8.4\% | 30,077 | 5.7\% | 2,423 | 22.2\% | 4,413 | 22.4\% | 1,180 | 14.2\% | 11,273 | 30.8\% | 2,466 | 17.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 14 | 96,949 | 8.7\% | 82,914 | 8.2\% | 2,473 | 17.8\% | 6,645 | 16.6\% | 2,502 | 8.5\% | 392 | 21.3\% | 2,023 | 9.7\% |
| New York | 15 | 1,456,690 | 8.7\% | 435,304 | 4.7\% | 247,429 | 9.9\% | 581,064 | 17.5\% | 166,774 | 11.9\% | 5,902 | 14.7\% | 20,217 | 6.3\% |
| Michigan | 16 | 763,188 | 9.1\% | 481,708 | 7.7\% | 165,119 | 13.5\% | 70,459 | 15.9\% | 21,663 | 8.8\% | 7,317 | 17.2\% | 16,921 | 7.9\% |
| Nebraska | 17 | 146,282 | 9.1\% | 81,644 | 6.5\% | 12,871 | 16.1\% | 41,570 | 23.2\% | 2,387 | 6.6\% | 4,504 | 34.3\% | 3,305 | 10.3\% |
| Ohio | 18 | 908,216 | 9.3\% | 629,424 | 8.1\% | 168,148 | 13.5\% | 69,913 | 18.8\% | 18,246 | 9.2\% | 2,068 | 14.5\% | 20,416 | 8.4\% |
| Maine | 19 | 105,720 | 9.7\% | 97,467 | 9.6\% | 1,036 | 6.9\% | 2,628 | 15.1\% | 1,550 | 11.8\% | 794 | 12.3\% | 2,245 | 9.7\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 1,130,130 | 10.2\% | 390,082 | 5.8\% | 241,301 | 14.8\% | 428,982 | 21.2\% | 56,221 | 9.7\% | 1,432 | 11.8\% | 12,113 | 6.0\% |
| Virginia | 21 | 753,142 | 10.6\% | 308,896 | 7.0\% | 194,182 | 13.9\% | 179,513 | 26.3\% | 52,020 | 11.5\% | 2,573 | 17.4\% | 15,959 | 7.6\% |
| South Dakota | 22 | 75,721 | 10.6\% | 39,346 | 6.8\% | 1,815 | 13.4\% | 7,193 | 26.3\% | 1,456 | 14.8\% | 22,952 | 34.9\% | 2,959 | 16.0\% |
| Washington | 23 | 637,097 | 10.6\% | 330,278 | 8.0\% | 26,987 | 11.9\% | 191,738 | 23.7\% | 49,565 | 9.7\% | 16,771 | 22.8\% | 21,757 | 7.5\% |
| Kansas | 24 | 273,816 | 11.0\% | 147,894 | 7.9\% | 25,575 | 17.2\% | 79,340 | 25.6\% | 7,533 | 10.8\% | 4,001 | 22.2\% | 9,472 | 12.2\% |
| New Jersey | 25 | 839,545 | 11.1\% | 225,193 | 5.4\% | 137,500 | 13.5\% | 390,398 | 24.8\% | 74,887 | 10.3\% | 673 | 8.1\% | 10,894 | 8.3\% |
| Kentucky | 26 | 423,594 | 11.3\% | 320,396 | 10.1\% | 48,395 | 15.4\% | 40,049 | 28.9\% | 6,558 | 12.2\% | 847 | 13.6\% | 7,348 | 10.1\% |
| Colorado | 27 | 528,560 | 11.4\% | 246,118 | 7.9\% | 22,089 | 11.7\% | 230,336 | 22.0\% | 15,100 | 10.5\% | 5,856 | 22.5\% | 9,061 | 7.8\% |
| West Virginia | 28 | 179,212 | 11.7\% | 159,048 | 11.3\% | 11,185 | 20.4\% | 4,219 | 17.7\% | 1,337 | 10.9\% | 265 | 11.0\% | 3,157 | 10.3\% |
| Utah | 29 | 312,926 | 12.0\% | 164,730 | 8.0\% | 3,995 | 14.2\% | 121,488 | 32.3\% | 10,226 | 12.6\% | 7,816 | 29.0\% | 4,670 | 8.4\% |
| Oregon | 30 | 400,621 | 12.0\% | 250,342 | 10.1\% | 8,554 | 13.5\% | 106,689 | 22.8\% | 15,965 | 10.4\% | 7,270 | 21.3\% | 11,801 | 9.7\% |
| Missouri | 31 | 622,420 | 12.1\% | 427,468 | 10.6\% | 109,919 | 17.6\% | 55,795 | 22.1\% | 12,367 | 12.2\% | 4,218 | 20.7\% | 12,654 | 10.1\% |
| Wyoming | 32 | 63,433 | 12.6\% | 46,517 | 11.1\% | 562 | 9.9\% | 11,273 | 21.5\% | 295 | 5.8\% | 3,324 | 35.3\% | 1,462 | 12.5\% |
| Alabama | 33 | 522,717 | 12.7\% | 266,813 | 10.1\% | 175,411 | 15.4\% | 63,853 | 34.0 | 6,624 | 12.1\% | 3,078 | 15.6\% | 6,937 | 10.0\% |
| Tennessee | 34 | 707,379 | 12.8\% | 424,431 | 10.5\% | 142,844 | 14.4\% | 111,282 | 35.9\% | 14,000 | 15.0\% | 2,871 | 21.2\% | 11,950 | 11.1\% |
| Indiana | 35 | 724,535 | 12.8\% | 491,786 | 11.0\% | 96,054 | 17.8 | 103,791 | 25.7\% | 17,148 | 14.8\% | 2,404 | 22.8\% | 13,351 | 11.5\% |
| California | 36 | 4,755,437 | 14.2\% | 960,199 | 8.0\% | 229,124 | 12.0\% | 2,997,440 | 21.6\% | 465,743 | 10.0\% | 24,976 | 20.0\% | 77,955 | 7.7\% |
| North Carolina | 37 | 1,197,212 | 14.2\% | 532,626 | 10.2\% | 291,313 | 15.6\% | 304,757 | 36.0 | 32,178 | 13.9\% | 19,633 | 20.3\% | 16,706 | 9.2\% |
| Arkansas | 38 | 356,585 | 14.3\% | 225,058 | 12.6\% | 61,567 | 14.8\% | 55,733 | 28.3\% | 6,538 | 15.2\% | 2,487 | 17.\% | 5,202 | 10.5\% |
| Idaho | 39 | 201,386 | 14.4\% | 136,942 | 12.1\% | 1,080 | 12.7\% | 52,411 | 28.5\% | 2,393 | 12.1\% | 4,710 | 29.3\% | 3,849 | 12.0\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 602,140 | 14.9\% | 298,237 | 12.0\% | 194,634 | 16.8\% | 86,560 | 35.2 | 11,378 | 18.0\% | 2,447 | 19.2\% | 8,884 | 11.4\% |
| Arizona | 41 | 886,874 | 15.8\% | 291,267 | 10.0\% | 35,155 | 14.3\% | 461,143 | 24.3\% | 20,773 | 11.2\% | 63,960 | 26.3\% | 14,577 | 11.7\% |
| Louisiana | 42 | 643,020 | 16.1\% | 275,996 | 12.0\% | 269,162 | 20.1\% | 70,443 | 34.6\% | 15,429 | 21.3\% | 4,564 | 20.9\% | 7,426 | 11.9\% |
| Montana | 43 | 138,875 | 16.3\% | 99,255 | 13.7\% | 1,619 | 38.0\% | 6,835 | 21.5\% | 1,372 | 19.4\% | 25,810 | 42.6\% | 3,984 | 19.6\% |
| Mississippi | 44 | 422,596 | 16.4\% | 189,978 | 13.5\% | 187,938 | 18.6\% | 31,314 | 37.9\% | 6,137 | 23.7\% | 3,890 | 32.8\% | 3,339 | 12.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 566,418 | 17.2\% | 272,115 | 12.8\% | 51,682 | 20.6\% | 111,130 | 30.9\% | 10,071 | 13.9\% | 72,822 | 29.4\% | 48,598 | 20.3\% |
| New Mexico | 46 | 304,975 | 17.2\% | 63,474 | 10.0\% | 4,388 | 13.0\% | 175,795 | 19.8\% | 3,010 | 11.6\% | 55,293 | 33.9\% | 3,014 | 10.5\% |
| Alaska | 47 | 115,862 | 17.4\% | 50,716 | 12.4\% | 3,321 | 14.4\% | 7,675 | 16.7\% | 9,178 | 19.5\% | 32,815 | 35.9\% | 12,157 | 24.1\% |
| Georgia | 48 | 1,538,067 | 17.5\% | 581,298 | 12.7\% | 527,373 | 18.8\% | 340,657 | 38.3\% | 62,961 | 18.7\% | 3,981 | 24.1\% | 21,797 | 13.2\% |
| Nevada | 49 | 445,466 | 18.5\% | 149,574 | 12.8\% | 37,048 | 18.2\% | 213,065 | 29.19 | 29,914 | 15.1\% | 5,817 | 26.5\% | 10,050 | 12.0\% |
| Florida | 50 | 3,144,686 | 19.7\% | 1,215,737 | 14.7\% | 603,537 | 21.9\% | 1,193,992 | 28.8\% | 80,865 | 17.9\% | 9,997 | 28.3\% | 40,558 | 13.1\% |
| Texas | 51 | 4,907,228 | 20.8\% | 1,160,839 | 12.0\% | 512,863 | 18.2\% | 3,012,928 | 31.5\% | 163,626 | 15.7\% | 9,341 | 16.8\% | 47,631 | 12.4\% |

HOPE Goal GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured
as the number of people (\# to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the
HOPE Goal. Hopt Goal.
HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group
were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {ndd }}$, $3^{\text {rdd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE
Goal $3^{r d}$, and
Goal.

| State | Rank | Overall |  | 0-99\% FPL |  | 100-199\% FPL |  | 200-299\% FPL |  | 300-399\% FPL |  | 400+\% FPL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 107,490 | 2.0\% | 29,133 | 4.4\% | 35,383 | 5.2\% | 29,477 | 4.2\% | 13,497 | 2.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 20,642 | 3.9\% | 5,068 | 5.1\% | 5,584 | 8.0\% | 5,033 | 8.7\% | 2,793 | 5.2\% | 2163 | 0.9\% |
| Hawaii | 3 | 47,665 | 4.2\% | 16,536 | 12.0\% | 15,240 | 9.0\% | 9,577 | 4.9\% | 4,268 | 2.4\% | 2,044 | 0.4\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 22,520 | 4.4\% | 3,432 | 5.3\% | 7,318 | 8.7\% | 6,371 | 7.2\% | 3,431 | 4.5\% | 1,968 | 1.0\% |
| Minnesota | 5 | 258,612 | 5.7\% | 73,002 | 13.3\% | 92,647 | 13.7\% | 65,028 | 9.2\% | 27,935 | 4.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| lowa | 6 | 152,303 | 6.0\% | 51,101 | 15.0\% | 54,997 | 12.8\% | 33,467 | 7.2\% | 12,738 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Connecticut | 7 | 198,800 | 6.7\% | 44,597 | 13.6\% | 61,405 | 16.6\% | 46,740 | 12.5\% | 25,884 | 6.8\% | 20,173 | 1.3\% |
| Delaware | 8 | 51,737 | 6.9\% | 11,241 | 11.5\% | 17,418 | 14.2\% | 11,792 | 10.1\% | 6,132 | 5.6\% | 5,153 | 1.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 330,754 | 6.9\% | 107,495 | 15.9\% | 118,571 | 14.9\% | 71,894 | 8.8\% | 25,215 | 3.4\% | 7,579 | 0.4\% |
| Maryland | 10 | 375,560 | 7.5\% | 86,417 | 16.7\% | 116,262 | 18.0\% | 87,439 | 12.9\% | 46,830 | 7.3\% | 38,613 | 1.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 822,948 | 7.9\% | 240,948 | 16.0\% | 292,480 | 17.5\% | 176,798 | 10.3\% | 73,555 | 4.9\% | 39,168 | 1.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 12 | 70,773 | 8.2\% | 19,394 | 14.9\% | 21,791 | 16.4\% | 15,557 | 12.4\% | 7,643 | 6.5\% | 6,388 | 1.8\% |
| North Dakota | 13 | 49,190 | 8.4\% | 14,553 | 20.4\% | 14,464 | 16.9\% | 11,391 | 11.1\% | 5,032 | 5.4\% | 3,749 | 1.6\% |
| New York | 14 | 1,424,737 | 8.7\% | 357,797 | 13.4\% | 439,728 | 16.4\% | 303,213 | 12.8\% | 171,276 | 8.3\% | 152,723 | 2.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 15 | 96,274 | 8.8\% | 21,674 | 21.2\% | 28,897 | 20.8\% | 23,822 | 14.5\% | 13,786 | 8.3\% | 8,094 | 1.5\% |
| Michigan | 16 | 728,709 | 8.8\% | 258,667 | 17.0\% | 242,274 | 16.3\% | 136,863 | 9.9\% | 57,795 | 5.0\% | 33,109 | 1.2\% |
| Ohio | 17 | 861,902 | 9.0\% | 275,561 | 16.6\% | 306,355 | 18.1\% | 175,694 | 10.7\% | 69,663 | 5.0\% | 34,629 | 1.1\% |
| Nebraska | 18 | 144,633 | 9.3\% | 50,107 | 23.6\% | 56,333 | 19.8\% | 25,675 | 9.0\% | 9,413 | 3.8\% | 3,105 | 0.6\% |
| Maine | 19 | 103,489 | 9.6\% | 24,298 | 15.1\% | 32,020 | 15.9\% | 25,907 | 13.6\% | 13,583 | 8.4\% | 7,680 | 2.1\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 1,094,495 | 10.0\% | 326,944 | 19.6\% | 367,273 | 19.8\% | 226,596 | 13.3\% | 105,194 | 7.1\% | 68,488 | 1.6\% |
| Virginia | 21 | 719,179 | 10.4\% | 213,391 | 25.6\% | 235,191 | 22.8\% | 151,485 | 14.6\% | 66,172 | 7.2\% | 52,940 | 1.7\% |
| Washington | 22 | 616,751 | 10.5\% | 176,720 | 20.9\% | 199,451 | 20.5\% | 131,908 | 14.1\% | 60,319 | 7.7\% | 48,353 | 2.1\% |
| South Dakota | 23 | 72,638 | 10.5\% | 25,649 | 25.1\% | 24,448 | 19.2\% | 12,363 | 9.3\% | 6,360 | 5.6\% | 3,817 | 1.8\% |
| Kansas | 24 | 260,354 | 10.7\% | 90,990 | 25.4\% | 90,508 | 20.1\% | 49,919 | 11.4\% | 18,839 | 5.2\% | 10,098 | 1.2\% |
| Kentucky | 25 | 394,851 | 10.8\% | 150,246 | 20.4\% | 129,693 | 17.8\% | 70,156 | 11.2\% | 28,337 | 5.5\% | 16,418 | 1.6\% |
| New Jersey | 26 | 808,910 | 10.8\% | 198,109 | 23.6\% | 253,938 | 25.6 | 175,443 | 8.1 | 93,276 | 10.2\% | 88,143 | 2.3\% |
| West Virginia | 27 | 168,421 | 11.3\% | 54,991 | 18.5\% | 55,013 | 18.3\% | 32,190 | 12.2\% | 14,794 | 6.9\% | 11,433 | 2.7\% |
| Colorado | 28 | 512,196 | 11.4\% | 131,540 | 21.3\% | 170,921 | 22.6\% | 117,308 | $16.4{ }^{\circ}$ | 54,108 | 8.9\% | 38,319 | 2.2\% |
| Missouri | 29 | 595,600 | 11.9\% | 206,843 | 24.7\% | 210,859 | 22.0\% | 110,360 | 12.3\% | 43,039 | 6.0\% | 24,499 | 1.5\% |
| Utah | 30 | 303,368 | 11.9\% | 93,757 | 27.4\% | 106,006 | 20.7\% | 58,041 | 10.8\% | 25,554 | 6.3\% | 20,010 | 2.7\% |
| Oregon | 31 | 388,938 | 12.0\% | 120,633 | 20.4\% | 136,202 | 21.0\% | 77,156 | 13.9\% | 33,101 | 7.8\% | 21,845 | 2.1\% |
| Alabama | 32 | 490,533 | 12.2\% | 202,264 | 24.8\% | 160,301 | 19.4\% | 76,311 | 11.3\% | 32,027 | 6.0\% | 19,631 | 1.7\% |
| Tennessee | 33 | 673,047 | 12.5\% | 235,575 | 22.8\% | 233,715 | 20.8\% | 120,863 | 12.6\% | 50,732 | 6.9\% | 32,162 | 2.1\% |
| Indiana | 34 | 685,392 | 12.5\% | 227,217 | 24.6\% | 231,359 | 22.0\% | 136,458 | 13.6\% | 55,253 | 6.6\% | 35,104 | 2.1\% |
| Wyoming | 35 | 61,771 | 12.7\% | 15,612 | 25.7\% | 18,658 | 23.6\% | 11,583 | 14.1\% | 6,825 | 8.8\% | 9,093 | 4.8\% |
| Arkansas | 36 | 340,590 | 14.0\% | 123,043 | 24.4\% | 111,222 | 19.8\% | 59,876 | 13.7\% | 27,096 | 8.7\% | 19,352 | 3.1\% |
| California | 37 | 4,65,960 | 14.0\% | 1,278,086 | 22.6\% | 1,623,101 | 24.8\% | 910,110 | 17.9\% | 426,379 | 11.2\% | 368,283 | 3.1\% |
| North Carolina | 38 | 1,160,023 | 14.2\% | 411,680 | 26.7\% | 406,146 | 24.1\% | 206,068 | 14.6\% | 82,723 | 7.6\% | 53,406 | 2.2\% |
| Idaho | 39 | 192,752 | 14.2\% | 59,187 | 26.1\% | 68,244 | 21.3\% | 38,036 | 13.7\% | 15,262 | 8.0\% | 12,024 | 3.5\% |
| South Carolina | 40 | 572,854 | 14.7\% | 205,001 | 26.5\% | 193,245 | 23.3\% | 99,738 | 14.7\% | 39,343 | 7.5\% | 35,227 | 3.2\% |
| Louisiana | 41 | 588,477 | 15.1\% | 203,857 | 25.4\% | 178,957 | 23.2\% | 100,110 | 16.5\% | 53,382 | 10.5\% | 52,171 | 4.3\% |
| Arizona | 42 | 830,987 | 15.3\% | 259,819 | 23.9\% | 290,327 | 25.5\% | 153,319 | $16.4 \%$ | 68,699 | 9.9\% | 58,823 | 3.7\% |
| Mississippi | 43 | 388,715 | 15.6\% | 151,118 | 25.1\% | 122,273 | 21.7\% | 64,630 | 14.7\% | 28,576 | 9.2\% | 22,118 | 3.8\% |
| Montana | 44 | 133,908 | 16.2\% | 38,283 | 27.9\% | 46,322 | 27.3\% | 23,600 | 15.7\% | 14,057 | 11.3\% | 11,646 | 4.7\% |
| New Mexico | 45 | 290,560 | 16.6\% | 99,709 | 25.5\% | 91,667 | 23.8\% | 52,230 | 18.2\% | 23,891 | 11.2\% | 23,064 | 4.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 46 | 535,042 1,43499 | 16.8\% | 169,386 52384 | 29.3\% | 175,592 46,511 | 25.7\% | 99,556 | 17.0\% | 49,812 11015 | 11.2\% | 40,698 | 4.5\% |
| Georgia | 47 | 1,434,799 | 16.8\% | 523,884 | 31.5\% | 469,511 | 27.2\% | 242,477 | 17.0\% | 111,015 | 10.2\% | 87,911 | 3.4\% |
| Alaska | 48 | 111,619 | 17.2\% | 19,453 | 28.3\% | 28,632 | 27.7\% | 20,904 | 21.9\% | 19,673 | 20.9\% | 22,957 | 8.0\% |
| Nevada | 49 | 427,853 | 18.1\% | 132,818 | 33.7\% | 1377810 | 27.7\% | 84,212 | 18.9\% | 37,329 | 11.4\% | 35,684 | 5.1\% |
| Florida Texas | 50 51 | $2,975,891$ $4.650,768$ | 19.2\% 20.5\% | 865,331 $1.400,999$ | $30.8 \%$ $33.4 \%$ | 971,092 $1.568,663$ | 29.6\% 33.0\% | 599,327 882,301 | $21.8 \%$ $23.7 \%$ | 284,015 421,910 | $13.8 \%$ $15.0 \%$ | 256,126 376,895 | $5.6 \%$ $5.2 \%$ |
|  | 51 | 4,650,768 | 20.5\% | 1,400,999 | 33.4\% | 1,568,663 | 33.0\% | 882,301 | 23.7\% | 421,910 |  | 376,895 | 5.2\% |

What does the distance to hope GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measure
as the number of people (\# to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within sta improve in order for that state to meet the
to HOPE Goal.
how were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades
were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$ $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOP
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile $1{ }_{2^{n d} \text { Quartile }}$ + $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile

| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North Dakota | 1 | 92.8\% | 93.5\% | 87.2\% | 84.1\% | 93.8\% | 88.1\% | 75.0\% |
| Hawaii | 2 | 91.\%\% | 92.1\% | 97.4\% | 83.0\% | 93.6\% | 96.1\% | 89.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 3 | 91.5\% | 93.1\% | 88.\% | 79.5\% | 93.4\% | 90.2\% | 83.0\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 91.0\% | 91.4\% | 74. | 90.5\% | 89.1\% | 74.8\% | 85.5\% |
| lowa | 5 | 90.7\% | 91.7\% | 83.5\% | 75.3\% | 90.3\% | 80.6\% | 81.9\% |
| Minnesota | 6 | 90.3\% | 91.7\% | 77.9\% | 76.0\% | 91.1\% | 86.6\% | 82.0\% |
| South Dakota | 7 | 89.8\% | 91.4\% | 75.0\% | 78.9\% | 92.7\% | 79.0\% | 72.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 89.8\% | 93.7\% | 87.4\% | 84.8\% | 90.5\% | 89.8\% | 90.5\% |
| Maine | 9 | 89.6\% | 89.9\% | 84.4\% | 85.5\% | 86.6\% | 81.8\% | 83.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 88.8\% | 89.5\% | 68.3\% | 77.8\% | 90.4\% | 65.3\% | 72.8\% |
| Delaware | 11 | 88.4\% | 90.8\% | 84.4\% | 75.7\% | 91.1\% | 77.5\% | 89.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 12 | 88.4\% | 90.2\% |  | 74.6\% | 88.7\% | 89.5\% | 75.0\% |
| Maryland | 13 | 88.3\% | 91.9\% | 86.1\% | 69.6\% | 90.3\% | 90.0\% | 84.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 14 | 88.3\% | 90.4\% | 81.3\% | 72.2\% | 86.5\% | 85.3\% | 70.3\% |
| Connecticut | 15 | 88.3\% | 91.2\% | 83.4\% | 74.2\% | 91.5\% | 82.2\% | 87.8\% |
| Nebraska | 16 | 87.7\% | 89.8\% |  | 74.0\% | 90.7\% | 75.3\% | 80.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 86.9\% | 89.8\% | 84.8\% | 70.0 | 84.5\% | 74.7\% | 70.5\% |
| Kansas | 18 | 86.9\% | 89.3\% | 75.9\% | 74.1\% | 87.3\% | 75.6\% | 75.0\% |
| Illinois | 19 | 86.8\% | 90.6\% | 82.2\% | 72.6\% | 90.6\% | 70.5\% | 75.7\% |
| Wyoming | 20 | 86.6\% | 88.4\% | 84.7\% |  | 98.7\% | 70.9\% | 83.2\% |
| Ohio | 21 | 86.5\% | 87.6\% | 81.2\% | 79.6\% | 87.1\% | 63.5\% | 79.5\% |
| Alaska | 22 | 86.5\% | 87.9\% | 75.6 | 75.6\% | 81.6\% | 89.0\% | 87.2\% |
| Missouri | 23 | 86.1\% | 87.2\% | 80.2\% | 76.7\% | 92.9\% | 76.6\% | 81.7\% |
| Virginia | 24 | 86.1\% | 88.9\% | 82.5\% |  | 87.7\% | 69.5\% | 86.5\% |
| Colorado | 25 | 86.0\% | 89.1\% | 77.5\% | 75.3\% | 88.\% | 77.6\% | 81.1\% |
| New York | 26 | 85.7\% | 90.0\% | 82.5\% | 73.4\% | 85.\% | 79.4\% | 81.5\% |
| Washington | 27 | 85.6\% | 87.6\% | 80.9\% | 69.4\% | 90.4\% | 85.8\% | 79.4\% |
| New Jersey | 28 | 85.4\% | 90.1\% | 81.8\% | 69.9\% | 88.\% | 85.1\% | 83.6\% |
| Utah | 29 | 85.1\% | 87.4\% | 75. | 71.6\% | 84.4\% | 71.6\% | 77.6\% |
| Michigan | 30 | 84.9\% | 86.6\% | 79.2\% | 71.2\% | 89.3\% | 77.5\% | 75.8\% |
| Indiana | 31 | 84.8\% | 86.6\% | 77.2\% |  | 87.9\% | 73.0\% | 71.9\% |
| California | 32 | 84.8\% | 89.6\% | 86.4\% | 77.2\% | 88.\% | 78.6\% | 81.1\% |
| Oregon | 33 | 84.1\% | 85.6\% | 77.3\% | 72.6\% | 88.0\% | 79.0\% | 75.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 83.9\% | 85.8\% | 78.0\% | 67.6\% | 86.2\% | 87.7\% | 80.2\% |
| Tennessee | 35 | 83.1\% | 84.1\% | 80.6\% | 71.0\% | 88.1\% | 77.5\% | 83.3\% |
| Arizona | 36 | 82.8\% | 87.2\% | 78.6\% | 72.2\% | 91.2\% | 833\% | 76.8\% |
| West Virginia | 37 | 82.6\% | 83.2\% | 71.9\% | 74.2\% | 87.1\% | 76.6\% | 77.4\% |
| Alabama | 38 | 82.6\% | 84.8\% | 77.9\% | 68.8\% | 94.6\% | 73.3\% | 78.9\% |
| North Carolina | 39 | 82.5\% | 85.6\% | 78.0\% | 68.3\% | 85.3\% | 70.3\% | 74.1\% |
| Nevada | 40 | 82.5\% | 85.8\% | 77.5\% | 74.4\% | 88.7\% | 70.9\% | 79.1\% |
| Kentucky | 41 | 82.3\% | 82.9\% | 79.5\% | 74.5\% | 83.3\% | 60.4\% | 73.5\% |
| New Mexico | 42 | 82.2\% | 87.6\% | 82.7\% | 76.1\% | 92.3\% | 83.1\% | 81.8\% |
| South Carolina | 43 | 81.4\% | 84.1\% | 76.7\% | 71.4\% | 88.4\% | 60.0\% | 70.2\% |
| Florida | 44 | 81.2\% | 86.0\% | 76.6\% | 71.4\% | 82.8\% | 69.8\% | 71.8\% |
| Louisiana | 45 | 81.0\% | 84.9\% | 74.5\% | 71.5\% | 77.8\% | 63.8\% | 87.2\% |
| Texas | 46 | 80.9\% | 87.9\% | 77.9\% | 71.4\% | 86.5\% | 80.1\% | 79.2\% |
| Georgia | 47 | 80.5\% | 84.8\% | 74.9\% | 66.7\% | 88.2\% | 77.9\% | 76.2\% |
| Arkansas | 48 | 80.4\% | 83.4\% | 72.7\% | 61.6\% | 866.2\% | 73.5\% | 65.7\% |
| Mississippi | 49 | 79.1\% | 83.7\% | 71.7\% | 72.1\% | 80.0\% | 69.2\% | 75.9\% |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 85.6\% | -- | 72.3\% | 84.0\% | 81.0\% | 67.1\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 87.8\% | -- | 78.5\% | 86.7\% | 78.9\% | 76.6\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North Dakota | 1 | 92.7\% | 89.2\% | 91.8\% | 92.3\% | -95.6\% | HOPE Goal |
| Hawaii | 2 | 91.6\% | 85.3\% | 89.8\% | 91.8\% | 95.2\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 3 | 91.4\% | 81.5\% | 90.3\% | 90.7\% | 95.5\% | 9)5\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 91.0\% | 85.6\% | 89.5\% | 90.0\% | 94.4\% |  |
| Iowa | 5 | 90.9\% | 81.2\% | 91.0\% | 90.1\% | 95.0\% | of adults with |
| Minnesota | 6 | 90.3\% | 82.0\% | 89.3\% | 90.0\% | ${ }^{93.3 \%}$ | affordable health care |
| District of Columbia | 7 | 90.3\% | 84.9\% | 86.1\% | 87.5\% | 93.7\% | affordable heaith care |
| South Dakota | 8 | ${ }^{90.1 \%}$ | 83.7\% | 89.1\% | ${ }^{90.3 \%}$ | ${ }^{93.1 \%}$ | Calculated as the average portion |
| Maine | 9 | 89.7\% | 86.8\% | 88.1\% | 88.7\% | 93.6\% | of college graduate adults who |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 88.8\% | 79.8\% | 86.3\% | 88.0\% | 93.7\% | had affordable health care in ND, |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 88.6\% | 77.4\% | 87.9\% | 87.6\% | 94.4\% | MA. HI, IA, and MD. |
| Maryland | 12 | 88.6\% | 75.5\% | 86.3\% | 88.1\% | 94.4\% |  |
| Delaware | 13 | 88.5\% | 75.8\% | 88.6\% | 88.0\% | 93.9\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 14 | 88.4\% | 82.0\% | 87.6\% | 86.8\% | 93.5\% |  |
| Connecticut | 15 | 88.4\% | 76.9\% | 86.0\% | 87.2\% | 94.3\% |  |
| Nebraska | 16 | 87.9\% | 72.8\% | 87.3\% | 87.8\% | 93.6\% |  |
| Montana | 17 | 87.1\% | 75.7\% | 86.2\% | 86.4\% | 91.7\% |  |
| Kansas | 18 | 87.0\% | 73.8\% | 85.9\% | 86.2\% | 93.3\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 86.9\% | 74.6\% | 86.5\% | 86.2\% | 93.9\% |  |
| Illinois | 20 | 86.8\% | 73.5\% | 86.0\% | 87.\% | 92.6\% |  |
| Wyoming | 21 | 86.8\% | 73.6\% | 84.9\% | 86.4\% | 93.4\% |  |
| Ohio | 22 | 86.6\% | 76.9\% | 85.3\% | 85.8\% | 93.4\% |  |
| Alaska | 23 | 86.5\% | 81.5\% | 85.7\% | 85.6\% | 89.7\% |  |
| Virginia | 24 | 86.1\% | 72.3\% | 83.6\% | 85.1\% | 93.4\% |  |
| Colorado | 25 | 86.1\% | 71.9\% | 84.5\% | 84.0\% | 92.3\% |  |
| Washington | 26 | 85.8\% | 73.1\% | 833\% | 84.7\% | 92.6\% |  |
| New York | 27 | 85.7\% | 74.4\% | 85.9\% | 84.1\% | 91.8\% |  |
| New Jersey | 28 | 85.7\% | 72.6\% | 83.4\% | 85.0\% | 92.1\% |  |
| Missouri | 29 | 85.5\% | 76.0\% | 85.0\% | 84.4\% | 91.7\% |  |
| Utah | 30 | 85.2\% | 71.5\% | 82.5\% | 85.1\% | 91.4\% | ASSIGNED AND WHAT Do |
| California | 31 | 85.1\% | 74.8\% | 83.2\% | 86.0\% | 91.7\% | ASSIGNED AND WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Indiana | 32 | 85.0\% | 70.4\% | 85.2\% | 83.9\% | 93.6\% | THEY SHOW? |
| Michigan | 33 | 84.9\% | 73.8\% | 83.9\% | 83.6\% | 92.5\% | The rates in every group were |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 84.2\% | 68.6\% | 83.\% | 85.\% | 93.2\% | divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| Oregon | 35 | 84.1\% | 69.8\% | 831.\% | 83.3\% | 91.9\% | shades were applied to values in |
| Idaho | 36 | 84.0\% | 70.1\% | 83.1\% | 84.1\% | 90.8\% | the top quartile --i.e., those with |
| Tennessee | 37 | 83.4\% | 73.8\% | 81.5\% | 83.9\% | 91.4\% | the best opportunities or |
| Arizona | 38 | 83.3\% | 66.5\% | 81.6\% | 84.6\% | 92.1\% | outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Alabama | 39 | 83.1\% | 70.7\% | 81.3\% | 84.2\% | 92.8\% | shades were given to values in the |
| West Virginia | 40 | 82.8\% | 75.6\% | 82.3\% | 82.\% | 91.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}, 33^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| North Carolina | 41 | 82.8\% | 71.1\% | 80.6\% | 82.4\% | 91.4\% |  |
| Nevada | 42 | 82.6\% | 69.9\% | 83.4\% | 82.6\% | 90.2\% | KEY |
| New Mexico | 43 | 82.4\% | 70.4\% | 81.9\% | 82.6\% | 90.4\% | $\frac{\mathrm{KEY}}{1}$ |
| Kentucky | 44 45 | 82.4\% | 74.1\% | 81.0\% | 81.9\% | 91.6\% | ${ }^{\text {sta }}$ Quartile |
| South Carolina | 45 | 81.6\% | 69.8\% $680 \%$ | 79.8\% $798 \%$ |  | 91.4\% |  |
| Texas | 46 47 | $81.2 \%$ $81.2 \%$ | 68.0\% $71.7 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ $79.8 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ $80.3 \%$ | 90.6\% 88.5 | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Louisiana | 48 | 81.1\% | 69.8\% | 80.2\% | 81.6\% | 90.7\% | \| | | |
| Georgia | 49 | 80.8\% | 65.3\% | 79.3\% | 81.2\% | 90.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 50 | 80.7\% | 68.0\% | 80.6\% | 81.3\% | 89.8\% |  |
| Mississippi | 51 | 79.5\% | 68.4\% | 77.2\% | 81.6\% | 89.6\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| North Dakota | 1 | 12,998 | 2.4\% | 8,259 | 1.7\% | 597 | 7.9\% | 1,236 | 11.0\% | 96 | 1.4\% | 1,652 | 7.0\% | 1,157 | 20.1\% |  |
| Hawaii | 2 | 36,174 | 3.3\% | 8.465 | 3.1\% |  | 0.0\% | 10,135 | 12.1\% | 8,464 | 1.6\% |  | 0.0\% | 9,110 | 5.4\% | $95 \%$ |
| Massachusetts |  | 189,487 | 3.6\% | 83,161 | 2.0\% | 21,443 | 6.6\% | 72,225 | 15.7\% | 5,314 | 1.7\% | 455 | 4.9\% | 6,888 | 12.2\% |  |
| Vermont | 4 | 20,595 | 4.1\% | 18,020 | 3.8\% | 925 | 21.0\% | 340 | 4.7\% | 408 | 6.0\% | 334 | 20.4\% | 567 | 9.6\% | of adults with |
| lowa | 5 | 104,721 | 4.5\% | 72,548 | 3.4\% | 7,343 | 11.7\% | 19,206 | 19.9\% | 2,298 | 4.9\% | 914 | 14.6\% | 2,412 | 13.3\% | affordable health care |
| Minnesota | 6 | 200,303 | 4.9\% | 120,846 | 3.4\% | 32,810 | 17.3\% | 30,409 | 19.2\% | 6,733 | 4.1\% | 3,331 | 8.5\% | 6,175 | 13.1\% |  |
| South Dakota | 7 | 33,628 | 5.4\% | 20,419 | 3.7\% | 1,793 | 20.2\% | 2,588 | 16.3\% | 170 | 2.4\% | 7,021 | 16.2\% | 1,637 | 22.8\% | Calculated as the average portion of college |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 28,191 | 5.4\% | 2,876 | 1.4\% | 18,825 | 7.8\% | 4,980 | 10.4\% | 1,000 | 4.7\% | 66 | 5.4\% | 444 | 4.7\% | graduate adults who had affordable health care in ND, MA. HI, IA and MD. |
| Maine | 9 | 58,799 | 5.5\% | 53,467 | 5.3\% | 1,107 | 10.7\% | 1,153 | 9.7\% | 943 | 8.6\% | 843 | 13.4\% | 1,286 | 11.9\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 66,435 | 6.4\% | 55,064 | 5.7\% | 2,942 | 26.8\% | 4,506 | 17.3\% | 1,110 | 4.7\% | 664 | 29.8\% | 2,149 | 22.4\% |  |
| Delaware | 11 | 48,998 | 6.7\% | 21,290 | 4.4\% | 15,212 | 10.7\% | 9,714 | 19.4\% | 1,012 | 4.1\% | 416 | 17.6\% | 455 | 5.2\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 12 | 297,551 | 6.8\% | 188,668 | 5.0\% | 49,312 |  | 43,849 | 20.6\% | 6,300 | 6.4\% | 2,008 | 5.6\% | 7,414 | 20.1\% |  |
| Maryland | 13 | 309,333 | 6.8\% | 82,835 | 3.2\% | 116,256 | 9.0\% | 89,665 | 25. | 13,397 | 4.9\% | 575 | 5.1\% | 6,605 | 10.4\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 14 | 686,099 | 6.8\% | 388,976 | 4.8\% | 132,743 | 13.3\% | 116,155 | 22.9\% | 25,242 | 8.5\% | 1,350 | 9.8\% | 21,633 | 24.8\% |  |
| Connecticut | 15 | 191,769 | 6.9\% | 81,782 | 4.0\% | 30,377 | 11.7\% | 72,630 | 21.0\% | 4,184 | 3.7\% | 697 | 12.9\% | 2,099 | 7.4\% |  |
| Nebraska | 16 | 104,048 | 7.5\% | 62,643 | 5.3\% | 13,745 | 3.79 | 22,589 | 21.1\% | 1,221 | 4.4\% | 1,978 | 19.8\% | 1,871 | 14.6\% |  |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 68,890 | 8.2\% | 35,211 | 5.3\% | 4,417 | 10.4\% | 23,199 | 25.2\% | 2,813 | 10.6\% | 669 | 20.5\% | 2,580 | 24.7\% |  |
| Kansas | 18 | 178,840 | 8.3\% | 101,480 | 5.8\% | 23,264 | 19.2\% | 39,869 | 21.0\% | 4,500 | 7.9\% | 3,436 | 19.6\% | 6,291 | 20.2\% |  |
| Illinois | 19 | 821,108 | 8.4\% | 295,202 | 4.5\% | 173,545 | 12.9\% | 308,873 | 22.6\% | 22,759 | 4.6\% | 3,609 | 24.6\% | 17,120 | 19.5\% |  |
| Wyoming | 20 | 37,531 | 8.6\% | 25,705 | 6.8\% | 568 | 10.4\% | 8,738 | 24. |  | 0.0\% | 1,950 | 24.3\% | 570 | 11.9\% |  |
| Ohio | 21 | 769,159 | 8.7\% | 556,521 | 7.6\% | 141,991 | 13.9\% | 36,892 | 15.6\% | 13,342 | 8.1\% | 5,517 | 31.7\% | 14,895 | 15.6\% |  |
| Alaska | 22 | 46,837 | 8.7\% | 26,390 | 7.3\% | 3,614 | 19.5 | 5,720 | 19.5\% | 4,868 | 13.5\% | 4,358 | 6.2\% | 1,887 | 8.0\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Missouri | 23 | 417,287 | 9.0\% | 302,963 | 7.9\% | 75,235 | 15.0\% | 26,200 | 18.4\% | 1,923 | 2.2\% | 3,565 | 18.5\% | 7,401 | 13.4\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| Virginia | 24 | 572,652 | 9.1\% | 262,244 | 6.3\% | 148,374 | 12.6\% | 121,537 |  | 27,860 | 7.4\% | 4,475 | 25.7\% | 8,163 | 8.7\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Colorado | 25 | 363,147 | 9.2\% | 175,452 | 6.0\% | 26,447 | 17.7\% | 140,286 | 19.8\% | 8,533 | 7.2\% | 4,513 | 17.5\% | 7,917 | 14.0\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| New York | 26 | 1,453,517 | 9.5\% | 471,508 | 5.2\% | 275,884 | 12.7\% | 557,534 | 21.7\% | 118,560 | 9.5\% | 6,742 | 15.8\% | 23,289 | 13.6\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Washington | 27 | 504,823 | 9.5\% | 302,919 | 7.6\% | 26,175 | 14.2\% | 127,125 | 25.7\% | 20,981 | 4.7\% | 6,271 | 9.4\% | 21,352 | 15.7\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| New Jersey | 28 | 666,663 | 9.7\% | 210,492 | 5.1\% | 115,014 | 13.4\% | 294,196 | 25.2 | 38,589 | 6.4\% | 959 | 10.1\% | 7,413 | 11.6\% | state whose health opportunity would need to |
| Utah | 29 | 198,889 | 10.1\% | 125,701 | 7.8\% | 3,676 | 13. | 54,240 | 23.6\% | 6,755 | 10.7\% | 4,523 | 23.5\% | 3,996 | 17.5\% | improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Michigan | 30 | 779,611 | 10.2\% | 512,951 | 8.6\% | 161,691 | 16.0\% | 67,599 | 24.0\% | 11,515 | 5.9\% | 7,320 | 17.6\% | 18,534 | 19.4\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Indiana | 31 | 510,254 | 10.3\% | 353,425 | 8.6\% | 75,848 | 17.9\% | 61,186 | 24.3\% | 6,522 | 7.3\% | 2,558 | 22.2\% | 10,714 | 23.3\% | how were shades assigned and |
| California | 32 | 2,996,526 | 10.4\% | 693,057 | 5.6\% | 148,604 | 8.8\% | 1,753,489 | 17.9\% | 301,445 | 7.2\% | 21,250 | 16.5\% | 78,681 | 14.1\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| Oregon | 33 | 337,071 | 11.1\% | 235,055 | 9.5\% | 8,934 | 17.9\% | 65,279 | 22.5\% | 9,286 | 7.1\% | 5,351 | 16.2\% | 13,167 | 20.2\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 324,910 | 11.3\% | 192,619 | 9.3\% | 34,797 | 17.1\% | 59,057 | 27.5\% | 5,201 | 9.0\% | 16,162 | 7.5\% | 17,074 | 15.0\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Tennessee | 35 | 598,981 | 12.1\% | 425,807 | 11.1\% | 113,567 | 14.5\% | 46,132 | 24.1\% | 5,537 | 7.1\% | 2,433 | 17.6\% | 5,505 | 11.9\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Arizona | 36 | 608,255 | 12.3\% | 245,082 | 8.0\% | 30,956 | 16.5\% | 292,692 | 22.9\% | 6,244 | 4.0\% | 21,739 | 11.8\% | 11,542 | 18.4\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker |
| West Virginia | 37 | 183,860 | 12.5\% | 165,020 | 12.0\% | 11,560 | 23.3\% | 3,519 | 20.9\% | 914 | 8.0\% | 575 | 18.6\% | 2,271 | 17.7\% | shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}, 3,3$, ${ }^{\text {rd }}$, |
| Alabama | 38 | 466,000 | 12.6\% | 263,563 | 10.3\% | 160,248 | 17.3\% | 31,946 | 26.4\% | 241 | 0.5\% | 4,489 | 21.9\% | 5,513 | 16.3\% | and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal. |
| North Carolina | 39 | 943,268 | 12.6\% | 484,151 | 9.6\% | 265,379 | 17.2\% | 139,563 | 26. | 17,645 | 9.8\% | 20,420 | 24.8\% | 16,109 | 21.0\% |  |
| Nevada | 40 | 266,662 | 12.7\% | 113,110 | 9.4\% | 29,080 | 17.7\% | 101,288 | 20.8\% | 11,701 | 6.4\% | 4,484 | 24.2\% | 6,999 | 16.0\% |  |
| Kentucky | 41 | 433,240 | 12.9\% | 361,746 | 12.3\% | 39,376 | 15.6\% | 18,094 | 20.6\% | 4,959 | 11.8\% | 2,533 | 34.8\% | 6,532 | 21.7\% | KEY |
| New Mexico | 42 | 203,100 | 12.9\% | 52,644 | 7.6\% | 3,623 | 12.4\% | 128,740 | 19.0\% | 690 | 2.9\% | 15,116 | 12.0\% | 2,286 | 13.3\% |  |
| South Carolina | 43 | 499,822 | 13.7\% | 268,164 | 11.0\% | 177,197 | 18.5\% | 38,317 | 23.8\% | 3,563 | 6.8\% | 4,665 | 35.1\% | 7,916 | 24.9\% | ${ }^{\text {1st }}$ Quartile |
| Florida | 44 | 2,139,045 | 13.9\% | 838,287 | 9.1\% | 403,178 | 18.6\% | 801,330 | 23.3\% | 49,726 | 12.3\% | 10,160 | 25.4\% | 36,364 2343 | 23.4\% | T |
| Louisiana | 45 | 494,563 | 14.2\% | 222,335 | 10.2\% | 217,534 | 20.6\% | 35,258 | 23.6\% 23.7\% | 10,480 | 17.3\% | 6,613 | 31.3\% | $\begin{array}{r}2,343 \\ \hline 27716\end{array}$ | 7.9\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Texas | 46 | 2,718,107 | 14.2\% | 671,730 | 7.2\% | 380,810 | 17.2\% | 1,555,691 | 23.7\% | 72,264 18,610 | 8.7\% | 9,968 | 15.0\% | 27,716 14,689 | 15.9\% | - |
| Georgia | 47 | 1,085,432 | 14.6\% | 447,249 | 10.4\% | 440,951 | 20.2\% | 160,911 | 28.4\% | 18,610 | 6.9\% | 3,021 | 17.2\% | 14,689 | 18.9\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Arkansas | 48 | 328,959 | 14.7\% | 202,664 | 11.8\% | 72,185 | 22.4\% | 40,163 | 33.6\% | 3,050 | 9.0\% | 3,419 | 21.6\% | 7,479 | 29.5\% |  |
| Mississippi | 49 | 360,551 | 16.1\% | 154,506 | 11.4\% | 184,174 | 23.5\% | 13,205 | 23.0\% | $\begin{array}{r}3,397 \\ \hline 1913\end{array}$ | 15.2\% | 2,547 | 25.9\% | 2,722 4 | 19.2\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 96,622 | 9.6\% | -- | -- | 25,443 | 22.9\% | 1,913 | 11.1\% | 1,851 | 14.2\% | 4,254 | 28.1\% |  |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 51,460 | 7.3\% | -- | -- | 3,338 | 16.6\% | 516 | 8.5\% | 6,523 | 16.2\% | 2,368 | 18.6\% |  |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |
| North Dakota | 1 | 11,317 | 2.5\% | 2,360 | 5.9\% | 4,203 | 3.3\% | 4,754 | 2.8\% |  | 0.0\% |
| Hawaii | 2 | 33,410 | 3.5\% | 8,645 | 9.8\% | 14,398 | 5.4\% | 10,366 | 3.4\% |  | 0.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 3 | 171,314 | 3.8\% | 65,295 | 13.6\% | 57,018 | 4.9\% | 49,002 | 4.5\% |  | 0.0\% |
| Vermont | 4 | 17,977 | 4.1\% | 3,489 | 9.5\% | 7,559 | 5.7\% | 5,785 | 5.2\% | 1,145 | 0.7\% |
| lowa | 5 | 86,868 | 4.3\% | 24,803 | 14.\% | 27,930 | 4.2\% | 33,386 | 5.1\% | 749 | 0.1\% |
| Minnesota | 6 | 174,172 | 4.8\% | 36,674 | 13.1\% | 55,427 | 5.8\% | 60,677 | 5.2\% | 21,395 | 1.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 7 | 21,557 | 4.9\% | 5,063 | 10.2\% | 7,451 | 9.1\% | 5,696 | 7.6\% | 3,348 | 1.4\% |
| South Dakota | 8 | 27,670 | 5.1\% | 5,715 | 11.4\% | 10,358 | 6.0\% | 8,700 | 4.9\% | 2,898 | 2.0\% |
| Maine | 9 | 51,619 | 5.4\% | 6,931 | 8.4\% | 22,546 | 7.1\% | 17,979 | 6.4\% | 4,162 | 1.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 58,584 | 6.4\% | 11,457 | 15.4\% | 23,691 | 8.8\% | 18,803 | 7.2\% | 4,634 | 1.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 251,855 | 6.5\% | 63,673 | 17.7\% | 90,751 | 7.2\% | 89,349 | 7.5\% | 8,083 | 0.8\% |
| Maryland | 12 | 260,499 | 6.6\% | 86,272 | 19.7\% | 90,340 | 8.8\% | 72,841 | 7.1\% | 11,046 | 0.7\% |
| Delaware | 13 | 41,447 | 6.7\% | 14,287 | 19.4\% | 12,827 | 6.5\% | 12,060 | 7.2\% | 2,273 | 1.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 14 | 590,820 | 6.7\% | 127,972 | 13.2\% | 245,415 | 7.6\% | 176,340 | 8.3\% | 41,092 | 1.7\% |
| Connecticut | 15 | 166,068 | 6.8\% | 47,360 | 18.2\% | 62,282 | 9.2\% | 49,017 | 8.0\% | 7,409 | 0.8\% |
| Nebraska | 16 | 87,498 | 7.3\% | 25,672 | 22.3\% | 26,492 | 7.9\% | 29,899 | 7.4\% | 5,436 | 1.6\% |
| Montana | 17 | 55,343 | 8.1\% | 10,073 | 19.4\% | 18,329 | 8.9\% | 20,048 | 8.7\% | 6,893 | 3.5\% |
| Kansas | 18 | 150,881 | 8.1\% | 39,804 | 21.3\% | 46,824 | 9.2\% | 53,710 | 9.0\% | 10,542 | 1.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 58,769 | 8.2\% | 21,732 | 20.5\% | 16,988 | 8.7\% | 17,195 | 9.0\% | 2,854 | 1.3\% |
| Illinois | 20 | 713,137 | 8.3\% | 230,690 | 21.7\% | 212,995 | 9.2\% | 200,865 | 8.2\% | 68,587 | 2.5\% |
| Wyoming | 21 | 31,886 | 8.4\% | 6,216 | 21.5\% | 11,496 | 10.3\% | 12,477 | 8.7\% | 1,697 | 1.8\% |
| Ohio | 22 | 668,697 | 8.6\% | 160,684 | 18.3\% | 264,425 | 9.8\% | 209,310 | 9.4\% | 34,277 | 1.7\% |
| Alaska | 23 | 39,988 | 8.7\% | 5,096 | 13.6\% | 11,951 | 9.4\% | 16,033 | 9.5\% | 6,909 | 5.4\% |
| Virginia | 24 | 495,477 | 9.0\% | 152,248 | 22.8\% | 159,487 | 11.6\% | 149,715 | 10.0\% | 34,026 | 1.7\% |
| Colorado | 25 | 313,308 | 9.1\% | 77,812 | 23.3\% | 80,977 | 10.6\% | 118,263 | 11.1\% | 36,255 | 2.8\% |
| Washington | 26 | 434,318 | 9.4\% | 100,108 | 22.0\% | 127,460 | 11.7\% | 168,162 | 10.5\% | 38,589 | 2.6\% |
| New York | 27 | 1,253,875 | 9.4\% | 404,790 | 20.7\% | 335,062 | 9.3\% | 364,599 | 11.1\% | 149,423 | 3.4\% |
| New Jersey | 28 | 572,762 | 9.5\% | 158,512 | 22.6\% | 205,309 | 11.7\% | 142,592 | 10.1\% | 66,350 | 3.0\% |
| Missouri | 29 | 388,412 | 9.6\% | 92,721 | 19.2\% | 129,669 | 10.2\% | 129,002 | 10.7\% | 37,021 | 3.5\% |
| Utah | 30 | 164,061 | 10.0\% | 35,030 | 23.7\% | 48,660 | 12.6\% | 61,353 | 10.1\% | 19,018 | 3.8\% |
| California | 31 | 2,499,805 | 10.1\% | 937,171 | 20.3\% | 618,736 | 12.0\% | 679,067 | 9.2\% | 264,831 | 3.5\% |
| Indiana | 32 | 436,119 | 10.2\% | 131,855 | 24.8\% | 148,904 | 9.9\% | 140,255 | 11.3\% | 15,105 | 1.5\% |
| Michigan | 33 | 675,819 | 10.2\% | 152,631 | 21.3\% | 226,170 | 11.3\% | 250,694 | 11.6\% | 46,325 | 2.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 273,081 | 11.0\% | 88,438 | 26.6\% | 95,910 | 12.1\% | 77,074 | 9.9\% | 11,659 | 2.0\% |
| Oregon | 35 | 295,702 | 11.0\% | 71,198 | 25.3\% | 87,590 | 13.2\% | 110,957 | 11.9\% | 25,957 | 3.2\% |
| Idaho | 36 | 113,270 | 11.2\% | 27,252 | 25.0\% | 34,184 | 12.1\% | 40,592 | 11.1\% | 11,242 | 4.4\% |
| Tennessee | 37 | 508,653 | 11.7\% | 139,802 | 21.4\% | 196,044 | 13.6\% | 133,218 | 11.2\% | 39,589 | 3.8\% |
| Arizona | 38 | 506,326 | 11.8\% | 174,536 | 28.7\% | 142,673 | 13.5\% | 154,195 | 10.5\% | 34,923 | 3.0\% |
| Alabama | 39 | 388,365 | 12.1\% | 128,822 | 24.5\% | 138,372 | 13.8\% | 103,748 | 10.9\% | 17,422 | 2.4\% |
| West Virginia | 40 | 159,955 | 12.3\% | 39,619 | 19.5\% | 68,425 | 12.9\% | 42,104 | 13.1\% | 9,807 | 4.1\% |
| North Carolina | 41 | 804,100 | 12.4\% | 227,384 | 24.0\% | 255,400 | 14.6 | 254,753 | 12.8\% | 66,563 | 3.7\% |
| Nevada | 42 | 231,522 | 12.5\% | 71,027 | 25.2\% | 62,435 | 11.7\% | 77,371 | 12.5\% | 20,688 | 5.0\% |
| New Mexico | 43 | 172,716 | 12.7\% | 54,339 | 24.8\% | 47,657 | 13.2\% | 53,867 | 12.6\% | 16,854 | 4.8\% |
| Kentucky | 44 | 374,389 | 12.7\% | 102,511 | 21.1\% | 140,762 | 14.1\% | 108,807 | 13.3\% | 22,309 | 3.5\% |
| South Carolina | 45 | 429,515 | 13.6\% | 120,072 | 21.3\% | 145,856 | 15.3\% | 133,929 | 14.3\% | 29,659 | 3.7\% |
| Texas | 46 | 2,281,808 | 13.9\% | 825,135 | 27.2\% | 639,037 | 15.4\% | 618,239 | 12.9\% | 199,397 | 4.5\% |
| Florida | 47 | 1,894,353 | 14.0\% | 430,451 | 23.4\% | 620,124 | 15.4\% | 602,989 | 14.8\% | 240,788 | 6.7\% |
| Louisiana | 48 | 422,068 | 14.0\% | 130,880 | 25.4\% | 153,530 | 15.0\% | 108,460 | 13.5\% | 29,198 | 4.4\% |
| Georgia | 49 | 920,124 | 14.4\% | 287,498 | 29.9\% | 291,849 | 15.9\% | 251,253 | 14.0\% | 89,525 | 5.0\% |
| Arkansas | 50 | 280,850 | 14.4\% | 83,054 | 27.1\% | 99,476 | 14.5\% | 77,065 | 13.9\% | 21,254 | 5.3\% |
| Mississippi | 51 | 300,833 | 15.7\% | 92,972 | 26.8\% | 105,118 | 18.0\% | 81,260 | 13.5\% | 21,483 | 5.5\% |

WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOPE GOAL MEASURE?
It is an estimate of how far each state has to the number of people ( $\#$ to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the
ow were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The percent distance values in every group were divided into quarties. Lightest shades
were applied to values in the top quartile, closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker ${\text { chades were given to values in the } 2^{n d}, 3^{r d} \text {, and }}^{\text {chen }}$ $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE Goal.

Source: 2012-2014 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

|  |  |  | RAC | 硣 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | Overall | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/PI | AI/AN | Multiracial |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 90.2\% | 92.3\% | 88.2\% | 79.2\% | 85.5\% | 76.7\% | 88.1\% |
| Maine | 2 | 89.4\% | 89.8\% | 72.08 | 84.0\% | 85.3\% | 83.0\% | 75.7\% |
| Vermont | 3 | 88.7\% | 89.2\% | 66.4\% | 86.9\% | 73.3\% | 82.2\% | 88.0\% |
| Delaware | 4 | 88.1\% | 90.5\% | 87.9\% | 67.5\% | 78.0\% | 96.8\% | 88.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 87.9\% | 88.4\% | 81.1\% | 73.2\% | 88.1\% | 81.9\% | 78.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 87.9\% | 91.4\% | 78.3\% | 69.0\% | 73.3\% | 81.0\% | 83.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 87.7\% | 89.3\% | 84.2\% | 74.7\% | 77.7\% | 85.6\% | 78.0\% |
| Hawaii | 8 | 87.5\% | 82.4\% | 84.8\% | 83.2\% | 91.3\% | 85.6\% | 86.0\% |
| Connecticut | 9 | 86.8\% | 90.6\% | 81.5\% | 69.1\% | 78.9\% | 81.1\% | 83.9\% |
| Michigan | 10 | 85.6\% | 87.0\% | 80.3\% | 80.0\% | 81.0\% | 81.3\% | 80.4\% |
| New York | 11 | 84.0\% | 88.1\% | 84.7\% | 72.4\% | 75.8\% | 76.9\% | 81.7\% |
| New Jersey | 12 | 83.9\% | 88.9\% | 83.4\% | 65.6\% | 83.2\% | 83.6\% | 88.0\% |
| Maryland | 13 | 83.6\% | 87.5\% | 84.6\% | 54.0\% | 77.5\% | 78.6\% | 83.7\% |
| lowa | 14 | 83.5\% | 85.1\% | 76.6\% | 55.8\% | 71.1\% | 75.1\% | 77.3\% |
| Ohio | 15 | 83.3\% | 85.2\% | 75.6\% | 68.6\% | 66.5\% | 70.9\% | 78.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 83.3\% | 85.0\% | 77.8\% | 60.2\% | 71.8\% | 82.3\% | 81.0\% |
| Indiana | 17 | 83.0\% | 85.6\% | 75.8\% | 56.6\% | 68.2\% | 74.7\% | 76.4\% |
| Illinois | 18 | 82.8\% | 86.8\% | 81.4\% | 65.4\% | 77.5\% | 85.4\% | 82.7\% |
| Nebraska | 19 | 82.7\% | 85.4\% | 77.2\% | 56.3\% | 77.9\% | 70.5\% | 75.3\% |
| Missouri | 20 | 82.6\% | 83.6\% | 81.0\% | 69.5\% | 72.0\% | 81.1\% | 75.3\% |
| Kansas | 21 | 82.5\% | 86.0\% | 75.9\% | 56.1\% | 73.6\% | 75.5\% | 77.5\% |
| Kentucky | 22 | 82.3\% | 83.6\% | 77.5\% | 62.1\% | 56.9\% | 69.0\% | 78.5\% |
| Alabama | 23 | 80.7\% | 83.0\% | 76.5\% | 62.2\% | 79.4\% | 85.6\% | 81.2\% |
| Arkansas | 24 | 80.2\% | 83.4\% | 75.0\% | 47.0\% | 60.9\% | 81.2\% | 84.5\% |
| Virginia | 25 | 79.9\% | 82.5\% | 79.4\% | 58.1\% | 78.1\% | 78.6\% | 77.8\% |
| Tennessee | 26 | 79.9\% | 81.5\% | 78.1\% | 55.4\% | 71.5\% | 74.6\% | 82.1\% |
| South Carolina | 27 | 79.6\% | 82.5\% | 76.2\% | 56.6\% | 73.4\% | 71.7\% | 67.7\% |
| West Virginia | 28 | 79.5\% | 80.1\% | 69.96 | 66.8\% | 66.3\% | 76.0\% | 75.8\% |
| Oregon | 29 | 78.9\% | 80.8\% | 80.1\% | 64.1\% | 75.8\% | 72.3\% | 74.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 78.8\% | 82.4\% | 74.7\% | 51.5 | 75.6\% | 74.8\% | 74.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 31 | 78.8\% | 78.8\% | 81.6\% | 70.6\% | 63.8\% | 83.0\% | 79.3\% |
| Colorado | 32 | 78.7\% | 81.8\% | 72.9\% | 66.7\% | 78.0\% | 75.1\% | 77.6\% |
| North Carolina | 33 | 78.6\% | 83.4\% | 77.2\% | 6.2 | 64.1\% | 81.5\% | 77.6\% |
| Mississippi | 34 | 78.6\% | 82.1\% | 74.6\% | 55.9\% | 55.0\% | 64.9\% | 74.5\% |
| South Dakota | 35 | 77.8\% | 80.8\% | 56.2\% | 66.7\% | 58.1\% | 51.0\% | 52.7\% |
| Florida | 36 | 77.6\% | 82.8\% | 77.5\% | 63.4\% | 73.1\% | 72.7\% | 75.6\% |
| Minnesota | 37 | 77.0\% | 78.9\% | 72.7\% | 56.5\% | 62.9\% | 73.2\% | 66.0\% |
| Louisiana | 38 | 76.8\% | 80.3\% | 72.6\% | 62.3\% | 60.8\% | 62.0\% | 70.8\% |
| Washington | 39 | 76.7\% | 80.1\% | 70.6\% | 54.1\% | 72.3\% | 73.0\% | 70.6\% |
| North Dakota | 40 | 75.8\% | 77.2\% | 60.9\% | 57.9\% | 70.1\% | 60.2\% | 63.7\% |
| Georgia | 41 | 75.6\% | 81.2\% | 73.5\% | 45.9\% | 60.8\% | 73.0\% | 75.3\% |
| California | 42 | 75.6\% | 83.4\% | 85.4\% | 61.1\% | 79.0\% | 77.0\% | 76.1\% |
| Utah | 43 | 74.8\% | 78.1\% | 74.5\% | 54.8\% | 64.3\% | 62.4\% | 70.6\% |
| Arizona | 44 | 74.2\% | 79.6\% | 75.1\% | 61.1\% | 71.7\% | 63.2\% | 78.0\% |
| New Mexico | 45 | 72.3\% | 78.8\% | 70.5\% | 67.6\% | 69.4\% | 58.7\% | 72.7\% |
| Wyoming | 46 | 72.2\% | 73.6\% | 81.0\% | 56.3\% | 70.5\% | 70.9\% | 68.8\% |
| Texas | 47 | 70.5\% | 81.0\% | 73.4\% | 53.8\% | 67.1\% | 66.2\% | 72.1\% |
| Alaska | 48 | 68.8\% | 70.7\% | 64.0\% | 68.2\% | 61.8\% | 63.6\% | 69.5\% |
| Nevada | 49 | 68.2\% | 74.3\% | 68.7\% | 51.3 | 70.5\% | 48.7\% | 62.3\% |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 76.8\% | -- | 55.6\% | 67.\% | 68.7\% | 70.6\% |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | 75.4\% | -- | 64.0\% | 63.8\% | 65.8\% | 63.0\% |


| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Graduate | Some College | College Grad |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 90.2\% | 84.0\% | 88.8\% | 91.7\% | 92.4\% | HOPE Goal |
| Maine | 2 | 89.0\% | 82.9\% | 87.1\% | 90.4\% | 92.9\% |  |
| Vermont | 3 | 88.7\% | 85.8\% | 87.1\% | 89.3\% | 90.5\% | 92\% |
| Delaware | 4 | 88.2\% | 75.7\% | 88.8\% | 89.3\% | 91.7\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 88.0\% | 79.8\% | 86.3\% | 88.0\% | 91.4\% | of adults with a usual |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 87.8\% | 78.2\% | 87.8\% | 89.4\% | ${ }^{90.8 \%}$ | source of care |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 87.7\% | 83.6\% | 88.0\% | 87.7\% | 88.9\% |  |
| Hawaii | 8 | 87.0\% | 83.9\% | 85.4\% | 87.5\% | 88.8\% | Calculated as the average portion of |
| Connecticut | 9 | 86.8\% | 75.4\% | 84.4\% | 88.5\% | 90.6\% | college graduate adulis with a usual |
| Michigan | 10 | 85.6\% | 80.1\% | 84.3\% | 85.5\% | 89.3\% | source of care in ME, MA, DE, NH, and R1. |
| New Jersey | 11 | 83.9\% | 68.6\% | 83.2\% | 85.8\% | 88.2\% | and R1. |
| New York | 12 | 83.\% | 76.1\% | 83.7\% | 85.7\% | 85.8\% |  |
| Maryland | 13 | 83.6\% | 69.9\% | 83.2\% | 85.1\% | 86.9\% |  |
| lowa | 14 | 83.5\% | 74.5\% | 83.0\% | 85.2\% | 85.2\% |  |
| Ohio | 15 | 83.3\% | 74.9\% | 82.9\% | 83.5\% | 87.5\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 83.3\% | 74.9\% | 82.3\% | 83.4\% | 87.3\% |  |
| Indiana | 17 | 83.\% | 72.4\% | 83.2\% | 84.0\% | 87.2\% |  |
| Illinois | 18 | 82.8\% | 67.8\% | 83.6\% | 85.3\% | 85.8\% |  |
| Nebraska | 19 | 82.7\% | 64.3\% | 82.2\% | 84.7\% | 87.0\% |  |
| Kansas | 20 | 82.5\% | 66.3\% | 80.4\% | 84.1\% | 88.1\% |  |
| Kentucky | 21 | 82.4\% | 77.9\% | 82.2\% | 83.2\% | 85.3\% |  |
| Missouri | 22 | 81.8\% | 75.3\% | 81.1\% | 82.0\% | 85.5\% |  |
| Alabama | 23 | 80.9\% | 75.2\% | 79.3\% | 82.4\% | 85.4\% |  |
| Arkansas | 24 | 80.4\% | 69.1\% | 79.7\% | 83.1\% | 86.8\% |  |
| Tennessee | 25 | 80.3\% | 77.0\% | 77.6\% | 82.1\% | 84.2\% |  |
| Virginia | 26 | 80.0\% | 71.1\% | 78.1\% | 81.4\% | 83.3\% |  |
| South Carolina | 27 | 79.8\% | 70.9\% | 78.1\% | 81.6\% | 84.9\% |  |
| West Virginia | 28 | 79.6\% | 77.0\% | 78.6\% | 80.3\% | 83.0\% |  |
| District of Columbia | 29 | 79.0\% | 77.1\% | 80.1\% | 78.8\% | 79.1\% | how were shades |
| Mississippi | 30 | 78.9\% | 76.4\% | 76.0\% | 79.3\% | 84.9\% | ASSIGNED AND What do |
| Oregon | 31 | 78.8\% | 64.1\% | 76.3\% | 81.4\% | 83.2\% | they Show? |
| Oklahoma | 32 | 78.\%\% | 66.5\% | 76.2\% | 81.6\% | 85.4\% | The rates in every group were |
| Colorado | 33 | 78.7\% | 60.1\% | 76.5\% | 79.2\% | 84.5\% | divided into quartiles. Lightest |
| North Carolina | 34 | 78.7\% | 64.3\% | 77.5\% | 81.0\% | 84.8\% | shades were applied to values in |
| South Dakota | 35 | 78.0\% | 72.0\% | 76.5\% | 78.4\% | 81.5\% | the top quartile --i.e., those with |
| Florida | 36 37 37 | 77.6\% | 63.1\% | 76.1\% | 80.1\% | 83.9\% | the best opportunities or |
| Minnesota Louisiana | 37 <br> 38 | $77.1 \%$ $77.0 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ $67.9 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ $77.6 \%$ | 78.4\% <br> $77.4 \%$ | 79.7\% | outcomes. Progressively darker |
| Louisiana Washington | 38 <br> 39 | 77.0\% | 67.9\% | 77.6\% | 77.4\% $78.3 \%$ | 82.9\% $82.2 \%$ | shades were given to values in the |
| Georgia | 40 | 76.0\% | 60.6\% | 74.2\% | 78.4\% | 83.6\% | $2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles. |
| Californa | 41 | 75.8\% | 58.5\% | 73.8\% | 79.8\% | 837.7\% |  |
| North Dakota | 42 | 75.8\% | 74.4\% | 74.6\% | 76.1\% | 77.0\% | KEY |
| Utah | 43 | 74.9\% | 57.6\% | 72.2\% | 78.0\% | 78.2\% |  |
| Idaho | 44 | 74.4\% | 59.4\% | 71.7\% | 77.5\% | 79.4\% | ${ }_{15 \text { st }}$ Quartile |
| Montana | 45 | 74.4\% | 70.6\% | 71.8\% | 74.2\% | 78.3\% | Trauartie |
| Arizona | 46 | 74.1\% | 56.9\% | 72.8\% | 77.4\% | 80.2\% | \| ${ }^{1}$ |
| New Mexico | 47 | 72.4\% | 59.0\% | 70.7\% | 74.2\% | 80.4\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Wyoming | 48 | 72.3\% | 56.9\% | 71.5\% | 72.7\% | 77.3\% | $\xrightarrow{\text { + }}$ |
| Texas | 49 | 70.5\% | 50.6\% | 68.9\% | 74.8\% | 81.1\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Alaska | 50 | 68.\% | 57.1\% | 64.8\% | 68.7\% | 75.6\% |  |
| Nevada | 51 | 68.1\% | 52.6\% | 65.0\% | 72.7\% | 75.7\% | ${ }^{\text {h/ }}$ Quartile |


| State | Rank | Overall |  | White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Asian/PI |  | AI/AN |  | Multiracial |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# to Go | \% to Go | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline \text { \# to Go } \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$ | $\% \text { to Go }$ | \# to Go | \% to Go | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { \# to Go } \\ \hline 46,100 \end{array}$ | \% to Go | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { \# to Go } \\ \hline 16,182 \end{array}$ | $\% \text { to } G_{0}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { \# to } \mathbf{G o} \\ \hline 1,182 \end{array}$ | \% to Go | \# to Go | $\begin{aligned} & \text { acial } \\ & \text { \% to Go } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 74,756 | 1.6\% |  |  |  | 3.6\% |  |  |  |  |  | 15.1\% | 1,549 |  |  |
| Maine | 2 | 23,589 | 2.5\% | 18,891 | 2.1\% | 1,539 | 19.8\% | 728 | 7.8\% | 593 | 6.6\% | 476 | 8.9\% | 1,361 | 16.1\% | 920 |
| Vermont | 3 | 13,561 | 3.1\% | 11,217 | 2.7\% | 811 | 25.5\% | 259 | 4.9\% | 959 | 18.5\% | 139 | 9.6\% | 176 | 3.9\% |  |
| Delaware | 4 | 23,512 | 3.8\% | 5,830 | 1.4\% | 4,710 | 4.0\% | 9,773 | 24.3\% | 2,981 | 13.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 218 | 3.4\% | of adults with a |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 36,270 | 3.9\% | 29,600 | 3.4\% | 946 | 10.8\% | 3,823 | 18.7\% | 747 | 3.7\% | 187 | 10.0\% | 967 | 13.2\% | usual source of care |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 28,329 | 4.0\% | 2,374 | 0.4\% | 4,680 | 13.6\% | 16,500 | 22.9\% | 3,838 | 18.6\% | 299 | 10.9\% | 638 | 8.6\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 361,405 | 4.1\% | 184,667 | 2.6\% | 63,114 | 7.7\% | 68,814 | 17.1\% | 35,360 | 14.2\% | 741 | 6.3\% | 8,711 | 13.8\% | Calculated as the everage portion of college |
| Hawaii | 8 | 41,202 | 4.3\% | 23,331 | 9.5\% | 1,155 | 7.1\% | 5,685 | 8.6\% | 2,798 | 0.6\% | 138 | 6.3\% | 8,095 | 5.9\% | graduate adults with a usual source of care in |
| Connecticut | 9 | 124,512 | 5.1\% | 23,100 | 1.3\% | 22,515 | 10.4\% | 64,012 | 22.7\% | 12,714 | 12.9\% | 496 | 10.7\% | 1,676 | 8.0\% |  |
| Michigan | 10 | 411,590 | 6.2\% | 257,846 | 4.9\% | 97,716 | 11.6\% | 26,630 | 11.9\% | 17,687 | 10.8\% | 3,710 | 10.6\% | 8,001 | 11.4\% |  |
| New York | 11 | 1,044,835 | 7.8\% | 305,403 | 3.8\% | 132,134 | 7.2\% | 415,654 | 19.5\% | 172,781 | 16.0\% | 5,389 | 15.0\% | 13,474 | 10.1\% |  |
| New Jersey | 12 | 479,592 | 7.9\% | 111,060 | 3.0\% | 61,907 | 8.4\% | 257,013 | 26.3\% | 46,994 | 8.7\% | 682 | 8.3\% | 1,937 | 3.8\% |  |
| Maryland | 13 | 329,019 | 8.3\% | 98,778 | 4.3\% | 80,047 | 7.2\% | 110,203 | 37.8\% | 34,776 | 14.3\% | 1,297 | 13.2\% | 3,918 | 8.1\% |  |
| Iowa | 14 | 170,273 | 8.4\% | 125,570 | 6.8\% | 7,432 | 15.3\% | 27,050 | 36.0\% | 7,573 | 20.8\% | 853 | 16.7\% | 1,794 | 14.6\% |  |
| Ohio | 15 | 663,771 | 8.5\% | 432,343 | 6.6\% | 138,934 | 16.3\% | 44,140 | 23.3\% | 35,636 | 25.4\% | 3,187 | 20.9\% | 9,531 | 13.7\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 330,956 | 8.6\% | 228,181 | 6.8\% | 27,705 | 14.1\% | 54,023 | 31.7\% | 15,325 | 20.0\% | 2,852 | 9.6\% | 2,870 | 10.9\% |  |
| Indiana | 17 | 379,493 | 8.8\% | 228,040 | 6.3\% | 56,576 | 16.1\% | 71,287 | 35.2\% | 16,808 | 23.6\% | 1,710 | 17.2\% | 5,072 | 15.5\% |  |
| Illinois | 18 | 775,256 | 9.1\% | 291,119 | 5.0\% | 118,197 | 10.5\% | 296,859 | 26.4\% | 62,297 | 14.4\% | 827 | 6.5\% | 5,957 | 9.1\% |  |
| Nebraska | 19 | 110,206 | 9.1\% | 66,914 | 6.5\% | 6,918 | 14.6\% | 30,003 | 35.5\% | 3,149 | 14.0\% | 1,726 | 21.4\% | 1,497 | 16.5\% |  |
| Missouri | 20 | 372,575 | 9.2\% | 279,273 | 8.3\% | 45,206 | 10.8\% | 25,239 | 22.3\% | 14,163 | 19.9\% | 1,774 | 10.7\% | 6,921 | 16.6\% |  |
| Kansas | 21 | 173,406 | 9.3\% | 89,680 | 5.9\% | 15,807 | 16.0\% | 53,747 | 35.7\% | 8,575 | 18.2\% | 2,328 | 16.3\% | 3,270 | 14.4\% |  |
| Kentucky | 22 | 282,010 | 9.6\% | 214,532 | 8.3\% | 29,769 | 14.3\% | 20,916 | 29.7\% | 12,344 | 35.0\% | 1,446 | 22.8\% | 3,002 | 13.4\% | What does the distance to hope |
| Alabama | 23 | 357,246 | 11.1\% | 200,821 | 8.9\% | 118,701 | 15.3\% | 28,818 | 29.6\% | 4,930 | 12.4\% | 1,114 | 6.3\% | 2,862 | 10.6\% | goal measure? |
| Arkansas | 24 | 227,669 | 11.7\% | 128,031 | 8.4\% | 45,039 | 16.8\% | 42,864 | $44.8{ }^{\circ}$ | 8,842 | 30.9\% | 1,424 | 10.6\% | 1,470 | 7.3\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Virginia | 25 | 655,828 | 11.9\% | 345,187 | 9.3\% | 124,002 | 12.5\% | 129,318 | 33.8\% | 45,578 | 13.8\% | 1,952 | 13.3\% | 9,791 | 14.1\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Tennessee | 26 | 518,942 | 12.0\% | 353,626 | 10.4\% | 89,629 | 13.8\% | 56,373 | 36.5\% | 13,756 | 20.4\% | 2,065 | 17.2\% | 3,492 | 9.8\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| South Carolina | 27 | 388,553 | 12.3\% | 200,831 | 9.3\% | 125,834 | 15.6\% | 45,749 | 35.2\% | 8,257 | 18.4\% | 2,290 | 20.2\% | 5,591 | 24.1\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| West Virginia | 28 | 159,962 | 12.3\% | 143,214 | 11.7\% | 9,005 | 21.9\% | 3,327 | 25.1\% | 2,404 | 25.6\% | 435 | 15.8\% | 1,576 | 16.1\% | state whose health opportunity would need |
| Oregon | 29 | 346,141 | 12.9\% | 245,012 | 11.1\% | 4,891 | 11.7\% | 64,091 | 27.8\% | 17,794 | 16.1\% | 5,471 | 19.6\% | 8,881 | 17.6\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 324,535 | 13.0\% | 173,640 | 9.5\% | 28,569 | 17.2\% | 68,179 | 40.3\% | 7,732 | 16.3\% | 30,555 | 17.0\% | 15,861 | 17.5\% | HOPE Goal. |
| District of Columbia | 31 | 57,873 | 13.1\% | 22,207 | 13.0\% | 21,180 | 10.3\% | 8,523 | 21.3\% | 4,934 | 28.1\% | 92 | 8.9\% | 937 | 12.6\% | how were shades assigned and |
| Colorado | 32 | 453,940 | 13.1\% | 260,278 | 10.1\% | 23,944 | 19.0\% | 145,786 | 25.2\% | 14,310 | 13.9\% | 3,575 | 16.8\% | 6,046 | 14.3\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| North Carolina | 33 | 861,814 | 13.3\% | 379,996 | 8.4\% | 190,880 | 14.7\% | 232,728 | 55.6 | 42,826 | 27.8\% | 7,280 | 10.4\% | 8,103 | 14.2\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Mississippi | 34 | 256,890 | 13.3\% | 116,720 | 9.8\% | 112,526 | 17.2\% | 16,702 | 36.0\% | 6,878 | 36.9\% | 2,197 | 26.9\% | 1,867 | 17.4\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| South Dakota | 35 | 76,367 | 14.0\% | 52,788 | 11.0\% | 2,487 | 35.6 | 3,072 | 25.1\% | 1,842 | 33.7\% | 14,145 | 40.9\% | 2,033 | 39.1\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| Florida | 36 | 1,927,415 | 14.2\% | 753,955 | 9.0\% | 259,980 | 14.4\% | 820,665 | 28.4\% | 66,371 | 18.8\% | 6,712 | 19.1\% | 19,732 | 16.2\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Minnesota | 37 | 532,590 | 14.8\% | 405,025 | 13.0\% | 29,407 | 19.1\% | 44,837 | 35.4\% | 38,711 | 28.9\% | 5,975 | 18.7\% | 8,635 | 25.9\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Louisiana | 38 | 453,503 | 15.1\% | 221,776 | 11.6\% | 168,946 | 19.3\% | 36,675 | 29.5\% | 15,914 | 31.0\% | 5,315 | 29.8\% | 4,878 | 21.1\% | $3^{\text {rd, }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Washington | 39 | 705,874 | 15.2\% | 418,055 | 11.7\% | 32,792 | 21.2\% | 147,551 | 37.7\% | 75,171 | 19.6\% | 10,592 | 18.9\% | 21,713 | 21.2\% | Goal. |
| North Dakota | 40 | 73,446 | 16.0\% | 61,062 | 14.6\% | 1,602 | 31.0\% | 2,671 | 33.9\% | 1,069 | 21.8\% | 5,928 | 31.7\% | 1,113 | 28.1\% |  |
| Georgia | 41 | 1,038,954 | 16.2\% | 407,785 | 10.7\% | 334,664 | 18.3\% | 211,927 | $46.0 \%$ | 72,007 | 31.0\% | 2,831 | 18.8\% | 9,741 | 16.5\% |  |
| California | 42 | 4,044,402 | 16.3\% | 951,063 | 8.5\% | 93,143 | 6.5\% | 2,441,416 | 30.7\% | 474,283 | 12.8\% | 16,444 | 14.8\% | 68,053 | 15.8\% | key |
| Utah | 43 | 279,875 | 17.0\% | 188,015 | 13.8\% | 2,514 | 17.3\% | 67,445 | 37.0\% | 14,109 | 27.5\% | 4,508 | 29.5\% | 3,285 | 21.3\% | $\square \square \left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Q }\end{aligned}\right.$ |
| Arizona | 44 | 757,128 | 17.7\% | 340,070 | 12.3\% | 25,938 | 16.7\% | 314,561 | 30.7\% | 27,423 | 20.2\% | 42,627 | 28.6\% | 6,507 | 13.8\% | $1^{\text {st }}$ Quartile |
| New Mexico | 45 | 266,499 | 19.6\% | 82,568 | 13.1\% | 5,157 | 21.3\% | 137,214 | 24.3\% | 4,745 | 22.4\% | 34,263 | 33.1\% | 2,552 | 19.2\% |  |
| Wyoming | 46 | 74,757 | 19.6\% | 61,184 | 18.3\% | 454 | 10.8\% | 10,161 | 35.6\% | 745 17916 | 21.3\% | $\begin{array}{r}1,378 \\ \hline 14616\end{array}$ | 21.0\% | 835 26.965 | 23.1\% | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quartile |
| Texas Alaska | 47 48 | $\begin{array}{r}3,513,755 \\ 106,246 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 21.4\% 230\% | 898,183 67,406 | 10.9\% | 344,127 4,094 | $18.5 \%$ <br> $278 \%$ | $2,050,047$ 5,347 | 38.1\% | 179,816 9,145 | 24.7\% | 14,616 16,298 | 25.7\% | $\begin{array}{r}26,965 \\ 3,957 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19.8\% |  |
| Alaska Nevada | 48 49 | 106,246 437,666 | 23.0\% | 67,406 192,240 | 21.2\% | 4,094 32,372 | 27.8\% | [r347 | 23.6\% | 9,145 34,626 | 30.1\% | 16,298 6,896 | 28.3\% | 3,957 10,038 | $22.4 \%$ $29.6 \%$ | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Idaho ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 133,639 | 15.1\% | -- | -- | 31,672 | 36.3\% | 3,655 | 24.8\% | 2,560 | 23.1\% | 2,471 | 21.3\% | \| | | | |
| Montana ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -- | -- | -- | 101,743 | 16.4\% | -- | -- | 4,311 | 27.8\% | 1,346 | 28.1\% | 8,535 | 26.1\% | 2,846 | 28.9\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |



| State | Rank | Overall | Less than HS | HS Grad | Some College | College Grad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 76.5\% | 70.8\% | 73.6\% | 76.6\% | 82.3\% |
| Maine | 2 | 75.0\% | 63.6\% | 71.6\% | 77.4\% | 80.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 74.7\% | 64.7\% | 73.0\% | 75.2\% | 80.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 74.1\% | 62.\% | 70.3\% | 76.0\% | 78.5\% |
| Connecticut | 5 | 74.\% | 60.2\% | 70.4\% | 75.6\% | 79.6\% |
| Maryland | 6 | 73.4\% | 61.5\% | 69.8\% | 74.9\% | 78.6\% |
| Delaware | 7 | 73.2\% | 61.6\% | 71.5\% | 73.3\% | 79.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 72.6\% | 63.8\% | 69.1\% | 71.1\% | 78.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 72.3\% | 64.1\% | 67.8\% | 74.8\% | 78.4\% |
| Minnesota | 10 | 72.1\% | 60.\% | 68.5\% | 72.7\% | 77.7\% |
| Vermont | 11 | 71.8\% | 63.\% | 65.2\% | 74.0\% | 77.9\% |
| Michigan | 12 | 71.6\% | 56.6\% | 68.8\% | 74.3\% | 77.8\% |
| North Carolina | 13 | 71.0\% | 57.0\% | 67.7\% | 73.8\% | 79.4\% |
| Virginia | 14 | 70.8\% | 57.3\% | 67.7\% | 73.6\% | 76.4\% |
| Utah | 15 | 70.6\% | 51.1\% | 67.7\% | 71.0\% | 77.1\% |
| Washington | 16 | 70.3\% | 49.0 | 65.9\% | 70.7\% | 78.6\% |
| New York | 17 | 70.1\% | 70.2\% | 65.5\% | 69.7\% | 74.7\% |
| Florida | 18 | 69.5\% | 57.6\% | 66.2\% | 70.3\% | 78.3\% |
| Georgia | 19 | 68.8\% | 52.2\% | 66.8\% | 72.3\% | 76.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 20 | 68.7\% | 59.3\% | 66.8\% | 68.9\% | 75.6\% |
| Oregon | 21 | 68.7\% | 49.1\% | 65.2\% | 68.3\% | 77.8\% |
| lowa | 22 | 68.7\% | 51.8\% | 66.0\% | 70.8\% | 75.4\% |
| California | 23 | 68.3\% | 48.2\% | 65.5\% | 72.6\% | 77.6\% |
| South Carolina | 24 | 68.3\% | 54.7\% | 64.8\% | 71.3\% | 77.5\% |
| Alabama | 25 | 67.8\% | 55.7\% | 65.4\% | 70.8\% | 76.0\% |
| Kansas | 26 | 66.9\% | 51.9\% | 62.9\% | 67.\% | 75.3\% |
| Tennessee | 27 | 66.9\% | 56.\% | 63.9\% | 69.7\% | 75.3\% |
| Colorado | 28 | 66.1\% | 47.4\% | 60.5\% | 66.3\% | 73.5\% |
| New Jersey | 29 | 66.0\% | 57.3\% | 61.7\% | 66.8\% | 72.2\% |
| Kentucky | 30 | 65.9\% | 55.\% | 65.1\% | 68.7\% | 73.8\% |
| Ohio | 31 | 65.7\% | 55.9\% | 63.3\% | 67.\% | 72.9\% |
| Hawaii | 32 | 65.3\% | 44.0\% | 59.8\% | 67.2\% | 75.0\% |
| South Dakota | 33 | 65.2\% | 52.4\% | 61.6\% | 67.2\% | 71.5\% |
| Missouri | 34 | 65.2\% | 50.8\% | 62.6\% | 65.5\% | 75.2\% |
| Arizona | 35 | 65.2\% | 52.7\% | 61.7\% | 66.0\% | 72.7\% |
| West Virginia | 36 | 65.1\% | 55.1\% | 63.2\% | 68.8\% | 75.2\% |
| Indiana | 37 | 64.3\% | 53.2\% | 61.6\% | 66.3\% | 72.5\% |
| Illinois | 38 | 63.9\% | 50.\% | 62.6\% | 64.9\% | 70.1\% |
| Louisiana | 39 | 63.7\% | 53.6\% | 61.4\% | 66.9\% | 72.2\% |
| Texas | 40 | 63.5\% | 45.1\% | 60.8\% | 68.2\% | 73.5\% |
| North Dakota | 41 | 62.8\% | 55.2\% | 59.2\% | 63.5\% | 68.2\% |
| Idaho | 42 | 62.3\% | 47.5\% | 56.9\% | 64.8\% | 70.1\% |
| Mississippi | 43 | 62.1\% | 51.0\% | 59.9\% | 64.2\% | 73.0\% |
| Nebraska | 44 | 61.8\% | 46.0\% | 58.3\% | 62.2\% | 69.6\% |
| Nevada | 45 | 61.5\% | 42.3\% | 58.0\% | 64.2\% | 72.4\% |
| Arkansas | 46 | 61.2\% | 49.4\% | 59.0\% | 64.1\% | 70.6\% |
| Wyoming | 47 | 60.9\% | 48.2\% | 55.3\% | 62.3\% | 68.6\% |
| Alaska | 48 | 59.7\% | 4.4\% | 52.5\% | 60.8\% | 67.3\% |
| Montana | 49 | 59.6\% | 44.9\% | 52.9\% | 60.6\% | 68.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 50 | 59.5\% | 43.3\% | 56.5\% | 62.2\% | 68.5\% |
| New Mexico | 51 | 58.8\% | 40.5\% | 56.4\% | 59.2\% | 70.1\% |

how were shades assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
The rates in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades were applied to best opportunities or outcomes. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles.


|  |  | Overall |  | Less than HS |  | HS Grad |  | Some College |  | College Grad |  | HOPE Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Rank | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal | \# to Goal | \% to Goal |  |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 72,207 | 3.8\% | 19,845 | 9.5\% | 34,813 | 6.8\% | 17,548 | 3.7\% |  | 0.0\% |  |
| Maine | 2 | 23,681 | 5.3\% | 6,031 | 16.7\% | 13,530 | 8.7\% | 3,678 | 2.9\% | 443 | 0.3\% | $80 \%$ |
| Rhode island | 3 | 17,332 | 5.7\% | 6,829 | 15.6\% | 6,392 | 7.3\% | 4,064 | 5.1\% | 46 | 0.0\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 26,107 | 6.2\% | 5,941 | 17.8\% | 12,419 | 10.0\% | 5,225 | 4.3\% | 2,522 | 1.8\% | of adults age 50-75 are up to |
| Connecticut | 5 | 66,693 | 6.3\% | 21,600 | 20.1\% | 29,862 | 10.0\% | 12,611 | 4.7\% | 2,620 | 0.7\% | date with colorectal cancer |
| Maryland | 6 | 113,351 | 6.9\% | 32,359 | 18.8\% | 47,746 | 10.5\% | 23,093 | 5.4\% | 10,153 | 1.7\% | screening |
| Delaware | 7 | 19,503 | 7.2\% | 5,429 | 18.7\% | 8,149 | ${ }^{8.8 \%}$ | 5,280 | 7.0\% | 645 | 0.9\% | screening |
| District of Columbia | 8 | 11,310 | 7.7\% | 3,538 | 16.5\% | 3,889 | 11.2\% | 2,695 | 9.2\% | 1,188 | 1.9\% |  |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 133,052 | 8.0\% | 22,357 | 16.2\% | 75,011 | 12.5\% | 27,638 | 5.5\% | 8,046 | 1.9\% | Calcuialed as he everage eorion of coliege graduate adults age $50-75$ who are up to date |
| Minnesota | 10 | 124,107 | 8.2\% | 20,043 | 20.4\% | 54,502 | 11.8\% | 37,881 | 7.7\% | 11,681 | 2.6\% | with colorectal cancer screening in MA, R1, ME, |
| Vermont | 11 | 17,539 | 8.5\% | 2,773 | 16.5\% | 9,766 | 15.1\% | 3,219 | 6.3\% | 1,780 | 2.4\% | CT , and DE. |
| Michigan | 12 | 254,216 | 8.7\% | 67,931 | 23.7\% | 110,194 | 11.5\% | 57,405 | 6.0\% | 18,686 | 2.6\% |  |
| North Carolina | 13 | 252,876 | 9.3\% | 90,592 | 23.3\% | 102,496 | 12.7\% | 53,101 | 6.5\% | 6,686 | 0.9\% |  |
| Virginia | 14 | 214,592 | 9.5\% | 67,922 | 23.0\% | 76,284 | 12.7\% | 40,451 | 6.7\% | 29,936 | 3.9\% |  |
| Utah | 15 | 56,820 | 9.8\% | 13,061 | 29.2\% | 17,449 | 12.6\% | 20,391 | 9.4\% | 5,918 | 3.3\% |  |
| Washington | 16 | 194,232 | 10.0\% | 51,865 | 31.3\% | 64,889 | 14.4\% | 66,952 | 9.6\% | 10,525 | 1.7\% |  |
| New York | 17 | 557,257 | 10.2\% | 83,673 | 10.2\% | 236,862 | 14.8\% | 143,754 | 10.6\% | 92,968 | 5.6\% |  |
| Florida | 18 | 636,639 | 10.8\% | 176,621 | 22.8\% | 251,551 | 14.1\% | 175,701 | 10.0\% | 32,766 | 2.1\% |  |
| Georgia | 19 | 295,142 | 11.5\% | 108,977 | 28.1\% | 106,408 | 13.5\% | 55,494 | 8.1\% | 24,263 | 3.5\% |  |
| Pennsylvania | 20 | 443,439 | 11.6\% | 84,085 | 21.0\% | 209,688 | 13.6\% | 103,391 | 11.4\% | 46,275 | 4.8\% |  |
| Oregon | 21 | 134,561 | 11.6\% | 30,825 | 31.2\% | 43,731 | 15.1\% | 51,451 | 12.1\% | 8,554 | 2.5\% |  |
| Iowa | 22 | 101,835 | 11.7\% | 18,773 | 28.6\% | 47,037 | 14.3\% | 25,903 | 9.5\% | 10,123 | 4.9\% | What does the distance to hope |
| California | 23 | 1,160,980 | 12.0\% | 563,617 | 32.1\% | 284,021 | 14.8\% | 232,637 | 7.8\% | 80,704 | 2.7\% | GOAL MEASURE? |
| South Carolina | 24 | 167,526 | 12.1\% | 53,915 | 25.7\% | 68,538 | 15.5\% | 35,312 | 9.0\% | 9,761 | 2.8\% | It is an estimate of how far each state has to |
| Alabama | 25 | 174,889 | 12.5\% | 54,856 | 24.6\% | 68,880 | 14.9\% | 37,817 | 9.5\% | 13,336 | 4.3\% | go to achieve the HOPE Goal. It is measured |
| Kansas | 26 | 103,760 | 13.4\% | 18,933 | 28.4\% | 39,984 | 17.4\% | 33,295 | 13.4\% | 11,548 | 5.0\% | as the number of people (\# to Goal) and |
| Tennessee | 27 | 249,551 | 13.4\% | 69,187 | 23.7\% | 105,997 | 16.4\% | 53,246 | 10.7\% | 21,121 | 5.1\% | portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a |
| Colorado | 28 | 198,235 | 14.2\% | 37,283 | 33.0\% | 64,123 | 19.8\% | 61,432 | 14.0\% | 35,396 | 6.8\% | state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the |
| New Jersey | 29 | 360,356 | 14.4\% | 66,665 | 23.0\% | 145,003 | 18.7\% | 78,283 | 13.5\% | 70,405 | 8.2\% | to improve in order for that state to meet the HOPE Goal. |
| Kentucky | 30 | 181,592 | 14.4\% | 57,234 | 25.3\% | 70,848 | 15.2\% | 37,188 | 11.6\% | 16,322 | 6.5\% | HOPE Goal. |
| Ohio | 31 | 494,983 | 14.6\% | 92,148 | 24.4\% | 220,284 | 17.0\% | 124,150 | 13.4\% | 58,402 | 7.4\% | HOW WERE SHADES ASSIGNED AND |
| Hawaii | 32 | 59,388 | 15.0\% | 14,684 | 36.3\% | 21,744 | 20.5\% | 16,359 | 13.1\% | 6,601 | 5.3\% | WHAT DO THEY SHOW? |
| South Dakota | 33 | 35,083 | 15.1\% | 5,302 | 28.0\% | 14,788 | 18.7\% | 9,680 | 13.2\% | 5,313 | 8.8\% | The percent distance values in every group |
| Missouri | 34 | 262,021 | 15.1\% | 58,364 | 29.5\% | 107,184 | 17.7\% | 74,749 | 14.9\% | 21,724 | 5.1\% | were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades |
| Arizona | 35 | 271,168 | 15.1\% | 61,256 | 27.6\% | 81,710 | 18.7\% | 90,021 | 14.3\% | 38,180 | 7.6\% | were applied to values in the top quartile, |
| West Virginia | 36 | 91,025 | 15.2\% | 26,143 | 25.2\% | 44,415 | 17.1\% | 15,181 | 11.5\% | 5,286 | 5.1\% | closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively |
| Indiana | 37 | 291,575 | 16.1\% | 57,789 | 27.2\% | 133,481 | 18.7\% | 69,449 | 14.0\% | 30,857 | 7.8\% | darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$, |
| Illinois | 38 | 571,147 | 16.4\% | 128,597 | 30.3\% | 181,827 | 17.7\% | 157,541 | 15.4\% | 103,182 | 10.2\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOPE |
| Louisiana | 39 | 209,236 | 16.6\% | 57,750 | 26.8\% | 87,966 | 18.9\% | 42,233 | 13.4\% | 21,287 | 8.1\% | Goal. |
| Texas | 40 | 1,060,647 | 16.8\% | 408,591 | 35.2 | 316,785 | 19.5\% | 219,699 | 12.1\% | 115,572 | 6.8\% |  |
| North Dakota | 41 | 33,460 | 17.5\% | 3,367 | 25.1\% | 12,517 | 21.1\% | 11,742 | 16.8\% | 5,833 | 12.1\% |  |
| Idaho | 42 | 77,383 | 18.0\% | 13,656 | 32.8\% | 27,815 | 23.4\% | 24,517 | 15.5\% | 11,394 | 10.3\% |  |
| Mississippi | 43 | 149,919 | 18.3\% | 46,505 | 29.4\% | 53,106 | 20.4\% | 38,377 | 16.1\% | 11,932 | 7.3\% |  |
| Nebraska | 44 | 92,626 | 18.5\% | 12,739 | 34.3\% | 35,229 | 22.0\% | 29,928 | 18.1\% | 14,730 | 10.7\% |  |
| Nevada | 45 | 142,268 159547 | 18.8\% | 37,446 | 38.0\% | 48,097 | 22.3\% | 42,368 | 16.1\% | 14,357 | 7.9\% |  |
| Arkansas | 46 | 159,547 | 19.1\% | 40,226 3 3,509 | 30.9\% | 66,379 | $21.3 \%$ $250 \%$ | 36,952 11008 | $16.2 \%$ $18.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r}15,990 \\ 5087 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9.7\% 11.7\% | $\frac{\|l\| l \mid}{2^{n d} \text { Quartile }}$ |
| Wyoming | 47 | 32,461 | 19.4\% | 3,509 | 32.1\% | 12,857 | 25.0\% | 11,008 | 18.0\% | 5,087 | 11.7\% | ${ }^{\text {2na }}$ Quartile |
| Alaska | 48 | 38,746 | 20.6\% | 4,701 | 30.9\% | 13,314 | 27.8\% | 13,498 | 19.5\% | 7,233 | 13.0\% | 3 |
| Montana | 49 | 65,974 | 20.7\% | 7,553 | 35.4\% | 26,220 | 27.4\% | 21,191 | 19.7\% | 11,009 | 11.7\% | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quartile |
| Oklahoma | 50 | 218,257 | 20.8\% | 47,984 | $37.0 \%$ 3080\% | 82,177 | 23.8\% | $\begin{array}{r}58,497 \\ \hline 38206\end{array}$ | 18.1\% | $\begin{array}{r}29,599 \\ \hline 17558\end{array}$ | 11.8\% |  |
| New Mexico | 51 | 128,333 | 21.5\% | 35,524 | 39.8\% | 37,045 | 23.9\% | 38,206 | 21.2\% | 17,558 | 10.2\% | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile |


[^0]:    ad Data for Multiracial group not reported due to insufficient numbers of live births to reliably estimate rates of infant mortality.
    b Data not reported due to insufficient numbers of live births in some race and ethnicity groups to reliably estimate rates of infant mortality.

[^1]:    WHAT DOES THE DISTANCE TO HOP GOAL MEASURE?
    It is an estimate of how far each state has to as the number of people (\# to Goal) and portion of populations (\% to Goal) within a
    state whose health opportunity woll n state whose health opportunity would need to improve in order for that state to meet the
    HOPE Goal.
    How were shades Assigned and WHAT DO THEY SHOW?
    The percent distance values in every group were divided into quartiles. Lightest shades
    were applied to values in the top quartile. were applied to values in the top quartile
    closest to the HOPE Goal. Progressively darker shades were given to values in the $2^{\text {nd }}$
    $3^{d}$, $3^{\text {rd }}$, and $4^{\text {th }}$ quartiles, farther from the HOP Goal.
    $\qquad$
    
    $4^{\text {th }}$ Quartile

